

Table 8.19C Received Inpatient Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total (2018)	Total (2019)	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2019)
TOTAL	144	163	110	128	77	96	78	81	87	92
AGE GROUP										
18-25	41	42	34	38	25	30	22	22	21	19
26 or Older	138	156	106	123	75	92	74	79	85	90
26-49	82	84	72	71	48	60	53	37	41	43
50 or Older	109	124	77	97	58	68	51	68	74	81
GENDER										
Male	90	103	73	83	48	45	55	67	50	62
Female	111	116	83	97	61	83	55	47	71	68
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	124	142	90	108	62	76	65	73	82	90
White	99	115	75	93	52	69	55	61	65	65
Black or African American	62	63	41	44	30	26	28	33	46	43
AIAN	11	9	6	*	*	*	*	*	9	3
NHOPI	*	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
Asian	23	54	15	19	*	10	5	17	17	49
Two or More Races	17	22	16	14	7	13	14	5	5	17
Hispanic or Latino	73	69	64	67	47	58	44	32	33	19
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	83	86	56	59	36	50	43	30	60	62
Medicaid/CHIP	88	116	75	97	56	74	50	63	44	64
Other ³	96	111	61	80	42	48	45	64	72	78
No Coverage	42	41	41	33	31	24	27	20	8	25
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	61	63	51	52	34	45	37	26	34	38
Part-Time	40	46	33	36	25	29	20	22	23	29
Unemployed	30	50	24	39	17	33	17	21	18	31
Other ⁴	119	130	89	104	63	73	63	71	75	78

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown mental health services information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ Respondents with no mental illness may still have received mental health treatment for a past disorder that is in partial or full remission or treatment for a disorder that was not included in the definition of mental illness or for other reasons.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁴ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.19D Received Inpatient Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total (2018)	Total (2019)	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2019)
TOTAL	0.06	0.07	0.23	0.25	0.66	0.70	0.21	0.21	0.04	0.05
AGE GROUP										
18-25	0.12	0.13	0.36	0.38	0.90	1.01	0.35	0.31	0.08	0.08
26 or Older	0.06	0.07	0.27	0.29	0.83	0.86	0.24	0.25	0.05	0.05
26-49	0.08	0.08	0.30	0.28	0.79	0.83	0.31	0.20	0.05	0.06
50 or Older	0.10	0.11	0.48	0.59	1.97	1.95	0.39	0.53	0.08	0.08
GENDER										
Male	0.08	0.09	0.39	0.41	1.15	0.95	0.38	0.44	0.05	0.06
Female	0.09	0.09	0.28	0.30	0.81	0.93	0.25	0.20	0.07	0.07
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.06	0.07	0.21	0.24	0.60	0.66	0.21	0.22	0.05	0.05
White	0.06	0.07	0.23	0.26	0.62	0.75	0.22	0.23	0.05	0.05
Black or African American	0.21	0.20	0.84	0.82	2.63	2.09	0.74	0.81	0.19	0.17
AIAN	0.68	0.65	1.82	*	*	*	*	*	0.71	0.30
NHOPI	*	0.30	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.10
Asian	0.16	0.37	0.71	0.94	*	2.19	0.31	1.02	0.14	0.39
Two or More Races	0.39	0.50	1.39	1.01	2.43	3.09	1.67	0.54	0.15	0.57
Hispanic or Latino	0.18	0.17	0.92	0.88	3.00	2.69	0.80	0.59	0.10	0.06
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.05	0.05	0.20	0.19	0.58	0.69	0.19	0.13	0.04	0.05
Medicaid/CHIP	0.24	0.32	0.71	0.83	1.77	1.91	0.67	0.81	0.17	0.26
Other ³	0.14	0.16	0.54	0.68	1.72	1.75	0.51	0.71	0.13	0.13
No Coverage	0.17	0.16	0.75	0.57	1.96	1.51	0.68	0.49	0.04	0.12
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	0.05	0.05	0.23	0.22	0.70	0.78	0.22	0.14	0.03	0.04
Part-Time	0.12	0.14	0.45	0.45	1.29	1.29	0.39	0.36	0.09	0.12
Unemployed	0.30	0.48	0.87	1.34	2.12	3.48	0.87	1.06	0.25	0.43
Other ⁴	0.14	0.15	0.55	0.60	1.51	1.56	0.52	0.56	0.11	0.12

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown mental health services information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ Respondents with no mental illness may still have received mental health treatment for a past disorder that is in partial or full remission or treatment for a disorder that was not included in the definition of mental illness or for other reasons.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

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⁴ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.19P Received Inpatient Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total (2018)	Total (2019)	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2019)
TOTAL	0.9651		0.8442		0.8500		0.3792		0.5350	
AGE GROUP										
18-25	0.6361		0.6375		0.7756		0.7092		0.7736	
26 or Older	0.8784		0.9330		0.7497		0.4007		0.4965	
26-49	0.5504		0.2947		0.4560		0.0064		0.5397	
50 or Older	0.8151		0.4784		0.8239		0.3301		0.6461	
GENDER										
Male	0.8395		0.3669		0.2408		0.6354		0.3017	
Female	0.8145		0.5962		0.3201		0.4227		0.1002	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6488		0.8197		0.6610		0.7513		0.8312	
White	0.9582		0.8996		0.5105		0.3331		0.4683	
Black or African American	0.9323		0.7698		0.6516		0.4187		0.7403	
AIAN	0.6261		*		*		*		0.2507	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.2263		0.2576		*		0.1593		0.4044	
Two or More Races	0.3969		0.6987		0.7643		0.3399		0.1684	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3191		0.4769		0.6942		0.2303		0.1647	
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.9029		0.8725		0.5073		0.1702		0.6169	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.3171		0.7433		0.9305		0.8583		0.5393	
Other ³	0.8473		0.4641		0.8680		0.5298		0.2958	
No Coverage	0.9297		0.3317		0.5830		0.3859		0.0765	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	0.8211		0.8181		0.5510		0.1610		0.9455	
Part-Time	0.9494		0.3632		0.4343		0.5040		0.6268	
Unemployed	0.0519		0.1001		0.2366		0.2770		0.2983	
Other ⁴	0.4467		0.8596		0.9126		0.7354		0.1925	

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TOTAL	442	466	357	372	216	222	272	283	265	286
AGE GROUP										
18-25	102	110	88	105	56	60	63	81	56	59
26 or Older	420	447	335	357	207	213	258	276	258	278
26-49	233	249	207	213	126	133	157	163	132	144
50 or Older	335	347	254	267	162	156	203	213	222	233
GENDER										
Male	254	259	199	213	129	123	153	165	161	166
Female	351	363	290	288	177	183	217	218	213	226
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	412	435	340	348	204	207	256	267	255	266
White	410	436	309	321	183	186	238	250	228	241
Black or African American	110	124	81	101	66	62	46	75	75	61
AIAN	27	28	*	*	*	*	*	*	20	25
NHOPI	24	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	8
Asian	85	94	69	46	*	*	61	32	54	82
Two or More Races	64	62	45	56	*	34	28	44	45	21
Hispanic or Latino	133	155	110	123	72	84	82	89	69	101
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	390	406	281	298	159	163	221	235	234	243
Medicaid/CHIP	170	211	155	173	106	126	115	113	77	105
Other ³	248	275	183	199	120	121	141	159	164	172
No Coverage	85	84	72	74	54	55	50	45	39	41
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	296	290	218	221	124	126	175	177	174	168
Part-Time	166	174	130	128	79	84	100	99	105	116
Unemployed	78	83	69	72	51	51	44	49	33	41
Other ⁴	270	317	219	249	144	156	166	184	161	176

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Table 8.20D Received Outpatient Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total (2018)	Total (2019)	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2019)
TOTAL	0.18	0.19	0.59	0.59	1.29	1.24	0.63	0.63	0.13	0.14
AGE GROUP										
18-25	0.30	0.33	0.80	0.82	1.70	1.64	0.85	0.95	0.22	0.23
26 or Older	0.20	0.21	0.70	0.71	1.58	1.51	0.74	0.76	0.14	0.15
26-49	0.23	0.25	0.73	0.70	1.53	1.45	0.79	0.75	0.16	0.18
50 or Older	0.30	0.30	1.33	1.42	3.69	3.48	1.35	1.47	0.22	0.23
GENDER										
Male	0.21	0.22	0.93	0.92	2.29	2.16	0.97	0.97	0.16	0.16
Female	0.27	0.28	0.81	0.75	1.73	1.49	0.84	0.81	0.21	0.23
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.20	0.21	0.64	0.63	1.37	1.28	0.69	0.68	0.15	0.16
White	0.24	0.25	0.73	0.72	1.52	1.43	0.81	0.81	0.18	0.19
Black or African American	0.36	0.40	1.51	1.65	4.34	4.00	1.16	1.69	0.30	0.25
AIAN	1.79	2.02	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.69	2.17
NHOPI	2.63	1.17	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.00
Asian	0.58	0.63	2.78	2.05	*	*	2.99	1.89	0.45	0.65
Two or More Races	1.43	1.36	3.61	3.28	*	5.99	3.30	3.90	1.38	0.71
Hispanic or Latino	0.33	0.38	1.44	1.46	3.64	3.47	1.39	1.50	0.21	0.29
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.22	0.23	0.79	0.78	1.76	1.67	0.85	0.83	0.17	0.17
Medicaid/CHIP	0.46	0.54	1.28	1.28	2.58	2.58	1.36	1.32	0.30	0.42
Other ³	0.35	0.38	1.41	1.46	3.38	3.25	1.44	1.56	0.28	0.29
No Coverage	0.34	0.32	1.25	1.21	3.02	3.00	1.25	1.06	0.20	0.20
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	0.22	0.22	0.82	0.77	1.88	1.66	0.89	0.84	0.17	0.16
Part-Time	0.48	0.51	1.47	1.36	2.94	2.99	1.59	1.47	0.41	0.46
Unemployed	0.76	0.79	2.23	2.29	4.78	4.71	2.12	2.29	0.46	0.57
Other ⁴	0.32	0.36	1.19	1.24	2.53	2.38	1.25	1.31	0.24	0.26

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TOTAL	0.1144		0.2317		0.8534		0.4470		0.4332	
AGE GROUP										
18-25	0.0141		0.1791		0.3701		0.2840		0.8649	
26 or Older	0.2826		0.3783		0.8968		0.5981		0.4501	
26-49	0.0015		0.1251		0.2155		0.4579		0.5798	
50 or Older	0.3990		0.8997		0.2140		0.9415		0.2480	
GENDER										
Male	0.3271		0.6882		0.2926		0.3888		0.9768	
Female	0.2005		0.2570		0.3115		0.7569		0.3502	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2833		0.3937		0.6181		0.6875		0.2320	
White	0.7228		0.9445		0.5095		0.6518		0.1026	
Black or African American	0.0203		0.0155		0.9557		0.0007		0.5684	
AIAN	0.9572		*		*		*		0.9709	
NHOPI	0.2461		*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.7160		0.4108		*		0.0849		0.2279	
Two or More Races	0.3912		0.1974		*		0.0833		0.2416	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0624		0.2535		0.7197		0.3043		0.2468	
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.4540		0.7066		0.9058		0.9760		0.2947	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.0010		0.0861		0.6499		0.2394		0.0495	
Other ³	0.9094		0.2404		0.9465		0.3589		0.2095	
No Coverage	0.7464		0.8368		0.9835		0.8203		0.8389	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	0.6691		0.4191		0.7080		0.6967		0.0514	
Part-Time	0.2116		0.5431		0.2031		0.9577		0.2859	
Unemployed	0.1217		0.2763		0.2619		0.7116		0.1780	
Other ⁴	0.3441		0.3203		0.7556		0.5050		0.7635	

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Table 8.21C Received Prescription Medication as a Type of Mental Health Service in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total (2018)	Total (2019)	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2019)
TOTAL	541	537	422	428	239	256	338	332	373	398
AGE GROUP										
18-25	100	113	88	107	57	64	66	81	62	67
26 or Older	529	519	405	415	229	248	328	325	371	391
26-49	267	277	244	246	149	150	176	192	171	178
50 or Older	445	435	314	323	177	189	266	257	335	348
GENDER										
Male	307	325	227	249	133	143	183	195	221	232
Female	429	429	344	341	195	208	275	261	305	325
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	516	502	406	391	223	233	322	307	363	379
White	534	550	367	364	202	210	300	293	349	357
Black or African American	150	140	112	106	71	66	83	76	90	78
AIAN	34	33	*	*	*	*	*	*	23	25
NHOPI	24	16	*	*	*	*	*	*	4	11
Asian	71	111	54	63	*	*	47	43	44	91
Two or More Races	72	73	45	55	*	33	30	43	56	47
Hispanic or Latino	158	202	137	154	82	107	112	107	97	137
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	491	505	335	320	183	184	274	256	325	350
Medicaid/CHIP	223	268	193	213	124	147	145	146	112	151
Other ³	346	375	225	253	139	146	171	205	257	274
No Coverage	109	98	95	82	63	57	69	57	49	57
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	369	370	261	256	140	150	211	204	240	228
Part-Time	199	204	145	136	74	82	123	111	137	153
Unemployed	99	103	83	82	60	57	59	58	45	61
Other ⁴	380	416	270	295	167	185	213	231	250	274

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown mental health services information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ Respondents with no mental illness may still have received mental health treatment for a past disorder that is in partial or full remission or treatment for a disorder that was not included in the definition of mental illness or for other reasons.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁴ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.21D Received Prescription Medication as a Type of Mental Health Service in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total (2018)	Total (2019)	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2019)
TOTAL	0.22	0.22	0.65	0.62	1.31	1.23	0.75	0.69	0.18	0.18
AGE GROUP										
18-25	0.30	0.34	0.84	0.84	1.71	1.76	0.93	0.97	0.24	0.27
26 or Older	0.25	0.24	0.79	0.75	1.60	1.49	0.90	0.82	0.20	0.21
26-49	0.27	0.27	0.79	0.74	1.64	1.46	0.87	0.84	0.21	0.22
50 or Older	0.39	0.38	1.55	1.52	3.54	3.31	1.68	1.60	0.33	0.33
GENDER										
Male	0.26	0.27	1.00	1.04	2.26	2.20	1.13	1.12	0.22	0.22
Female	0.33	0.33	0.86	0.79	1.57	1.44	0.98	0.88	0.30	0.31
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.25	0.24	0.72	0.67	1.39	1.22	0.84	0.74	0.21	0.21
White	0.31	0.29	0.80	0.74	1.54	1.31	0.95	0.85	0.27	0.26
Black or African American	0.49	0.45	1.91	1.78	4.32	4.02	2.03	1.77	0.36	0.32
AIAN	2.34	2.29	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.00	2.15
NHOPI	2.61	1.67	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.57	1.32
Asian	0.50	0.75	2.31	2.72	*	*	2.52	2.50	0.36	0.72
Two or More Races	1.57	1.55	3.64	3.22	*	6.03	3.53	3.81	1.67	1.52
Hispanic or Latino	0.39	0.49	1.66	1.64	3.58	3.92	1.79	1.68	0.28	0.40
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.26	0.26	0.86	0.76	1.80	1.65	0.97	0.85	0.23	0.24
Medicaid/CHIP	0.57	0.66	1.50	1.45	2.53	2.50	1.66	1.63	0.42	0.58
Other ³	0.48	0.49	1.65	1.66	3.11	3.06	1.70	1.85	0.43	0.45
No Coverage	0.44	0.37	1.59	1.30	3.27	2.99	1.65	1.33	0.26	0.28
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	0.27	0.27	0.92	0.84	1.94	1.71	1.05	0.94	0.23	0.22
Part-Time	0.57	0.58	1.53	1.41	2.87	2.97	1.82	1.59	0.53	0.59
Unemployed	0.92	0.96	2.52	2.52	4.35	4.79	2.65	2.65	0.60	0.82
Other ⁴	0.44	0.44	1.35	1.24	2.41	2.18	1.49	1.44	0.37	0.39

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown mental health services information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ Respondents with no mental illness may still have received mental health treatment for a past disorder that is in partial or full remission or treatment for a disorder that was not included in the definition of mental illness or for other reasons.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁴ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.21P Received Prescription Medication as a Type of Mental Health Service in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total (2018)	Total (2019)	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2018)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2019)
TOTAL	0.0024		0.6074		0.9778		0.9696		0.0439	
AGE GROUP										
18-25	0.0042		0.8097		0.2712		0.5929		0.0677	
26 or Older	0.0113		0.6026		0.6167		0.8085		0.0880	
26-49	0.0007		0.4974		0.5731		0.4097		0.0933	
50 or Older	0.3581		0.8376		0.8557		0.8429		0.3324	
GENDER										
Male	0.0169		0.3401		0.8065		0.3608		0.1277	
Female	0.0376		0.9228		0.8511		0.5118		0.1653	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0029		0.6479		0.8088		0.9343		0.0417	
White	0.0054		0.7433		0.5298		0.9234		0.0831	
Black or African American	0.8720		0.6251		0.4212		0.8639		0.7524	
AIAN	0.8667		*		*		*		0.7681	
NHOPI	0.7144		*		*		*		0.3005	
Asian	0.1703		0.8970		*		0.2947		0.0777	
Two or More Races	0.0684		0.1110		*		0.0891		0.7297	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3938		0.8040		0.8301		0.7509		0.6883	
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.0063		0.9320		0.8376		0.6724		0.0313	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.0002		0.1120		0.5311		0.3682		0.0029	
Other ³	0.4655		0.3764		0.9047		0.4560		0.9923	
No Coverage	0.3796		0.1666		0.2558		0.4149		0.6150	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	0.1202		0.6933		0.8689		0.9966		0.7476	
Part-Time	0.1754		0.0903		0.4232		0.0980		0.0585	
Unemployed	0.1793		0.9216		0.9949		0.9428		0.0188	
Other ⁴	0.0452		0.1798		0.6647		0.3245		0.2486	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown mental health services information were excluded.

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