

Table 8.54A Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	10,744 ^a	11,951	3,709	3,926	7,035 ^a	8,025	4,657 ^a	5,331	2,379	2,693
GENDER										
Male	4,885	5,341	1,621	1,638	3,265	3,703	2,247	2,387	1,017	1,316
Female	5,859 ^a	6,610	2,088	2,288	3,771 ^a	4,322	2,409 ^a	2,944	1,361	1,378
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	9,248	9,904	3,059	3,172	6,189	6,732	3,995	4,321	2,195	2,411
White	7,206	7,818	2,244	2,346	4,962	5,472	3,148	3,356	1,813	2,116
Black or African American	1,199	1,173	439	456	760	717	474	549	286	168
AIAN	87	70	33	24	54	46	35	25	*	*
NHOPI	33	22	*	*	25	8	*	5	*	*
Asian	405	522	189	186	216	336	209	253	7	83
Two or More Races	319	298	146	145	173	153	107	134	66	*
Hispanic or Latino	1,496 ^a	2,046	650	754	846 ^a	1,292	662 ^a	1,010	184	282
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	4,687 ^a	5,423	1,524	1,602	3,164 ^a	3,821	2,468 ^a	3,124	696	696
Part-Time	1,878	2,173	995	1,154	883	1,019	639	646	244	374
Unemployed	923	966	399	394	524	572	418	448	106	124
Other ¹	3,256	3,388	791	776	2,465	2,612	1,132	1,113	1,332	1,499

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.54B Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	4.3 ^a	4.8	11.0	11.8	3.3 ^a	3.7	4.7 ^a	5.3	2.1	2.4
GENDER										
Male	4.1	4.5	9.6	9.8	3.2	3.6	4.6	4.8	1.9	2.5
Female	4.6 ^a	5.1	12.4 ^a	13.7	3.4 ^a	3.9	4.7 ^a	5.8	2.3	2.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.5	4.8	11.7	12.3	3.4	3.7	5.0	5.4	2.2	2.4
White	4.6	5.0	12.4	13.1	3.6	3.9	5.5	5.9	2.2	2.6
Black or African American	4.1	4.0	9.5	10.0	3.1	2.9	3.7	4.3	2.4	1.4
AIAN	5.8	5.1	15.1	11.4	4.2	4.0	5.8	5.0	*	*
NHOPI	3.6	2.3	*	*	3.4	0.9	*	0.9	*	*
Asian	2.9	3.6	8.4	9.1	1.8	2.7	2.8	3.5	0.2	1.6
Two or More Races	7.4	6.9	19.7	15.9	4.8	4.5	7.2	6.9	3.2	*
Hispanic or Latino	3.7 ^a	5.0	8.6	10.0	2.6 ^a	3.9	3.3 ^a	4.9	1.5	2.2
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	3.8 ^a	4.4	10.6	11.3	2.9 ^a	3.5	3.7 ^a	4.5	1.7	1.7
Part-Time	5.9	6.7	11.5 ^a	14.0	3.8	4.2	5.9	6.1	1.9	2.8
Unemployed	9.3	9.8	13.1	12.1	7.7	8.7	9.0	10.6	4.8	5.2
Other ¹	4.0	4.1	10.4	10.2	3.3	3.5	6.6	6.5	2.3	2.6

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.55A Made Any Suicide Plans in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	3,312	3,455	1,160	1,313	2,153	2,142	1,450	1,466	702	676
GENDER										
Male	1,528	1,373	472	500	1,056	873	703	625	353	247
Female	1,784	2,082	688	812	1,097	1,269	747	841	349	429
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,846	2,835	936	1,068	1,910	1,767	1,257	1,202	653	564
White	2,094	2,180	644	753	1,450	1,427	971	935	480	492
Black or African American	468	367	166	168	302	199	167	153	135	46
AIAN	26	16	15	10	11	6	11	5	*	1
NHOPI	11	11	*	*	8	7	*	4	*	*
Asian	117	155	50	74	67	80	67	60	*	*
Two or More Races	131	107	59	59	72	48	37	46	35	2
Hispanic or Latino	466	620	224	245	242	375	193	263	49	112
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	1,336	1,320	486	500	850	819	635	717	215	102
Part-Time	558	737	287 ^a	397	270	340	178	201	92	139
Unemployed	333	371	155	140	178	231	136	170	42	61
Other ¹	1,086	1,028	232	276	854	752	501	379	353	373

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were asked whether they made any suicide plans in the past 12 months only if they had serious thoughts of suicide in the past 12 months. Respondents who had no suicide thoughts were categorized as not making any suicide plans in the past 12 months. Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.55B Made Any Suicide Plans in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	1.3	1.4	3.4	3.9	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.6
GENDER										
Male	1.3	1.1	2.8	3.0	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.5
Female	1.4	1.6	4.1 ^a	4.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.6	0.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.4	1.4	3.6	4.1	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.6
White	1.3	1.4	3.6	4.2	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.6	0.6	0.6
Black or African American	1.6	1.2	3.6	3.7	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.4
AIAN	1.7	1.1	6.7	4.6	0.9	0.5	1.8	1.0	*	0.1
NHOPI	1.2	1.1	*	*	1.1	0.8	*	0.7	*	*
Asian	0.8	1.1	2.2	3.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	*	*
Two or More Races	3.0	2.5	8.0	6.5	2.0	1.4	2.5	2.3	1.7	0.1
Hispanic or Latino	1.2	1.5	3.0	3.2	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.9
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	1.1	1.1	3.4	3.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.3
Part-Time	1.7	2.3	3.3 ^a	4.8	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	0.7	1.0
Unemployed	3.4	3.8	5.1	4.3	2.6	3.5	2.9	4.0	1.9	2.6
Other ¹	1.3	1.2	3.1	3.6	1.1	1.0	2.9	2.2	0.6	0.6

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were asked whether they made any suicide plans in the past 12 months only if they had serious thoughts of suicide in the past 12 months. Respondents who had no suicide thoughts were categorized as not making any suicide plans in the past 12 months. Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.56A Attempted Suicide in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	1,442	1,379	647	604	795	775	521	579	274	195
GENDER										
Male	578	518	270	219	307	299	191	262	116	37
Female	865	861	377	385	487	476	330	317	157	158
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,136	1,128	497	513	640	614	414	448	225	166
White	728	764	316	318	412	446	281	295	131	151
Black or African American	276	230	111	108	165	122	87	111	78 ^a	10
AIAN	16	7	12	4	4	3	4	3	*	*
NHOPI	2	4	*	*	2	3	*	0	*	*
Asian	51	56	22	41	29	15	26	15	3	*
Two or More Races	65	67	37	41	28	26	15	24	*	2
Hispanic or Latino	306	251	151 ^a	91	155	160	107	131	48	29
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	491	473	276	207	215	266	187	256	28	10
Part-Time	185	274	116	151	69	123	58	58	11	66
Unemployed	180	242	99	105	81	137	35 ^a	108	46	29
Other ¹	586 ^a	391	156	142	430 ^a	249	241	158	189	91

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were asked whether they attempted suicide in the past 12 months only if they had serious thoughts of suicide in the past 12 months. Respondents who had no suicide thoughts were categorized as not attempting suicide in the past 12 months. Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

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Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2
GENDER										
Male	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1
Female	0.7	0.7	2.2	2.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5	0.5	1.9	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2
White	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
Black or African American	0.9	0.8	2.4	2.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7 ^a	0.1
AIAN	1.1	0.5	5.4	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	*	*
NHOPI	0.2	0.4	*	*	0.2	0.4	*	0.1	*	*
Asian	0.4	0.4	1.0	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	*
Two or More Races	1.5	1.5	5.0	4.5	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	*	0.1
Hispanic or Latino	0.8	0.6	2.0 ^a	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	0.4	0.4	1.9	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0
Part-Time	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.5
Unemployed	1.8	2.5	3.2	3.2	1.2	2.1	0.8 ^a	2.6	2.1	1.2
Other ¹	0.7 ^a	0.5	2.1	1.9	0.6 ^a	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.2

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