Table 8.7C   Levels of Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	No Mental Illness (2018)	No Mental Illness (2019)
TOTAL	644	631	300	328	562	561	644	631
AGE GROUP								
18-25	151	163	86	90	134	142	151	163
26 or Older	615	599	282	315	547	537	615	599
26-49	351	366	186	195	308	329	351	366
50 or Older	480	460	211	226	447	428	480	460
GENDER								
Male	395	404	187	203	351	356	395	404
Female	500	467	233	257	436	424	500	467
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	589	558	282	296	512	502	589	558
White	594	603	268	273	502	514	1,528	1,534
Black or African American	235	223	96	95	198	190	672	719
AIAN	49	39	23	27	44	27	142	118
NHOPI	45	32	19	11	41	31	101	92
Asian	176	157	42	67	163	138	574	590
Two or More Races	105	101	42	51	96	88	196	162
Hispanic or Latino	245	267	107	150	225	220	245	267
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	468	469	191	203	396	400	1,143	1,162
Part-Time	235	268	103	132	209	229	532	540
Unemployed	150	147	73	81	130	122	270	253
Other[1]	443	479	201	220	394	421	1,045	1,053

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.7D   Levels of Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	No Mental Illness (2018)	No Mental Illness (2019)
TOTAL	0.26	0.25	0.12	0.13	0.23	0.22	0.26	0.25
AGE GROUP								
18-25	0.44	0.48	0.25	0.27	0.40	0.42	0.44	0.48
26 or Older	0.29	0.28	0.13	0.15	0.25	0.25	0.29	0.28
26-49	0.35	0.36	0.18	0.19	0.30	0.33	0.35	0.36
50 or Older	0.42	0.40	0.19	0.20	0.39	0.37	0.42	0.40
GENDER								
Male	0.33	0.33	0.16	0.17	0.29	0.29	0.33	0.33
Female	0.39	0.36	0.18	0.20	0.34	0.33	0.39	0.36
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.28	0.27	0.14	0.14	0.25	0.24	0.28	0.27
White	0.32	0.31	0.16	0.17	0.28	0.28	0.32	0.31
Black or African American	0.69	0.65	0.31	0.30	0.60	0.57	0.69	0.65
AIAN	3.17	2.70	1.60	1.87	2.78	1.98	3.17	2.70
NHOPI	4.33	2.85	1.97	1.13	4.00	2.78	4.33	2.85
Asian	1.16	1.01	0.29	0.46	1.08	0.89	1.16	1.01
Two or More Races	2.17	1.92	0.96	1.13	2.03	1.74	2.17	1.92
Hispanic or Latino	0.60	0.65	0.26	0.36	0.55	0.53	0.60	0.65
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	0.32	0.33	0.15	0.16	0.28	0.29	0.32	0.33
Part-Time	0.66	0.74	0.32	0.40	0.59	0.65	0.66	0.74
Unemployed	1.29	1.24	0.69	0.80	1.18	1.07	1.29	1.24
Other[1]	0.48	0.49	0.24	0.26	0.43	0.45	0.48	0.49

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

200414

Table 8.7P   Levels of Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	No Mental Illness (2018)	No Mental Illness (2019)
TOTAL	0.0001		0.0001		0.0146		0.0001	
AGE GROUP								
18-25	0.0000		0.0138		0.0001		0.0000	
26 or Older	0.0024		0.0007		0.1205		0.0024	
26-49	0.0000		0.0006		0.0004		0.0000	
50 or Older	0.8566		0.1060		0.5463		0.8566	
GENDER								
Male	0.0173		0.0258		0.1483		0.0173	
Female	0.0007		0.0014		0.0485		0.0007	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0001		0.0031		0.0056		0.0001	
White	0.0000		0.0182		0.0016		0.0000	
Black or African American	0.2494		0.4289		0.3832		0.2494	
AIAN	0.4085		0.9122		0.2958		0.4085	
NHOPI	0.3764		0.3892		0.5967		0.3764	
Asian	0.8665		0.0647		0.3648		0.8665	
Two or More Races	0.0934		0.1347		0.3202		0.0934	
Hispanic or Latino	0.2013		0.0047		0.8958		0.2013	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	0.0005		0.0011		0.0215		0.0005	
Part-Time	0.0029		0.0388		0.0310		0.0029	
Unemployed	0.9432		0.6022		0.7846		0.9432	
Other[1]	0.2323		0.1420		0.6273		0.2323	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) that are used in the comparisons are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. The mental illness estimates that are used in the comparisons are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.