Table 9.8A   Substance Use Disorder Status in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Major Depressive Episode Status/ Demographic Characteristic	No Substance Use Disorder		SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER STATUS — Substance Use Disorder											
			Illicit Drugs		Marijuana		Opioids		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL[1]	23,980[a]	23,786	681[a]	894	512[a]	699	108	87	401	414	166	189	916[a]	1,119
MDE	3,124[a]	3,386	279	313	202	231	57	37	159	176	80	91	358	397
Age Group														
12-13	606[a]	796	26	15	3	3	10	2	0	5	*	*	26	20
14-15	1,161	1,208	57[a]	105	39[a]	78	18	12	53	51	21	22	89	133
16-17	1,357	1,382	196	193	160	150	29	23	106	120	59	69	243	244
Gender														
Male	832[a]	965	87	92	73	71	12	13	50	53	23	34	114	111
Female	2,292	2,421	193	221	129	160	45	24	108	123	57	57	244	286
NO MDE	20,136	19,568	374[a]	549	292[a]	451	45	39	231	224	82	90	523[a]	682
Age Group														
12-13	6,901	6,915	31	42	16	24	4	6	5	6	1	4	35	44
14-15	6,748	6,599	104[a]	206	80[a]	171	15	19	73	64	26	22	152[a]	248
16-17	6,486[a]	6,054	238	301	196	256	27	13	153	154	55	65	336	390
Gender														
Male	11,082	10,815	248[a]	325	198[a]	277	26	20	114	107	44	47	318	385
Female	9,054	8,753	126[a]	224	94[a]	175	19	19	117	117	38	43	205[a]	298

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Total row includes respondents with unknown past year MDE information.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 9.8B   Substance Use Disorder Status in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Major Depressive Episode Status/ Demographic Characteristic	No Substance Use Disorder		SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER STATUS											
			Substance Use Disorder											
			Illicit Drugs		Marijuana		Opioids		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL[1]	96.3[a]	95.5	2.7[a]	3.6	2.1[a]	2.8	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.8	3.7[a]	4.5
MDE	89.7	89.5	8.0	8.3	5.8	6.1	1.6	1.0	4.6	4.6	2.3	2.4	10.3	10.5
Age Group														
12-13	95.9	97.5	4.1	1.8	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.7	*	*	4.1	2.5
14-15	92.9	90.1	4.6[a]	7.8	3.2[a]	5.8	1.4	0.9	4.2	3.8	1.7	1.7	7.1	9.9
16-17	84.8	85.0	12.3	11.8	10.0	9.2	1.8	1.4	6.6	7.4	3.7	4.2	15.2	15.0
Gender														
Male	88.0	89.7	9.2	8.5	7.7	6.6	1.3	1.2	5.3	4.9	2.5	3.2	12.0	10.3
Female	90.4	89.4	7.6	8.1	5.1	5.9	1.8	0.9	4.3	4.5	2.2	2.1	9.6	10.6
NO MDE	97.5[a]	96.6	1.8[a]	2.7	1.4[a]	2.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.4	2.5[a]	3.4
Age Group														
12-13	99.5	99.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6
14-15	97.8[a]	96.4	1.5[a]	3.0	1.2[a]	2.5	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.3	2.2[a]	3.6
16-17	95.1	94.0	3.5[a]	4.7	2.9[a]	4.0	0.4	0.2	2.2	2.4	0.8	1.0	4.9	6.0
Gender														
Male	97.2	96.6	2.2[a]	2.9	1.7[a]	2.5	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.4	2.8	3.4
Female	97.8[a]	96.7	1.4[a]	2.5	1.0[a]	1.9	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.5	2.2[a]	3.3

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Total row includes respondents with unknown past year MDE information.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.