

**Table 9.2C Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING <sup>1</sup>						NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING <sup>2</sup>									
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Outpatient		Inpatient or Residential		Total <sup>2</sup>		Education <sup>3</sup>		General Medicine		Juvenile Justice		Child Welfare	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	92	93	87	92	40	38	89	96	85	91	42	44	11	10	15	17
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																
12-13	53	54	49	52	23	23	60	59	56	57	20	21	6	5	8	7
14-15	60	59	57	57	23	24	59	62	56	58	27	29	7	7	10	12
16-17	63	64	60	62	23	21	59	62	53	54	26	31	5	6	8	10
<b>GENDER</b>																
Male	59	57	56	54	25	25	59	61	56	56	28	29	9	9	11	9
Female	67	74	65	74	30	32	67	74	64	69	32	35	7	4	10	14
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>																
Not Hispanic or Latino	77	78	73	78	35	32	74	79	71	74	35	38	9	10	10	14
White	79	77	77	75	28	27	72	74	67	66	32	34	6	5	8	11
Black or African American	30	34	26	30	16	17	38	42	36	41	11	15	6	8	5	8
AIAN	5	7	5	6	3	3	8	8	7	8	2	1	0	*	3	0
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	24	27	20	25	9	9	25	26	25	22	4	12	2	*	*	*
Two or More Races	16	19	16	18	6	9	18	20	16	19	10	8	1	2	2	2
Hispanic or Latino	47	49	46	48	19	19	46	55	42	53	22	23	6	2	11	10

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 includes treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service settings; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>1</sup> Includes treatment/counseling received as outpatient care (e.g., care from a private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; mental health clinic or center; partial day hospital or day treatment program; or in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker) and inpatient or residential care (e.g., an overnight care in a hospital or residential treatment center).

<sup>2</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from a school or juvenile justice mental health service provider, a medical doctor, or services received in foster care.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health services from this setting; however, respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this setting.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 9.2D Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING <sup>1</sup>						NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING <sup>2</sup>									
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Outpatient		Inpatient or Residential		Total <sup>2</sup>		Education <sup>3</sup>		General Medicine		Juvenile Justice		Child Welfare	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.38	0.38	0.36	0.38	0.16	0.15	0.37	0.40	0.35	0.37	0.17	0.18	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.07
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																
12-13	0.62	0.63	0.59	0.61	0.29	0.28	0.70	0.68	0.66	0.67	0.25	0.25	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.08
14-15	0.65	0.64	0.62	0.63	0.27	0.27	0.64	0.70	0.62	0.65	0.32	0.34	0.08	0.08	0.12	0.15
16-17	0.65	0.68	0.62	0.67	0.26	0.25	0.62	0.65	0.57	0.59	0.30	0.36	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.12
<b>GENDER</b>																
Male	0.47	0.46	0.45	0.43	0.20	0.20	0.48	0.50	0.45	0.46	0.22	0.23	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.07
Female	0.56	0.61	0.54	0.61	0.24	0.26	0.56	0.63	0.54	0.58	0.27	0.29	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.12
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>																
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.42	0.42	0.40	0.42	0.19	0.17	0.41	0.44	0.39	0.41	0.19	0.21	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.07
White	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.50	0.22	0.21	0.49	0.50	0.46	0.46	0.25	0.26	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.08
Black or African American	0.81	0.89	0.73	0.82	0.46	0.50	0.97	1.12	0.93	1.10	0.34	0.46	0.19	0.25	0.15	0.24
AIAN	2.94	2.96	2.86	3.07	1.81	1.28	4.60	3.57	4.24	3.56	1.20	0.58	0.06	*	1.68	0.26
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.59	1.86	1.36	1.77	0.58	0.68	1.62	1.83	1.61	1.56	0.27	0.90	0.15	*	*	*
Two or More Races	1.87	1.76	1.84	1.69	0.73	0.94	2.09	1.94	1.83	1.82	1.30	0.83	0.13	0.18	0.21	0.26
Hispanic or Latino	0.79	0.81	0.77	0.78	0.32	0.32	0.79	0.93	0.72	0.88	0.38	0.38	0.10	0.04	0.18	0.17

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 includes treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service settings; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>1</sup> Includes treatment/counseling received as outpatient care (e.g., care from a private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; mental health clinic or center; partial day hospital or day treatment program; or in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker) and inpatient or residential care (e.g., an overnight care in a hospital or residential treatment center).

<sup>2</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from a school or juvenile justice mental health service provider, a medical doctor, or services received in foster care.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health services from this setting; however, respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this setting.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 9.2P Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING <sup>1</sup>						NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING <sup>2</sup>									
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Outpatient		Inpatient or Residential		Total <sup>2</sup>		Education <sup>3</sup>		General Medicine		Juvenile Justice		Child Welfare	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.1643		0.1181		0.7103		0.0024		0.0241		0.0253		0.9113		0.8772	
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																
12-13	0.6027		0.6299		0.6121		0.2056		0.1796		0.3147		0.5078		0.4485	
14-15	0.5451		0.5363		0.9385		0.4757		0.7082		0.5285		0.9139		0.7091	
16-17	0.1709		0.0820		0.9843		0.0014		0.0308		0.0317		0.4299		0.6849	
<b>GENDER</b>																
Male	0.7799		0.6702		0.7450		0.0409		0.1374		0.0316		0.5746		0.3004	
Female	0.1055		0.0894		0.4723		0.0204		0.0722		0.2883		0.4792		0.2859	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>																
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1008		0.0562		0.6775		0.0054		0.0485		0.0311		0.4807		0.5484	
White	0.4354		0.3169		0.9733		0.0715		0.3513		0.0996		0.9466		0.7681	
Black or African American	0.5428		0.2416		0.9521		0.0470		0.0287		0.6109		0.4113		0.3782	
AIAN	0.3647		0.5135		0.7414		0.3463		0.5744		0.2972		*		0.1490	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*		*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.0983		0.0694		0.6290		0.4765		0.9949		0.0100		*		*	
Two or More Races	0.2750		0.4183		0.2463		0.4482		0.3773		0.6238		0.9019		0.8455	
Hispanic or Latino	0.9250		0.9904		0.9602		0.1968		0.2417		0.4443		0.2079		0.6328	

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<sup>1</sup> Includes treatment/counseling received as outpatient care (e.g., care from a private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; mental health clinic or center; partial day hospital or day treatment program; or in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker) and inpatient or residential care (e.g., an overnight care in a hospital or residential treatment center).

<sup>2</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from a school or juvenile justice mental health service provider, a medical doctor, or services received in foster care.

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