

Table 8.47A Substance Use Disorder Status and Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Substance Use Disorder Status	Total (2018)	Total (2019)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	MDE ² (2018)	MDE ² (2019)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2018)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2019)	No MDE ² (2018)	No MDE ² (2019)
TOTAL POPULATION	248,857	250,316	47,635 ^a	51,495	11,373 ^a	13,115	36,262 ^a	38,379	201,222	198,822	17,720 ^a	19,357	11,489 ^a	13,112	228,363	227,964
ILLICIT DRUGS	7,412	7,419	4,361	4,595	1,910	2,002	2,451	2,593	3,051	2,825	2,230	2,223	1,631	1,726	5,058	5,079
Marijuana	3,910	4,136	2,118	2,423	748	868	1,370	1,554	1,791	1,714	1,072	1,099	702	812	2,779	2,955
Cocaine	973	1,006	581	653	322	362	259	291	391	352	317	315	247	257	649	676
Heroin	522	438	333	300	146	187	187	113	189	138	132	188	103	159	372	244
Hallucinogens	235	234	157	124	99	72	58	51	78	110	108	89	86	63	117	138
Inhalants	95	63	62	39	23	18	40	20	33	24	28	7	18	*	67	55
Methamphetamine	1,033	1,029	752	717	440	392	312	324	281	312	427	346	331	301	584	668
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	2,370	2,011	1,637	1,455	820	819	816	636	733	556	833	859	647	731	1,488 ^a	1,127
Pain Relievers	1,591	1,279	1,061	918	472	537	589 ^a	381	529	361	462	527	350	453	1,112 ^a	732
Stimulants	508	492	380	378	219	183	162	195	128	114	240	206	194	164	249	283
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	683	585	554	441	295	298	259 ^a	143	129	145	337	315	264	282	332	264
Tranquilizers	612	508	518	389	275	266	243 ^a	123	94	118	314	278	244	245	292	223
Sedatives	100	137	62	106	43	62	20	44	38	31	42	86	39	65	50	47
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	1,920	1,535	1,262	1,069	550	617	713 ^a	452	658	466	536	603	400	504	1,350 ^a	907
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	4,163	3,820	2,705	2,560	1,389	1,372	1,316	1,188	1,457	1,260	1,428	1,337	1,111	1,110	2,658	2,427
ALCOHOL	14,418	14,090	6,390	6,370	1,971	2,210	4,420	4,160	8,027	7,720	2,642	2,889	1,728	1,904	11,612	11,073
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	2,487	2,225	1,565	1,428	715	648	850	781	923	796	833	731	634	555	1,613	1,458
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	19,343	19,285	9,187	9,536	3,166	3,564	6,021	5,973	10,156	9,749	4,039	4,381	2,725	3,075	15,056	14,694
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	4,925	5,195	2,797	3,166	1,195	1,354	1,601	1,812	2,129	2,029	1,396	1,492	997	1,171	3,445	3,621
ALCOHOL ONLY	11,930	11,866	4,826	4,942	1,256 ^a	1,562	3,570	3,380	7,105	6,924	1,809 ^a	2,158	1,094 ^a	1,349	9,999	9,615
NO SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER	229,515 ^a	231,031	38,448 ^a	41,958	8,207 ^a	9,551	30,241 ^a	32,407	191,066	189,073	13,681 ^a	14,976	8,764 ^a	10,037	213,307	213,270

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

² Respondents with unknown past year MDE information were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.47B Substance Use Disorder Status and Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Substance Use Disorder Status	Total (2018)	Total (2019)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	MDE ² (2018)	MDE ² (2019)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2018)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2019)	No MDE ² (2018)	No MDE ² (2019)
TOTAL POPULATION	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ILLICIT DRUGS	3.0	3.0	9.2	8.9	16.8	15.3	6.8	6.8	1.5	1.4	12.6	11.5	14.2	13.2	2.2	2.2
Marijuana	1.6	1.7	4.4	4.7	6.6	6.6	3.8	4.0	0.9	0.9	6.0	5.7	6.1	6.2	1.2	1.3
Cocaine	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.3	2.8	2.8	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.0	0.3	0.3
Heroin	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.5 ^a	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1
Inhalants	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	*	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.4	3.9	3.0	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.2	2.4	1.8	2.9	2.3	0.3	0.3
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	1.0	0.8	3.4	2.8	7.2	6.2	2.3 ^a	1.7	0.4	0.3	4.7	4.4	5.6	5.6	0.7 ^a	0.5
Pain Relievers	0.6	0.5	2.2	1.8	4.2	4.1	1.6 ^a	1.0	0.3	0.2	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.5	0.5 ^a	0.3
Stimulants	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.9	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.3	0.1	0.1
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.9	2.6	2.3	0.7 ^a	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.2	0.1	0.1
Tranquilizers	0.2	0.2	1.1 ^a	0.8	2.4	2.0	0.7 ^a	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.9	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	0.8 ^a	0.6	2.7 ^a	2.1	4.8	4.7	2.0 ^a	1.2	0.3	0.2	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.8	0.6 ^a	0.4
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	1.7	1.5	5.7	5.0	12.2	10.5	3.6	3.1	0.7	0.6	8.1	6.9	9.7	8.5	1.2	1.1
ALCOHOL	5.8	5.6	13.4	12.4	17.3	16.8	12.2 ^a	10.8	4.0	3.9	14.9	14.9	15.0	14.5	5.1	4.9
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	1.0	0.9	3.3	2.8	6.3	4.9	2.3	2.0	0.5	0.4	4.7	3.8	5.5	4.2	0.7	0.6
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	7.8	7.7	19.3	18.5	27.8	27.2	16.6	15.6	5.0	4.9	22.8	22.6	23.7	23.5	6.6	6.4
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	2.0	2.1	5.9	6.1	10.5	10.3	4.4	4.7	1.1	1.0	7.9	7.7	8.7	8.9	1.5	1.6
ALCOHOL ONLY	4.8	4.7	10.1	9.6	11.0	11.9	9.8	8.8	3.5	3.5	10.2	11.2	9.5	10.3	4.4	4.2
NO SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER	92.2	92.3	80.7	81.5	72.2	72.8	83.4	84.4	95.0	95.1	77.2	77.4	76.3	76.5	93.4	93.6

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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² Respondents with unknown past year MDE information were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.48A Substance Use Disorder Status and Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Substance Use Disorder Status	Total (2018)	Total (2019)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	MDE ² (2018)	MDE ² (2019)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2018)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2019)	No MDE ² (2018)	No MDE ² (2019)
TOTAL POPULATION	34,036	33,732	8,944 ^a	9,930	2,619 ^a	2,899	6,326 ^a	7,031	25,092 ^a	23,803	4,609 ^a	5,045	2,968 ^a	3,407	28,886	28,142
ILLICIT DRUGS	2,599	2,514	1,409	1,532	566	548	843	984	1,190 ^a	982	810	827	555	629	1,745	1,630
Marijuana	2,003	1,960	1,048	1,183	399	397	649 ^a	785	955 ^a	777	585	610	381	442	1,388	1,301
Cocaine	212	250	142	160	67	71	75	89	70	90	78	91	59	72	133	152
Heroin	101	62	74	44	31	23	43	22	28	18	39	33	33	30	60	29
Hallucinogens	138	122	75	83	49	41	26	42	63	39	48	58	39	41	84	63
Inhalants	40	25	25	13	2	4	23	9	15	11	11	1	11	0	29	23
Methamphetamine	134	125	91	82	47	31	45	52	43	43	53	37	43	27	77	86
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	551	448	332	313	190	177	142	136	219 ^a	135	227	213	172	193	317 ^a	224
Pain Relievers	248	196	149	149	84	93	65	56	99 ^a	47	93	101	72	93	154 ^a	85
Stimulants	185	188	102	128	64	61	38	67	83	60	79	82	62	70	105	104
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	224	161	157	112	89	78	68 ^a	34	67	49	114	76	93	75	108	83
Tranquilizers	223 ^a	142	156 ^a	93	87	67	68 ^a	26	67	49	112 ^a	59	92	59	108	80
Sedatives	9	25	7	25	7	17	*	8	3	*	7	22	6	22	3	3
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	312 ^a	227	195	166	101	98	95	68	116 ^a	61	118	112	94	100	190 ^a	105
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	914 ^a	772	550	506	284	245	266	262	364 ^a	265	345	312	264	269	551	439
ALCOHOL	3,424 ^a	3,132	1,564	1,586	530	639	1,033	947	1,861 ^a	1,546	835	891	561	618	2,520 ^a	2,183
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	905	875	526	543	217	229	309	314	379	332	308	312	223	232	576	547
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	5,118 ^a	4,771	2,447	2,575	879	958	1,568	1,617	2,671 ^a	2,196	1,337	1,407	893	1,014	3,688 ^a	3,266
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	1,694	1,639	883	989	349	319	534 ^a	670	811 ^a	650	502	516	332	397	1,169	1,082
ALCOHOL ONLY	2,519 ^a	2,257	1,038	1,043	313 ^a	410	725	633	1,482 ^a	1,214	527	580	338	386	1,944 ^a	1,636
NO SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER	28,918	28,962	6,498 ^a	7,355	1,739	1,941	4,758 ^a	5,414	22,421	21,607	3,271 ^a	3,638	2,076 ^a	2,392	25,198	24,877

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Table 8.48B Substance Use Disorder Status and Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Substance Use Disorder Status	Total (2018)	Total (2019)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	MDE ² (2018)	MDE ² (2019)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2018)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2019)	No MDE ² (2018)	No MDE ² (2019)
TOTAL POPULATION	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ILLICIT DRUGS	7.6	7.5	15.8	15.4	21.6	18.9	13.3	14.0	4.7	4.1	17.6	16.4	18.7	18.5	6.0	5.8
Marijuana	5.9	5.8	11.7	11.9	15.3	13.7	10.3	11.2	3.8	3.3	12.7	12.1	12.8	13.0	4.8	4.6
Cocaine	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.5	1.2	1.3	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	0.5	0.5
Heroin	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.9	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.2
Inhalants	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.8	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.3
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	1.6	1.3	3.7	3.2	7.3	6.1	2.2	1.9	0.9 ^a	0.6	4.9	4.2	5.8	5.7	1.1 ^a	0.8
Pain Relievers	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.5	3.2	3.2	1.0	0.8	0.4 ^a	0.2	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.7	0.5 ^a	0.3
Stimulants	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.3	2.4	2.1	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.1	0.4	0.4
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	0.7	0.5	1.8 ^a	1.1	3.4	2.7	1.1 ^a	0.5	0.3	0.2	2.5	1.5	3.1	2.2	0.4	0.3
Tranquilizers	0.7 ^a	0.4	1.7 ^a	0.9	3.3	2.3	1.1 ^a	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.4 ^a	1.2	3.1 ^a	1.7	0.4	0.3
Sedatives	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	*	0.1	0.0	*	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	0.9 ^a	0.7	2.2	1.7	3.8	3.4	1.5	1.0	0.5 ^a	0.3	2.6	2.2	3.2	2.9	0.7 ^a	0.4
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	2.7	2.3	6.1	5.1	10.8	8.4	4.2	3.7	1.5	1.1	7.5	6.2	8.9	7.9	1.9	1.6
ALCOHOL	10.1	9.3	17.5	16.0	20.2	22.0	16.3 ^a	13.5	7.4 ^a	6.5	18.1	17.7	18.9	18.1	8.7 ^a	7.8
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	2.7	2.6	5.9	5.5	8.3	7.9	4.9	4.5	1.5	1.4	6.7	6.2	7.5	6.8	2.0	1.9
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	15.0	14.1	27.4	25.9	33.6	33.0	24.8	23.0	10.6 ^a	9.2	29.0	27.9	30.1	29.8	12.8 ^a	11.6
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	5.0	4.9	9.9	10.0	13.3	11.0	8.4	9.5	3.2	2.7	10.9	10.2	11.2	11.6	4.0	3.8
ALCOHOL ONLY	7.4 ^a	6.7	11.6	10.5	12.0	14.1	11.5 ^a	9.0	5.9 ^a	5.1	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3	6.7 ^a	5.8
NO SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER	85.0	85.9	72.6	74.1	66.4	67.0	75.2	77.0	89.4 ^a	90.8	71.0	72.1	69.9	70.2	87.2 ^a	88.4

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Table 8.49A Substance Use Disorder Status and Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Substance Use Disorder Status	Total (2018)	Total (2019)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	MDE ² (2018)	MDE ² (2019)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2018)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2019)	No MDE ² (2018)	No MDE ² (2019)
TOTAL POPULATION	214,821	216,584	38,691 ^a	41,565	8,755 ^a	10,216	29,936	31,349	176,131	175,019	13,111 ^a	14,312	8,520 ^a	9,705	199,477	199,821
ILLICIT DRUGS	4,814	4,905	2,952	3,062	1,344	1,454	1,608	1,609	1,861	1,843	1,420	1,396	1,076	1,098	3,313	3,449
Marijuana	1,907	2,176	1,070	1,240	349	471	721	769	837	937	487	489	322	370	1,391	1,655
Cocaine	760	756	439	493	255	291	184	202	321	262	239	224	188	185	516	524
Heroin	421	376	259	256	115	164	144	92	161	120	93	155	70	129	312	215
Hallucinogens	97	112	82	41	50	32	32	9	15 ^a	71	60	30	47	21	32	75
Inhalants	55	38	37	25	21	14	17	12	18	13	17	6	8	*	38	32
Methamphetamine	899	904	661	634	393	362	268	273	238	269	374	309	289	273	507	582
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	1,819	1,563	1,305	1,142	630	642	674	500	514	421	606	646	475	539	1,171	904
Pain Relievers	1,343	1,083	913	768	388	444	525 ^a	324	430	315	369	426	277	360	959 ^a	647
Stimulants	323	303	279	250	155	122	124	128	44	53	161	124	132	94	145	179
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	458	424	397	329	206	220	191	109	62	96	224	239	171	207	224	181
Tranquilizers	390	366	363	297	188	200	175	97	27	69	202	219	152	186	184	143
Sedatives	91	111	56	81	36	44	20	37	35	31	36	63	34	42	48	44
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	1,608	1,309	1,067	903	449	520	618 ^a	384	541	405	418	491	306	403	1,159 ^a	802
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	3,248	3,048	2,155	2,053	1,105	1,127	1,050	926	1,093	995	1,083	1,025	847	842	2,107	1,988
ALCOHOL	10,994	10,959	4,827	4,784	1,440	1,571	3,386	3,214	6,167	6,174	1,807	1,998	1,167	1,287	9,092	8,890
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	1,582	1,350	1,039	885	498	419	541	467	544	464	526	419	411	323	1,038	911
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	14,225	14,514	6,740	6,961	2,287	2,606	4,453	4,356	7,485	7,553	2,701	2,974	1,832	2,061	11,368	11,428
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	3,231	3,556	1,913	2,177	846	1,035	1,067	1,142	1,318	1,379	894	976	665	774	2,276	2,538
ALCOHOL ONLY	9,411	9,609	3,788	3,899	943	1,152	2,845	2,747	5,623	5,710	1,282	1,579	756	963	8,055	7,979
NO SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER	200,596 ^a	202,069	31,951 ^a	34,603	6,468 ^a	7,610	25,483	26,993	168,646	167,466	10,410 ^a	11,338	6,688 ^a	7,644	188,109	188,393

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

² Respondents with unknown past year MDE information were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.49B Substance Use Disorder Status and Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Substance Use Disorder Status	Total (2018)	Total (2019)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	MDE ² (2018)	MDE ² (2019)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2018)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2019)	No MDE ² (2018)	No MDE ² (2019)
TOTAL POPULATION	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ILLICIT DRUGS	2.2	2.3	7.6	7.4	15.4	14.2	5.4	5.1	1.1	1.1	10.8	9.8	12.6	11.3	1.7	1.7
Marijuana	0.9	1.0	2.8	3.0	4.0	4.6	2.4	2.5	0.5	0.5	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.8	0.7	0.8
Cocaine	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.2	2.9	2.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.9	0.3	0.3
Heroin	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0 ^a	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	*	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.5	4.5	3.5	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.2	2.9	2.2	3.4	2.8	0.3	0.3
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	0.8	0.7	3.4	2.7	7.2	6.3	2.3	1.6	0.3	0.2	4.6	4.5	5.6	5.5	0.6	0.5
Pain Relievers	0.6	0.5	2.4	1.8	4.4	4.4	1.8 ^a	1.0	0.2	0.2	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.7	0.5 ^a	0.3
Stimulants	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.1	0.1
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.8	2.3	2.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.1	0.1	0.1
Tranquilizers	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.7	2.1	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	0.7	0.6	2.8	2.2	5.1	5.1	2.1 ^a	1.2	0.3	0.2	3.2	3.4	3.6	4.2	0.6 ^a	0.4
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	1.5	1.4	5.6	4.9	12.6	11.0	3.5	3.0	0.6	0.6	8.3	7.2	9.9	8.7	1.1	1.0
ALCOHOL	5.1	5.1	12.5	11.5	16.5	15.4	11.3	10.3	3.5	3.5	13.8	14.0	13.7	13.3	4.6	4.4
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	0.7	0.6	2.7	2.1	5.7	4.1	1.8	1.5	0.3	0.3	4.0	2.9	4.8	3.3	0.5	0.5
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	6.6	6.7	17.4	16.7	26.1	25.5	14.9	13.9	4.2	4.3	20.6	20.8	21.5	21.2	5.7	5.7
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	1.5	1.6	4.9	5.2	9.7	10.1	3.6	3.6	0.7	0.8	6.8	6.8	7.8	8.0	1.1	1.3
ALCOHOL ONLY	4.4	4.4	9.8	9.4	10.8	11.3	9.5	8.8	3.2	3.3	9.8	11.0	8.9	9.9	4.0	4.0
NO SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER	93.4	93.3	82.6	83.3	73.9	74.5	85.1	86.1	95.8	95.7	79.4	79.2	78.5	78.8	94.3	94.3

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

² Respondents with unknown past year MDE information were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.50A Substance Use Disorder Status and Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 to 49, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Substance Use Disorder Status	Total (2018)	Total (2019)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	MDE ² (2018)	MDE ² (2019)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2018)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2019)	No MDE ² (2018)	No MDE ² (2019)
TOTAL POPULATION	100,939	101,283	22,721 ^a	25,279	5,907 ^a	6,847	16,815 ^a	18,432	78,218	76,004	7,990 ^a	8,914	5,284 ^a	6,101	91,692	91,299
ILLICIT DRUGS	3,570	3,736	2,329	2,418	1,019	1,121	1,310	1,297	1,241	1,319	1,087	1,077	833	823	2,422	2,607
Marijuana	1,550	1,792	941	1,062	345	409	596	653	609	729	439	411	306	302	1,087 ^a	1,357
Cocaine	591	563	361	382	201	235	161	146	230	181	205	181	160	160	381	374
Heroin	280	328	224	223	106	157	117	66	57	105	84	140	61	129	188	183
Hallucinogens	95	104	80	33	48	24	32	9	15 ^a	71	58	22	45	14	32	75
Inhalants	45	25	28	25	11	14	17	12	18	*	8	6	8	*	38	19
Methamphetamine	712	763	511	539	293	320	218	219	200	224	251	260	206	234	443	491
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	1,216	1,116	936	865	443	470	494	395	279	251	410	493	345	396	771	610
Pain Relievers	838	723	610	556	245	310	365	246	228	167	218	310	192	255	605 ^a	403
Stimulants	281	271	239	217	133	110	106	107	42	53	140	112	110	83	125	158
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	275	337	246	277	142	192	104	86	28	60	130	211	112	178	142	122
Tranquilizers	241	313	215	254	127	171	88	82	26	59	111	191	95	158	127	118
Sedatives	53	75	51	70	31	42	20	28	*	5	31	61	29	40	22	10
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	1,005	905	731	662	297	379	434 ^a	283	274	243	258	360	212	298	723 ^a	530
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	2,287	2,243	1,602	1,571	781	845	822	726	685	672	762	777	616	627	1,482	1,431
ALCOHOL	7,387	7,063	3,547	3,544	1,096	1,235	2,451	2,309	3,840	3,518	1,326	1,440	868	1,001	5,983	5,590
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	1,219	1,027	856	744	389	358	467	387	363	283	443	353	333	282	764	655
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	9,738	9,772	5,020	5,218	1,726	1,998	3,294	3,219	4,718	4,554	1,970	2,164	1,368	1,541	7,642	7,542
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	2,351	2,709	1,473	1,673	630	763	843	910	878	1,036	643	725	500	541	1,659	1,952
ALCOHOL ONLY	6,168	6,036	2,691	2,800	707	877	1,984	1,923	3,477	3,236	883	1,087	535 ^a	718	5,220	4,935
NO SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER	91,201	91,511	17,701 ^a	20,061	4,180 ^a	4,849	13,521 ^a	15,213	73,500	71,449	6,020 ^a	6,749	3,916 ^a	4,560	84,050	83,756

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

² Respondents with unknown past year MDE information were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.50B Substance Use Disorder Status and Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 to 49, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Substance Use Disorder Status	Total (2018)	Total (2019)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	MDE ² (2018)	MDE ² (2019)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2018)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2019)	No MDE ² (2018)	No MDE ² (2019)
TOTAL POPULATION	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ILLICIT DRUGS	3.5	3.7	10.3	9.6	17.3	16.4	7.8	7.0	1.6	1.7	13.6	12.1	15.8	13.5	2.6	2.9
Marijuana	1.5	1.8	4.1	4.2	5.8	6.0	3.5	3.5	0.8	1.0	5.5	4.6	5.8	4.9	1.2 ^a	1.5
Cocaine	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.5	3.4	3.4	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.2	2.6	2.0	3.0	2.6	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.8	2.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.6	1.2	2.1	0.2	0.2
Hallucinogens	0.1	0.1	0.4 ^a	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0 ^a	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.9 ^a	0.2	0.0	0.1
Inhalants	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.8	2.3	2.1	5.0	4.7	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.3	3.1	2.9	3.9	3.8	0.5	0.5
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	1.2	1.1	4.1	3.4	7.5	6.9	2.9	2.1	0.4	0.3	5.1	5.5	6.5	6.5	0.8	0.7
Pain Relievers	0.8	0.7	2.7	2.2	4.2	4.5	2.2 ^a	1.3	0.3	0.2	2.7	3.5	3.6	4.2	0.7 ^a	0.4
Stimulants	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.9	2.3	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.4	0.1	0.2
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.1	2.4	2.8	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.1	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.9	0.2	0.1
Tranquilizers	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.0	2.2	2.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.4	2.1	1.8	2.6	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	*	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	1.0	0.9	3.2	2.6	5.0	5.5	2.6 ^a	1.5	0.3	0.3	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.9	0.8 ^a	0.6
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	2.3	2.2	7.1	6.2	13.2	12.3	4.9	3.9	0.9	0.9	9.5	8.7	11.7	10.3	1.6	1.6
ALCOHOL	7.3	7.0	15.6	14.0	18.6	18.0	14.6 ^a	12.5	4.9	4.6	16.6	16.2	16.4	16.4	6.5	6.1
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	1.2	1.0	3.8	2.9	6.6	5.2	2.8	2.1	0.5	0.4	5.6	4.0	6.3	4.6	0.8	0.7
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	9.6	9.6	22.1	20.6	29.2	29.2	19.6	17.5	6.0	6.0	24.7	24.3	25.9	25.3	8.3	8.3
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	2.3	2.7	6.5	6.6	10.7	11.1	5.0	4.9	1.1	1.4	8.0	8.1	9.5	8.9	1.8	2.1
ALCOHOL ONLY	6.1	6.0	11.8	11.1	12.0	12.8	11.8	10.4	4.4	4.3	11.1	12.2	10.1	11.8	5.7	5.4
NO SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER	90.4	90.4	77.9	79.4	70.8	70.8	80.4	82.5	94.0	94.0	75.3	75.7	74.1	74.7	91.7	91.7

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

² Respondents with unknown past year MDE information were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.51A Substance Use Disorder Status and Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 50 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Substance Use Disorder Status	Total (2018)	Total (2019)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	MDE ² (2018)	MDE ² (2019)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2018)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2019)	No MDE ² (2018)	No MDE ² (2019)
TOTAL POPULATION	113,882	115,301	15,969	16,286	2,848	3,369	13,121	12,917	97,913	99,015	5,121	5,399	3,236	3,604	107,785	108,523
ILLICIT DRUGS	1,243	1,169	623	645	325	333	298	312	621	524	333	318	243	275	891	842
Marijuana	357	385	129	177	4 ^a	62	125	116	227	207	48	78	16	68	305	298
Cocaine	169	193	78	111	55	56	23	56	91	81	34	42	28	25	135	150
Heroin	140	47	36	32	9	7	27	26	105	15	9	15	9	*	124	32
Hallucinogens	*	8	2	8	2	8	*	*	*	*	2	8	2	8	*	*
Inhalants	10	13	10	*	*	*	*	*	*	13	10	*	*	*	*	13
Methamphetamine	187	141	150	96	100	42	50	54	37	45	123	50	83	40	64	91
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	603	447	368	277	188	171	181	105	235	171	196	153	130	142	399	294
Pain Relievers	505	360	302	212	142	134	160	78	203	148	151	116	85	105	354	244
Stimulants	42	33	40	33	22	*	18	21	*	*	22	12	22	12	20	21
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	183	87	150	51	63	28	87	23	33	36	94	28	59	28	82	59
Tranquilizers	148	53	148	43	61	28	87	15	*	10	91	28	56	28	57	25
Sedatives	38	37	5	11	5	3	*	8	33	26	5	3	5	3	26	34
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	604	404	336	241	152	140	184	100	268	163	160	131	94	105	437	272
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	961	805	553	482	325	282	229	200	408	323	321	248	231	215	625	557
ALCOHOL	3,607	3,896	1,280	1,240	344	335	936	904	2,327	2,656	481	558	299	286	3,109	3,300
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	364	322	183	141	109	61	74	80	181	181	82	66	78	41	274	256
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	4,486	4,742	1,720	1,744	560	607	1,159	1,136	2,767	2,999	732	810	464	520	3,726	3,886
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	880	847	440	504	216	272	224	232	440	343	251	252	165	234	617	586
ALCOHOL ONLY	3,243	3,573	1,097	1,099	236	275	861	824	2,146	2,474	399	492	221	245	2,835	3,044
NO SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER	109,396 ^a	110,559	14,250	14,542	2,288	2,762	11,962	11,780	95,146	96,017	4,390	4,589	2,773	3,085	104,059	104,637

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

² Respondents with unknown past year MDE information were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.51B Substance Use Disorder Status and Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 50 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Substance Use Disorder Status	Total (2018)	Total (2019)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	MDE ² (2018)	MDE ² (2019)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2018)	MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3} (2019)	No MDE ² (2018)	No MDE ² (2019)
TOTAL POPULATION	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ILLICIT DRUGS	1.1	1.0	3.9	4.0	11.4	9.9	2.3	2.4	0.6	0.5	6.5	5.9	7.5	7.6	0.8	0.8
Marijuana	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.1 ^a	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.4	0.5	1.9	0.3	0.3
Cocaine	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.1
Heroin	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	*	0.1	0.0
Hallucinogens	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	*	*	*	*	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	*	*
Inhalants	0.0	0.0	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	0.2	*	*	*	*	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.6	3.5	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.9	2.6	1.1	0.1	0.1
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	0.5	0.4	2.3	1.7	6.6	5.1	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.2	3.8	2.8	4.0	3.9	0.4	0.3
Pain Relievers	0.4	0.3	1.9	1.3	5.0	4.0	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.9	0.3	0.2
Stimulants	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.8	*	0.1	0.2	*	*	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.3	2.2	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.8	0.1	0.1
Tranquilizers	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.3	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.1	*	0.0	1.8	0.5	1.7	0.8	0.1	0.0
Sedatives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	0.5	0.4	2.1	1.5	5.3	4.2	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	3.1	2.4	2.9	2.9	0.4	0.3
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	0.8	0.7	3.5	3.0	11.4	8.4	1.7	1.5	0.4	0.3	6.3	4.6	7.1	6.0	0.6	0.5
ALCOHOL	3.2	3.4	8.0	7.6	12.1	10.0	7.1	7.0	2.4	2.7	9.4	10.3	9.2	7.9	2.9	3.0
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.9	3.8	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.2	2.4	1.1	0.3	0.2
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	3.9	4.1	10.8	10.7	19.7	18.0	8.8	8.8	2.8	3.0	14.3	15.0	14.3	14.4	3.5	3.6
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	0.8	0.7	2.8	3.1	7.6	8.1	1.7	1.8	0.4	0.3	4.9	4.7	5.1	6.5	0.6	0.5
ALCOHOL ONLY	2.8	3.1	6.9	6.7	8.3	8.2	6.6	6.4	2.2	2.5	7.8	9.1	6.8	6.8	2.6	2.8
NO SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER	96.1	95.9	89.2	89.3	80.3	82.0	91.2	91.2	97.2	97.0	85.7	85.0	85.7	85.6	96.5	96.4

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