

**Table 8.54C Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	282	300	100	102	257	278	170	182	189	210
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	198	202	71	67	181	191	124	126	122	145
Female	199	213	72	75	179	195	115	137	137	142
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	264	273	90	89	242	251	160	157	177	193
White	245	249	86	87	221	229	145	140	163	182
Black or African American	94	88	38	38	87	77	57	60	66	50
AIAN	18	22	7	7	16	21	10	7	*	*
NHOPI	13	8	*	*	12	4	*	3	*	*
Asian	52	70	28	27	43	63	43	48	4	41
Two or More Races	41	34	19	18	35	29	19	24	29	*
Hispanic or Latino	111	135	44	52	102	124	76	98	65	79
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	184	187	68	72	169	169	130	144	102	99
Part-Time	104	124	57	65	90	106	68	67	60	79
Unemployed	72	82	37	34	64	72	51	56	37	44
Other <sup>1</sup>	176	193	53	50	166	187	83	84	144	169

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 8.54D Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.11	0.12	0.30	0.31	0.12	0.13	0.17	0.18	0.17	0.18
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.17	0.17	0.42	0.40	0.18	0.18	0.25	0.25	0.23	0.27
Female	0.16	0.17	0.43	0.45	0.16	0.17	0.23	0.27	0.23	0.23
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.13	0.13	0.34	0.34	0.13	0.14	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.19
White	0.15	0.15	0.40	0.44	0.15	0.16	0.24	0.23	0.20	0.22
Black or African American	0.30	0.29	0.74	0.77	0.34	0.31	0.43	0.45	0.55	0.41
AIAN	1.23	1.59	3.26	3.03	1.25	1.78	1.60	1.31	*	*
NHOPI	1.42	0.78	*	*	1.62	0.49	*	0.53	*	*
Asian	0.35	0.49	1.20	1.26	0.36	0.52	0.56	0.67	0.10	0.79
Two or More Races	0.94	0.80	2.20	1.87	0.98	0.86	1.29	1.22	1.40	*
Hispanic or Latino	0.28	0.33	0.59	0.69	0.31	0.37	0.38	0.48	0.53	0.62
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	0.15	0.15	0.44	0.46	0.15	0.15	0.18	0.20	0.25	0.24
Part-Time	0.32	0.37	0.61	0.71	0.38	0.44	0.61	0.63	0.47	0.57
Unemployed	0.71	0.80	1.15	0.97	0.90	1.07	1.04	1.25	1.67	1.80
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.21	0.23	0.62	0.62	0.22	0.25	0.46	0.46	0.25	0.29

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 8.54P Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0044		0.0780		0.0123		0.0101		0.2933	
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.1325		0.7104		0.1222		0.4958		0.1236	
Female	0.0131		0.0407		0.0475		0.0033		0.9886	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0882		0.2035		0.1389		0.1681		0.4336	
White	0.0633		0.2067		0.1015		0.2681		0.2086	
Black or African American	0.7366		0.5945		0.6146		0.3853		0.1395	
AIAN	0.7140		0.3012		0.8985		0.7026		*	
NHOPI	0.4133		*		0.1335		*		*	
Asian	0.2035		0.6778		0.1506		0.4102		0.0680	
Two or More Races	0.6734		0.1869		0.7774		0.8286		*	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0025		0.1556		0.0072		0.0072		0.3745	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	0.0046		0.2577		0.0059		0.0009		0.9570	
Part-Time	0.0826		0.0104		0.4243		0.8726		0.2548	
Unemployed	0.6398		0.5392		0.4649		0.3236		0.8638	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.6645		0.7766		0.5870		0.8772		0.4743	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 8.55C Made Any Suicide Plans in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	155	152	58	62	147	142	100	91	105	107
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	110	92	38	38	104	84	72	61	72	60
Female	109	121	46	48	100	113	67	73	73	84
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	144	129	53	55	135	118	92	79	98	90
White	122	113	43	47	113	105	81	69	81	83
Black or African American	63	45	23	23	59	37	34	28	48	24
AIAN	8	4	5	3	6	3	6	2	*	1
NHOPI	5	5	*	*	5	4	*	3	*	*
Asian	30	35	16	19	26	32	26	24	*	*
Two or More Races	27	18	13	11	23	14	12	14	19	2
Hispanic or Latino	59	77	25	30	54	73	38	46	38	58
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	96	84	38	40	85	74	65	66	55	35
Part-Time	62	68	29	38	56	60	36	33	43	47
Unemployed	43	50	22	20	37	45	30	32	22	32
Other <sup>1</sup>	101	100	27	27	98	97	58	45	76	85

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were asked whether they made any suicide plans in the past 12 months only if they had serious thoughts of suicide in the past 12 months. Respondents who had no suicide thoughts were categorized as not making any suicide plans in the past 12 months. Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 8.55D Made Any Suicide Plans in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.06	0.06	0.17	0.19	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.09	0.08	0.22	0.23	0.10	0.08	0.15	0.12	0.14	0.11
Female	0.09	0.09	0.27	0.29	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.14
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.07	0.06	0.20	0.21	0.07	0.06	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.09
White	0.08	0.07	0.23	0.26	0.08	0.08	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.10
Black or African American	0.21	0.15	0.47	0.49	0.24	0.15	0.26	0.22	0.40	0.20
AIAN	0.55	0.30	2.05	1.43	0.51	0.22	1.05	0.49	*	0.13
NHOPI	0.59	0.50	*	*	0.63	0.48	*	0.50	*	*
Asian	0.21	0.24	0.72	0.91	0.22	0.26	0.34	0.33	*	*
Two or More Races	0.63	0.42	1.62	1.18	0.64	0.41	0.82	0.70	0.92	0.14
Hispanic or Latino	0.15	0.19	0.34	0.39	0.16	0.22	0.19	0.23	0.31	0.45
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	0.08	0.07	0.26	0.27	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.14	0.09
Part-Time	0.19	0.21	0.32	0.44	0.24	0.25	0.33	0.31	0.34	0.35
Unemployed	0.43	0.50	0.70	0.61	0.53	0.68	0.63	0.74	1.00	1.32
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.12	0.12	0.34	0.35	0.13	0.13	0.33	0.26	0.13	0.15

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were asked whether they made any suicide plans in the past 12 months only if they had serious thoughts of suicide in the past 12 months. Respondents who had no suicide thoughts were categorized as not making any suicide plans in the past 12 months. Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 8.55P Made Any Suicide Plans in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5683		0.0536		0.8945		0.9556		0.8297	
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.2560		0.5365		0.1584		0.3878		0.2450	
Female	0.0805		0.0493		0.2794		0.3537		0.5070	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.9130		0.0595		0.4031		0.6239		0.4943	
White	0.6129		0.0545		0.8698		0.7462		0.9331	
Black or African American	0.1711		0.8679		0.1211		0.7093		0.0919	
AIAN	0.3240		0.3821		0.4978		0.4957		*	
NHOPI	0.8769		*		0.6761		*		*	
Asian	0.4455		0.2212		0.7996		0.8728		*	
Two or More Races	0.4439		0.4350		0.4141		0.8770		0.0989	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1264		0.6174		0.1578		0.2524		0.3778	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	0.8669		0.6949		0.7554		0.4344		0.0866	
Part-Time	0.0575		0.0067		0.4548		0.6018		0.5351	
Unemployed	0.5517		0.4043		0.3022		0.2617		0.6895	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.6465		0.2655		0.4316		0.0873		0.8764	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were asked whether they made any suicide plans in the past 12 months only if they had serious thoughts of suicide in the past 12 months. Respondents who had no suicide thoughts were categorized as not making any suicide plans in the past 12 months. Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 8.56C Attempted Suicide in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	101	93	44	45	91	83	59	58	66	56
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	61	53	29	24	54	46	38	40	37	23
Female	78	74	32	36	72	66	44	40	55	52
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	86	81	38	41	76	70	50	49	54	49
White	65	70	30	32	57	61	40	37	41	48
Black or African American	44	33	18	18	40	28	23	27	33	10
AIAN	5	2	4	2	3	2	3	2	*	*
NHOPI	2	3	*	*	2	3	*	0	*	*
Asian	20	17	8	14	18	11	18	11	3	*
Two or More Races	18	14	11	10	15	10	6	10	*	2
Hispanic or Latino	52	44	21	19	48	41	30	31	38	27
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	52	43	30	25	41	37	38	36	16	8
Part-Time	27	41	18	23	20	37	17	17	11	32
Unemployed	33	38	16	18	28	33	16	26	24	21
Other <sup>1</sup>	75	54	22	20	72	50	40	30	59	41

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were asked whether they attempted suicide in the past 12 months only if they had serious thoughts of suicide in the past 12 months. Respondents who had no suicide thoughts were categorized as not attempting suicide in the past 12 months. Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 8.56D Attempted Suicide in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.04	0.04	0.13	0.14	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.05	0.04	0.17	0.14	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.04
Female	0.06	0.06	0.19	0.22	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.08
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.04	0.04	0.14	0.16	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05
White	0.04	0.04	0.16	0.18	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.06
Black or African American	0.15	0.11	0.38	0.39	0.16	0.11	0.18	0.21	0.27	0.08
AIAN	0.36	0.17	1.89	0.79	0.25	0.14	0.50	0.33	*	*
NHOPI	0.17	0.31	*	*	0.21	0.36	*	0.08	*	*
Asian	0.14	0.12	0.35	0.67	0.15	0.09	0.24	0.15	0.06	*
Two or More Races	0.43	0.32	1.40	1.08	0.41	0.28	0.43	0.48	*	0.14
Hispanic or Latino	0.13	0.11	0.28	0.25	0.15	0.12	0.15	0.15	0.31	0.21
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	0.04	0.04	0.20	0.17	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.02
Part-Time	0.08	0.13	0.21	0.27	0.08	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.09	0.24
Unemployed	0.34	0.39	0.53	0.54	0.42	0.51	0.34	0.61	1.07	0.89
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.09	0.07	0.28	0.26	0.10	0.07	0.23	0.17	0.10	0.07

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were asked whether they attempted suicide in the past 12 months only if they had serious thoughts of suicide in the past 12 months. Respondents who had no suicide thoughts were categorized as not attempting suicide in the past 12 months. Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.



**Table 8.56P Attempted Suicide in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.6047		0.5636		0.8308		0.5049		0.3567	
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.4345		0.2108		0.8772		0.2034		0.0641	
Female	0.9414		0.8168		0.8773		0.8144		1.0000	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.9197		0.6778		0.7827		0.6456		0.4087	
White	0.7087		0.8890		0.6946		0.7969		0.7637	
Black or African American	0.3766		1.0000		0.3491		0.5069		0.0442	
AIAN	0.1477		0.0810		0.8037		0.8949		*	
NHOPI	0.4370		*		0.6430		*		*	
Asian	0.8711		0.1549		0.4716		0.5940		*	
Two or More Races	0.9352		0.7784		0.9698		0.7094		*	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3780		0.0274		0.9699		0.5956		0.6712	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	0.7611		0.0836		0.3711		0.2113		0.3319	
Part-Time	0.0766		0.1579		0.2103		0.9831		0.1137	
Unemployed	0.2171		0.9728		0.1737		0.0098		0.5396	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.0335		0.6132		0.0376		0.0990		0.1648	

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NOTE: Respondents were asked whether they attempted suicide in the past 12 months only if they had serious thoughts of suicide in the past 12 months. Respondents who had no suicide thoughts were categorized as not attempting suicide in the past 12 months. Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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