

**Table 9.3A Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING <sup>1</sup>						NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING <sup>2</sup>									
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Outpatient		Inpatient or Residential		Total <sup>2</sup>		Education <sup>3</sup>		General Medicine		Juvenile Justice		Child Welfare	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,901	4,088	3,547	3,747	683	701	3,977 <sup>a</sup>	4,371	3,444 <sup>a</sup>	3,727	767 <sup>a</sup>	902	48	49	94	97
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>																
Northeast	657	683	607	635	83	108	743	751	646	613	152	190	3	2	10	25
Midwest	940	941	849	866	174	186	879 <sup>a</sup>	997	759	856	176	201	9	20	28	18
South	1,378	1,381	1,217	1,241	314	249	1,414 <sup>a</sup>	1,575	1,225	1,352	272	304	18	14	41	33
West	926 <sup>a</sup>	1,084	874 <sup>a</sup>	1,005	112 <sup>a</sup>	159	940	1,048	813	906	166	208	18	12	14	21
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>																
Large Metro	2,195	2,234	1,988	2,088	373	344	2,246	2,457	2,001	2,129	375 <sup>a</sup>	479	31	20	42	62
Small Metro	1,185	1,286	1,084	1,156	222	232	1,157 <sup>a</sup>	1,340	975 <sup>a</sup>	1,124	257	290	13	24	35	26
Nonmetro	522	569	475	503	88 <sup>a</sup>	126	575	574	468	474	134	132	4	5	16	9
Urbanized	231	260	207	226	40	61	241	237	192	187	56	62	3	3	4	4
Less Urbanized	244	254	225	229	43	49	291	262	244	224	70	56	1	2	9	5
Completely Rural	48	55	42	49	5 <sup>a</sup>	16	42 <sup>a</sup>	75	32 <sup>a</sup>	63	9	14	*	1	*	0
<b>POVERTY LEVEL</b>																
Less Than 100%	739	775	627	650	189	223	979	1,040	864	935	147	169	20	23	36	40
100-199%	772	824	669	736	203	185	834	878	722	744	163	184	17	8	22	23
200% or More	2,390	2,490	2,250	2,362	291	294	2,163 <sup>a</sup>	2,453	1,858	2,048	456	549	11	18	36	34

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 includes treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service settings; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Includes treatment/counseling received as outpatient care (e.g., care from a private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; mental health clinic or center; partial day hospital or day treatment program; or in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker) and inpatient or residential care (e.g., an overnight care in a hospital or residential treatment center).

<sup>2</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from a school or juvenile justice mental health service provider, a medical doctor, or services received in foster care.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health services from this setting; however, respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this setting.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 9.3B Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING <sup>1</sup>						NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING <sup>2</sup>									
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Outpatient		Inpatient or Residential		Total <sup>2</sup>		Education <sup>3</sup>		General Medicine		Juvenile Justice		Child Welfare	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	16.0	16.7	14.5	15.3	2.8	2.9	16.5 <sup>a</sup>	18.1	14.2 <sup>a</sup>	15.4	3.1 <sup>a</sup>	3.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>																
Northeast	16.8	17.5	15.4	16.3	2.1	2.8	19.2	19.6	16.6	15.9	3.9	4.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6
Midwest	18.0	18.2	16.3	16.7	3.3	3.6	17.0 <sup>a</sup>	19.5	14.7 <sup>a</sup>	16.7	3.4	3.9	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
South	14.6	14.5	12.9	13.1	3.3	2.6	15.2	16.8	13.1	14.4	2.9	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
West	15.8 <sup>a</sup>	18.4	14.9	17.0	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	2.7	16.2	18.0	13.9	15.6	2.8	3.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>																
Large Metro	16.0	16.8	14.5	15.6	2.7	2.6	16.6 <sup>a</sup>	18.7	14.8	16.1	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	3.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5
Small Metro	16.2	16.9	14.9	15.2	3.0	3.0	16.0 <sup>a</sup>	17.9	13.5	14.9	3.5	3.8	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3
Nonmetro	15.1	16.1	13.7	14.3	2.5 <sup>a</sup>	3.5	16.9	16.5	13.7	13.5	3.9	3.8	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3
Urbanized	16.3	17.3	14.6	15.1	2.8	4.0	17.4	16.1	13.7	12.6	3.9	4.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Less Urbanized	14.4	15.6	13.4	14.1	2.5	3.0	17.4	16.3	14.6	13.9	4.1	3.5	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3
Completely Rural	13.5	13.6	12.0	12.2	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	4.0	12.1 <sup>a</sup>	18.9	9.0 <sup>a</sup>	15.9	2.6	3.4	*	0.2	*	0.1
<b>POVERTY LEVEL</b>																
Less Than 100%	13.8	15.7	11.7	13.2	3.5	4.5	18.7 <sup>a</sup>	21.6	16.4 <sup>a</sup>	19.3	2.7	3.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8
100-199%	15.3	15.7	13.2	14.0	4.0	3.5	16.7	17.1	14.4	14.4	3.2	3.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4
200% or More	17.0	17.4	16.0	16.5	2.1	2.0	15.6 <sup>a</sup>	17.3	13.3	14.4	3.3	3.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2

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