

## MIDWEST REGION

**Table 5 Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Past Year Substance Use Disorder and Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in the Midwest Region, by Age Group: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2018-2019 NSDUHs**

Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>					
Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1,2</sup>	6,797	430	1,755	4,612	6,367
Past Year Marijuana Use	9,324	658	2,554	6,112	8,666
Past Month Marijuana Use	5,884	351	1,619	3,915	5,534
Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	11,951	1,123	705	10,123	10,828
First Use of Marijuana <sup>3,4</sup>	766	266	345	155	501
Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana <sup>1,2</sup>	1,896	125	445	1,327	1,771
Past Year Cocaine Use	1,037	23	365	650	1,015
Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month	39,851	2,780	4,398	32,673	37,071
Past Year Heroin Use	176	1	29	145	174
Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice	48,897	3,311	5,876	39,711	45,586
Past Year Methamphetamine Use	412	12	64	336	400
Past Year Misuse of Pain Relievers <sup>2</sup>	2,070	136	394	1,539	1,934
<b>ALCOHOL</b>					
Past Month Alcohol Use	30,954	508	4,272	26,175	30,447
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>5</sup>	15,137	264	2,719	12,154	14,873
Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week	23,068	2,094	2,440	18,534	20,975
Past Month Alcohol Use <sup>6</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	1,697	--	--	--	--
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>5,6</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	1,056	--	--	--	--
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use <sup>7</sup>	13,670	237	2,009	11,423	13,432
Past Month Cigarette Use	10,858	155	1,467	9,236	10,703
Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day	38,852	3,348	4,538	30,966	35,504
<b>PAST YEAR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT</b>					
Illicit Drug Use Disorder <sup>1,2,8</sup>	1,710	173	548	989	1,537
Pain Reliever Use Disorder <sup>2,8</sup>	340	22	48	271	319
Alcohol Use Disorder <sup>8</sup>	3,173	91	751	2,332	3,082
Substance Use Disorder <sup>1,2,8</sup>	4,322	224	1,072	3,025	4,097
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use <sup>1,2,9</sup>	1,512	159	506	847	1,353
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>9</sup>	3,034	89	713	2,232	2,945
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,9</sup>	3,968	213	1,021	2,735	3,756
<b>PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES</b>					
Any Mental Illness <sup>4,10</sup>	--	--	2,146	8,764	10,910
Serious Mental Illness <sup>4,10</sup>	--	--	652	2,095	2,747
Received Mental Health Services <sup>11</sup>	--	--	1,375	7,886	9,261
Major Depressive Episode <sup>4,12</sup>	--	831	1,125	3,106	4,231
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>13</sup>	--	--	909	1,665	2,573
Made Any Suicide Plans <sup>14</sup>	--	--	318	504	822
Attempted Suicide <sup>14</sup>	--	--	134	186	319

-- Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 because estimated numbers are shown in thousands.

NOTE: The Midwest region includes the following states: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.<sup>2</sup> Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.<sup>3</sup> First Use of Marijuana is defined as follows: *Average annual number of marijuana initiates* =  $X_1 \div 2$ , where  $X_1$  is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months.<sup>4</sup> For details, see Section B of the "2018-2019 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.<sup>5</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks (for males) or four or more drinks (for females) on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.<sup>6</sup> Underage drinking is defined for individuals aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "12+" estimate reflects that age group and not individuals aged 12 or older.<sup>7</sup> Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., snuff, dip, chewing tobacco, or snus), cigars, or pipe tobacco.<sup>8</sup> Substance Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for illicit drug or alcohol dependence or abuse. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).<sup>9</sup> Respondents were classified as needing substance use treatment if they met the criteria for illicit drug or alcohol use disorder as defined in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) or received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center). Needing But Not Receiving Substance Use Treatment refers to respondents who are classified as needing illicit drug or alcohol treatment, but who did not receive illicit drug or alcohol treatment at a specialty facility.<sup>10</sup> Mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) *Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders* (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). Any mental illness (AMI) includes adults with any mental disorder regardless of whether their disorder resulted in functional impairment. Serious mental illness (SMI) includes adults with any mental disorder that resulted in serious functional impairment. As such, these estimates are based on indicators of AMI and SMI rather than direct measures of diagnostic status.<sup>11</sup> Mental health services are defined as having received inpatient treatment/counseling or outpatient treatment/counseling or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use.<sup>12</sup> Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 5th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-5), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when an individual experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.<sup>13</sup> Respondents were asked, "At any time in the past 12 months, did you seriously think about trying to kill yourself?" If they answered "Yes," they were categorized as having serious thoughts of suicide in the past year.<sup>14</sup> Respondents were asked whether they made any suicide plans or attempted suicide in the past 12 months only if they had serious thoughts of suicide in the past 12 months. Respondents who had no suicide thoughts were categorized as not making any suicide plans and not attempting suicide in the past 12 months.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

## MIDWEST REGION

**Table 6 Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Past Year Substance Use Disorder and Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in the Midwest Region, by Age Group: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018-2019 NSDUHs**

Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>					
Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1,2</sup>	11.87	8.15	24.37	10.30	12.25
Past Year Marijuana Use	16.28	12.47	35.45	13.65	16.67
Past Month Marijuana Use	10.28	6.64	22.47	8.74	10.65
Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	20.86	21.28	9.79	22.61	20.82
First Use of Marijuana <sup>3,4</sup>	2.48	5.55	9.24	0.69	1.92
Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana <sup>1,2</sup>	3.31	2.36	6.17	2.96	3.41
Past Year Cocaine Use	1.81	0.43	5.07	1.45	1.95
Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month	69.63	52.69	61.05	72.98	71.32
Past Year Heroin Use	0.31	0.03	0.40	0.32	0.34
Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice	85.44	62.75	81.56	88.70	87.71
Past Year Methamphetamine Use	0.72	0.23	0.89	0.75	0.77
Past Year Misuse of Pain Relievers <sup>2</sup>	3.62	2.58	5.47	3.44	3.72
<b>ALCOHOL</b>					
Past Month Alcohol Use	54.07	9.62	59.29	58.47	58.58
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>5</sup>	26.44	5.01	37.74	27.15	28.61
Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week	40.29	39.68	33.88	41.40	40.35
Past Month Alcohol Use <sup>6</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	20.87	--	--	--	--
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>5,6</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	12.99	--	--	--	--
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use <sup>7</sup>	23.88	4.50	27.89	25.51	25.84
Past Month Cigarette Use	18.96	2.94	20.37	20.63	20.59
Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day	67.87	63.45	62.99	69.17	68.31
<b>PAST YEAR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT</b>					
Illicit Drug Use Disorder <sup>1,2,8</sup>	2.99	3.28	7.61	2.21	2.96
Pain Reliever Use Disorder <sup>2,8</sup>	0.59	0.41	0.66	0.60	0.61
Alcohol Use Disorder <sup>8</sup>	5.54	1.72	10.42	5.21	5.93
Substance Use Disorder <sup>1,2,8</sup>	7.55	4.25	14.88	6.76	7.88
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use <sup>1,2,9</sup>	2.64	3.01	7.03	1.89	2.60
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>9</sup>	5.30	1.69	9.90	4.99	5.67
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,9</sup>	6.93	4.03	14.17	6.11	7.23
<b>PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES</b>					
Any Mental Illness <sup>4,10</sup>	--	--	29.79	19.58	20.99
Serious Mental Illness <sup>4,10</sup>	--	--	9.05	4.68	5.29
Received Mental Health Services <sup>11</sup>	--	--	19.08	17.61	17.82
Major Depressive Episode <sup>4,12</sup>	--	15.74	15.62	6.94	8.14
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>13</sup>	--	--	12.62	3.72	4.95
Made Any Suicide Plans <sup>14</sup>	--	--	4.42	1.13	1.58
Attempted Suicide <sup>14</sup>	--	--	1.85	0.41	0.61

-- Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

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<sup>2</sup> Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>3</sup> First Use of Marijuana is defined as follows:  $Average\ annual\ initiation\ of\ marijuana\ (\%) = 100 * \{[X_1 + (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] / 2\}$ , where  $X_1$  is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and  $X_2$  is the number of individuals who never used marijuana (with the at-risk population defined as  $0.5 * X_1 + X_2$ ). Both of the computation components,  $X_1$  and  $X_2$ , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. The age group shown is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use.

<sup>4</sup> For details, see Section B of the "2018-2019 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

<sup>5</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks (for males) or four or more drinks (for females) on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

<sup>6</sup> Underage drinking is defined for individuals aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "12+" estimate reflects that age group and not individuals aged 12 or older.

<sup>7</sup> Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., snuff, dip, chewing tobacco, or snus), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

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<sup>13</sup> Respondents were asked, "At any time in the past 12 months, did you seriously think about trying to kill yourself?" If they answered "Yes," they were categorized as having serious thoughts of suicide in the past year.

<sup>14</sup> Respondents were asked whether they made any suicide plans or attempted suicide in the past 12 months only if they had serious thoughts of suicide in the past 12 months. Respondents who had no suicide thoughts were categorized as not making any suicide plans and not attempting suicide in the past 12 months.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.