Table 8.2A   Any Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	47,635[a]	51,495	8,944[a]	9,930	38,691[a]	41,565	22,721[a]	25,279	15,969	16,286
GENDER										
Male	18,308[a]	19,758	3,526[a]	3,856	14,782[a]	15,902	9,037[a]	9,884	5,745	6,018
Female	29,327[a]	31,737	5,419[a]	6,074	23,908[a]	25,663	13,684[a]	15,396	10,224	10,268
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	40,785[a]	44,055	7,318[a]	8,094	33,466[a]	35,961	19,116[a]	21,449	14,350	14,512
White	32,210[a]	34,967	5,464[a]	6,021	26,746[a]	28,946	15,033[a]	16,749	11,714	12,196
Black or African American	4,802	5,174	967	1,102	3,835	4,072	2,156[a]	2,629	1,679	1,443
AIAN	333	260	50	52	282	208	160	111	*	*
NHOPI	198	164	*	*	*	126	*	110	*	*
Asian	2,081	2,100	537	513	1,544	1,587	1,196	1,133	348	454
Two or More Races	1,160	1,390	278[a]	369	882	1,022	433[a]	715	449	306
Hispanic or Latino	6,850	7,440	1,626	1,836	5,224	5,604	3,605	3,830	1,619	1,774
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	21,805[a]	23,829	3,634[a]	4,049	18,171[a]	19,779	13,365[a]	15,417	4,806	4,362
Part-Time	7,101[a]	8,137	2,559[a]	2,886	4,542[a]	5,251	2,893	3,292	1,648	1,959
Unemployed	2,756	2,750	864	895	1,892	1,855	1,366	1,312	526	543
Other[1]	15,972	16,780	1,887	2,099	14,085	14,680	5,096	5,258	8,989	9,422

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.2B   Any Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	19.1[a]	20.6	26.3[a]	29.4	18.0[a]	19.2	22.5[a]	25.0	14.0	14.1
GENDER										
Male	15.2[a]	16.3	20.6[a]	22.8	14.3	15.3	18.1[a]	19.8	10.8	11.2
Female	22.8[a]	24.5	32.0[a]	36.1	21.4[a]	22.8	26.8[a]	30.0	16.9	16.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	19.6[a]	21.1	27.7[a]	31.0	18.4[a]	19.7	23.7[a]	26.6	14.2	14.2
White	20.4[a]	22.2	29.9[a]	33.4	19.2[a]	20.7	26.1[a]	29.2	14.3	14.8
Black or African American	16.2	17.3	20.4[a]	23.8	15.4	16.1	16.8[a]	20.3	14.0	11.7
AIAN	22.1	18.7	22.6	23.6	22.0	17.7	26.1	22.1	*	*
NHOPI	21.1	16.6	*	*	*	15.1	*	20.2	*	*
Asian	14.7	14.4	23.7	24.6	13.0	12.7	16.0	15.7	7.8	8.6
Two or More Races	26.8	31.7	37.0	39.3	24.6	29.6	29.2	36.3	21.4	20.8
Hispanic or Latino	16.9	18.0	21.3	24.0	15.9	16.7	17.6	18.5	13.0	13.7
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	17.6[a]	19.2	25.0[a]	28.2	16.7[a]	18.0	19.6[a]	22.3	11.7	10.7
Part-Time	22.0[a]	25.0	29.5[a]	34.6	19.3	21.7	26.6[a]	30.8	13.0	14.4
Unemployed	27.6	27.7	27.9	27.2	27.4	27.9	29.2	30.7	23.7	22.9
Other[1]	19.3	20.1	24.5[a]	27.1	18.7	19.4	29.4	30.4	15.5	16.1

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.5A   Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	11,373[a]	13,115	2,619[a]	2,899	8,755[a]	10,216	5,907[a]	6,847	2,848	3,369
GENDER										
Male	4,025[a]	4,668	917	979	3,108[a]	3,689	2,216	2,443	892	1,246
Female	7,348[a]	8,447	1,701[a]	1,920	5,647[a]	6,527	3,691[a]	4,404	1,956	2,123
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	9,902[a]	11,109	2,133[a]	2,375	7,770[a]	8,734	5,102[a]	5,786	2,667	2,948
White	8,076[a]	8,937	1,661	1,851	6,415	7,086	4,155[a]	4,626	2,260	2,460
Black or African American	1,077	1,188	213	265	864	923	572	630	292	293
AIAN	97	93	14	16	83	78	52	40	*	*
NHOPI	43	25	*	*	38	23	*	23	*	*
Asian	303[a]	457	132	136	171[a]	321	166	247	5	74
Two or More Races	307	409	109	105	198	304	132[a]	221	67	84
Hispanic or Latino	1,471[a]	2,006	486	524	985[a]	1,482	804[a]	1,061	181[a]	420
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	4,818[a]	5,686	1,104	1,234	3,713[a]	4,452	2,878[a]	3,699	835	753
Part-Time	1,866[a]	2,231	735	829	1,131	1,402	885	959	247	442
Unemployed	789	838	287	238	502	600	406	468	96	132
Other[1]	3,900	4,361	493	598	3,408	3,762	1,738	1,720	1,670	2,042

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.5B   Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	4.6[a]	5.2	7.7[a]	8.6	4.1[a]	4.7	5.9[a]	6.8	2.5	2.9
GENDER										
Male	3.4[a]	3.9	5.4	5.8	3.0[a]	3.5	4.4	4.9	1.7	2.3
Female	5.7[a]	6.5	10.0[a]	11.4	5.1[a]	5.8	7.2[a]	8.6	3.2	3.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.8[a]	5.3	8.1[a]	9.1	4.3[a]	4.8	6.3[a]	7.2	2.6	2.9
White	5.1[a]	5.7	9.1[a]	10.3	4.6	5.1	7.2[a]	8.1	2.8	3.0
Black or African American	3.6	4.0	4.5	5.7	3.5	3.7	4.4	4.9	2.4	2.4
AIAN	6.4	6.7	6.3	7.2	6.5	6.6	8.5	8.0	*	*
NHOPI	4.5	2.6	*	*	4.9	2.7	*	4.1	*	*
Asian	2.1	3.1	5.8	6.5	1.4[a]	2.6	2.2	3.4	0.1	1.4
Two or More Races	7.1	9.3	14.5	11.1	5.5	8.8	8.9	11.2	3.2	5.7
Hispanic or Latino	3.6[a]	4.9	6.4	6.8	3.0[a]	4.4	3.9[a]	5.1	1.4	3.2
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	3.9[a]	4.6	7.6	8.6	3.4[a]	4.1	4.2[a]	5.4	2.0	1.8
Part-Time	5.8[a]	6.8	8.5	9.9	4.8	5.8	8.1	9.0	1.9	3.3
Unemployed	7.9	8.4	9.3	7.2	7.3	9.0	8.7	11.0	4.3	5.6
Other[1]	4.7	5.2	6.4	7.7	4.5	5.0	10.0	9.9	2.9	3.5

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.9A   Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	9,187	9,536	2,447	2,575	6,740	6,961	5,020	5,218	1,720	1,744
GENDER										
Male	4,836	4,916	1,152	1,165	3,683	3,751	2,774	2,742	909	1,009
Female	4,351	4,620	1,295	1,410	3,057	3,210	2,246	2,476	810	734
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,845	8,118	2,026	2,055	5,819	6,062	4,276	4,382	1,543	1,680
White	6,123	6,491	1,530	1,569	4,593	4,922	3,339	3,540	1,253	1,382
Black or African American	1,067	947	249	253	818	695	564	490	255	205
AIAN	79	52	26	10	53	42	48	35	*	7
NHOPI	45	27	*	*	*	20	*	20	*	*
Asian	304	298	128	99	177	199	177	143	*	56
Two or More Races	226	302	89	117	137	185	107	154	30	31
Hispanic or Latino	1,342	1,419	421	520	921	899	744	836	177	63
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	4,820	4,847	1,058	1,198	3,762	3,649	3,113	3,077	649	572
Part-Time	1,404	1,620	699	671	706[a]	950	579	682	126	268
Unemployed	838	822	271	254	567	568	466	485	101	83
Other[1]	2,124	2,247	419	453	1,705	1,794	862	973	844	821

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.9B   Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	3.7	3.8	7.2	7.6	3.1	3.2	5.0	5.2	1.5	1.5
GENDER										
Male	4.0	4.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	3.6	5.6	5.5	1.7	1.9
Female	3.4	3.6	7.6	8.4	2.7	2.9	4.4	4.8	1.3	1.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.8	3.9	7.7	7.9	3.2	3.3	5.3	5.4	1.5	1.6
White	3.9	4.1	8.4	8.7	3.3	3.5	5.8	6.2	1.5	1.7
Black or African American	3.6	3.2	5.3	5.4	3.3	2.8	4.4	3.8	2.1	1.7
AIAN	5.3	3.8	12.0	4.7	4.1	3.6	7.8	6.9	*	1.1
NHOPI	4.7	2.8	*	*	*	2.4	*	3.7	*	*
Asian	2.1	2.0	5.6	4.7	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.0	*	1.1
Two or More Races	5.2	6.9	11.9	12.5	3.8	5.4	7.2	7.8	1.4	2.1
Hispanic or Latino	3.3	3.4	5.5	6.8	2.8	2.7	3.6	4.0	1.4	0.5
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	3.9	3.9	7.3	8.4	3.4	3.3	4.6	4.5	1.6	1.4
Part-Time	4.4	5.0	8.0	8.0	3.0	3.9	5.3	6.4	1.0	2.0
Unemployed	8.4	8.3	8.7	7.7	8.2	8.6	10.0	11.3	4.6	3.5
Other[1]	2.6	2.7	5.4	5.8	2.3	2.4	5.0	5.6	1.5	1.4

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.11A Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	3,166	3,564	879	958	2,287	2,606	1,726	1,998	560	607
GENDER										
Male	1,376	1,562	353	368	1,022	1,195	813	923	209	271
Female	1,790	2,002	526	591	1,265	1,411	914	1,075	351	336
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,815	3,072	762	754	2,053	2,318	1,498	1,717	555	601
White	2,201	2,429	606	573	1,596	1,856	1,128[a]	1,367	468	489
Black or African American	376	350	64	76	312	274	236	196	76	77
AIAN	37	21	10	2	27	18	27	18	*	1
NHOPI	*	13	*	*	*	12	*	12	*	*
Asian	71	125	37	50	35	76	35	52	*	*
Two or More Races	109	134	46	52	63	82	53	72	11	10
Hispanic or Latino	351	491	117[a]	204	234	287	228	282	6	6
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	1,465	1,706	392	473	1,073	1,232	847	1,066	226	166
Part-Time	504	600	213	245	291	355	248	264	43	91
Unemployed	347	345	123	89	224	256	178	213	46	43
Other[1]	849	914	151	151	698	763	453	456	245	307

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.11B Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	1.3	1.4	2.6	2.8	1.1	1.2	1.7	2.0	0.5	0.5
GENDER										
Male	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.2	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.8	0.4	0.5
Female	1.4	1.5	3.1	3.5	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.1	0.6	0.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.4	1.5	2.9	2.9	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.1	0.5	0.6
White	1.4	1.5	3.3	3.2	1.1	1.3	2.0[a]	2.4	0.6	0.6
Black or African American	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.5	0.6	0.6
AIAN	2.4	1.5	4.3	1.1	2.1	1.6	4.4	3.5	*	0.1
NHOPI	*	1.3	*	*	*	1.4	*	2.1	*	*
Asian	0.5	0.9	1.6	2.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	*	*
Two or More Races	2.5	3.1	6.1	5.5	1.8	2.4	3.6	3.7	0.5	0.7
Hispanic or Latino	0.9	1.2	1.5[a]	2.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	1.2	1.4	2.7	3.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.4
Part-Time	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.9	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.5	0.3	0.7
Unemployed	3.5	3.5	4.0	2.7	3.2	3.9	3.8	5.0	2.1	1.8
Other[1]	1.0	1.1	2.0	2.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	2.6	0.4	0.5

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.13A Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	6,021	5,973	1,568	1,617	4,453	4,356	3,294	3,219	1,159	1,136
GENDER										
Male	3,460	3,354	799	797	2,661	2,557	1,961	1,819	700	738
Female	2,561	2,619	769	820	1,792	1,799	1,333	1,401	459	398
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,030	5,045	1,264	1,301	3,766	3,744	2,778	2,665	988	1,079
White	3,922	4,061	924	996	2,997	3,066	2,212	2,173	785	892
Black or African American	691	598	185	177	506	421	328	293	178	127
AIAN	42	32	17	8	25	24	20	17	*	7
NHOPI	*	14	*	*	*	8	*	8	*	*
Asian	233	172	91	49	142	123	142	91	*	*
Two or More Races	117	168	44	65	74	103	55	82	19	20
Hispanic or Latino	991	927	304	316	687	611	516	554	171	57
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	3,355	3,141	666	724	2,688	2,417	2,266	2,011	422	406
Part-Time	901	1,020	486	426	415	595	331	419	83	176
Unemployed	491	477	147	165	343	312	289	272	55	40
Other[1]	1,275	1,333	268	302	1,007	1,032	408	517	599	514

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.13B Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	2.4	2.4	4.6	4.8	2.1	2.0	3.3	3.2	1.0	1.0
GENDER										
Male	2.9	2.8	4.7	4.7	2.6	2.5	3.9	3.6	1.3	1.4
Female	2.0	2.0	4.5	4.9	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.7	0.8	0.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.4	2.4	4.8	5.0	2.1	2.0	3.5	3.3	1.0	1.1
White	2.5	2.6	5.1	5.5	2.1	2.2	3.8	3.8	1.0	1.1
Black or African American	2.3	2.0	3.9	3.8	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.0
AIAN	2.8	2.3	7.7	3.6	2.0	2.0	3.3	3.4	*	1.0
NHOPI	*	1.4	*	*	*	1.0	*	1.5	*	*
Asian	1.6	1.2	4.0	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.3	*	*
Two or More Races	2.7	3.8	5.8	7.0	2.1	3.0	3.7	4.2	0.9	1.4
Hispanic or Latino	2.4	2.2	4.0	4.1	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.7	1.4	0.4
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	2.7	2.5	4.6	5.1	2.5	2.2	3.3	2.9	1.0	1.0
Part-Time	2.8	3.1	5.6	5.1	1.8	2.5	3.0	3.9	0.7	1.3
Unemployed	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.7	6.2	6.4	2.5	1.7
Other[1]	1.5	1.6	3.5	3.9	1.3	1.4	2.4	3.0	1.0	0.9

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.