

Table 7.46A Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2019

Substance Use Disorder	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ILLICIT DRUGS	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7,737	7,381 ^a	7,545 ^a	8,094	8,313
Marijuana	4,294 ^a	4,198 ^a	4,469	4,090 ^a	4,184 ^a	3,941 ^a	4,228 ^a	4,322 ^a	4,505	4,165 ^a	4,304 ^a	4,206 ^a	4,176 ^a	4,007 ^a	3,992 ^a	4,057 ^a	4,421	4,836
Cocaine	1,488 ^a	1,515 ^a	1,571 ^a	1,549 ^a	1,665 ^a	1,604 ^a	1,412 ^a	1,108	1,012	821	1,119	855	913	896	867	966	977	1,011
Heroin	214 ^a	189 ^a	270 ^a	227 ^a	324	214 ^a	283 ^a	369	361	426	467	517	586	591	626 ^a	652 ^a	526	438
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	267	343	316	273	274
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	121	110	98	129	125
Methamphetamine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	872	684 ^a	964	1,051	1,048
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,742 ^a	2,541	2,530	2,552	2,215
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,038 ^a	1,753 ^a	1,678 ^a	1,694	1,366
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	426	540	572	561	558
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	789	737	823	751	681
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	688	618	739	673	586
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	154	205	198	113	162
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,375 ^a	2,144 ^a	2,110 ^a	2,028 ^a	1,622
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4,494	4,056	4,308	4,408	4,098
ALCOHOL	18,100 ^a	17,805 ^a	18,654 ^a	18,658 ^a	18,852 ^a	18,687 ^a	18,478 ^a	18,763 ^a	17,967 ^a	16,672 ^a	17,714 ^a	17,298 ^a	16,994 ^a	15,736 ^a	15,057	14,504	14,818	14,504
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,663	2,326	2,349	2,654	2,414
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	20,810	20,112	19,700	20,258	20,404
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5,074 ^a	5,055 ^a	5,196 ^a	5,440	5,900
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	13,073 ^a	12,731	12,156	12,165	12,090

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2019.

Table 7.46B Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2002-2019

Substance Use Disorder	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ILLCIT DRUGS	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.9	2.7 ^a	2.8 ^a	3.0	3.0
Marijuana	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6 ^a	1.5 ^a	1.5 ^a	1.5 ^a	1.6	1.8
Cocaine	0.6 ^a	0.6 ^a	0.7 ^a	0.6 ^a	0.7 ^a	0.6 ^a	0.6 ^a	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2 ^a	0.2 ^a	0.2 ^a	0.2 ^a	0.2	0.2
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	0.3 ^a	0.4	0.4	0.4
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.0 ^a	0.9 ^a	0.9	0.9	0.8
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.8 ^a	0.7 ^a	0.6 ^a	0.6	0.5
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.9 ^a	0.8 ^a	0.8 ^a	0.7 ^a	0.6
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.7 ^a	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5
ALCOHOL	7.7 ^a	7.5 ^a	7.8 ^a	7.7 ^a	7.7 ^a	7.5 ^a	7.4 ^a	7.5 ^a	7.1 ^a	6.5 ^a	6.8 ^a	6.6 ^a	6.4 ^a	5.9 ^a	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.3
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.4
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.9 ^a	1.9 ^a	1.9 ^a	2.0	2.1
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4.9 ^a	4.7 ^a	4.5	4.4	4.4

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2019.

Table 7.47A Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2019

Substance Use Disorder	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ILLCIT DRUGS	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	855	789	741 ^a	681 ^a	894
Marijuana	1,055 ^a	955 ^a	979 ^a	907 ^a	869 ^a	786	846 ^a	834 ^a	868 ^a	879 ^a	806	715	667	651	584 ^a	557 ^a	512 ^a	699
Cocaine	105 ^a	86 ^a	91 ^a	93 ^a	94 ^a	96 ^a	83 ^a	45 ^a	33 ^a	42 ^a	39 ^a	22 ^a	27 ^a	31 ^a	29 ^a	19 ^a	5	5
Heroin	13	12	21	9	12	8	17	18	7	30	20	10	18	6	1	4	4	*
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	66	65	56	38	40
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	56	54	28 ^a	34 ^a	62
Methamphetamine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22	10	24	18	19
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	216	226	197	183	203
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	122	152 ^a	99	104	87
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	38	56	62	53	66
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	99	98	84	68	96
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	77	86	80	61	78
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	26	32	10	12	25
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	127	153 ^a	103	108	87
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	324	305	274	245	278
ALCOHOL	1,453 ^a	1,471 ^a	1,517 ^a	1,407 ^a	1,362 ^a	1,367 ^a	1,220 ^a	1,136 ^a	1,109 ^a	947 ^a	855 ^a	697 ^a	679 ^a	623 ^a	488	443	401	414
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	245	213	192	166	189
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,233	1,064	992	916 ^a	1,119
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	610	576 ^a	549 ^a	515 ^a	705
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	378 ^a	275	251	234	225

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

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Substance Use Disorder	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ILLCIT DRUGS	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3.4	3.2	3.0 ^a	2.7 ^a	3.6
Marijuana	4.3 ^a	3.8 ^a	3.9 ^a	3.6 ^a	3.4 ^a	3.1	3.4 ^a	3.4 ^a	3.6 ^a	3.5 ^a	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.3 ^a	2.2 ^a	2.1 ^a	2.8
Cocaine	0.4 ^a	0.3 ^a	0.4 ^a	0.4 ^a	0.4 ^a	0.4 ^a	0.3 ^a	0.2 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.2 ^a	0.2 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.0	0.0
Heroin	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.2	0.2	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.3
Methamphetamine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.5	0.6 ^a	0.4	0.4	0.3
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.5	0.6 ^a	0.4	0.4	0.3
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1
ALCOHOL	5.9 ^a	5.9 ^a	6.0 ^a	5.5 ^a	5.4 ^a	5.4 ^a	4.9 ^a	4.6 ^a	4.6 ^a	3.8 ^a	3.4 ^a	2.8 ^a	2.7 ^a	2.5 ^a	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5.0	4.3	4.0	3.7 ^a	4.5
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.5	2.3 ^a	2.2 ^a	2.1 ^a	2.8
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.5 ^a	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2019.

Table 7.48A Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2019

Substance Use Disorder	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ILLICIT DRUGS	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	6,883	6,592 ^a	6,804	7,412	7,419
Marijuana	3,239 ^a	3,243 ^a	3,491 ^a	3,182 ^a	3,315 ^a	3,156 ^a	3,382 ^a	3,487 ^a	3,637 ^a	3,286 ^a	3,498 ^a	3,491 ^a	3,510 ^a	3,356 ^a	3,408 ^a	3,500 ^a	3,910	4,136
Cocaine	1,383 ^a	1,429 ^a	1,480 ^a	1,456 ^a	1,571 ^a	1,508 ^a	1,329 ^a	1,063	979	778	1,080	833	886	865	837	947	973	1,006
Heroin	201 ^a	177 ^a	249 ^a	218 ^a	311	206 ^a	267 ^a	351	354	396	447	507	568	585	625 ^a	648 ^a	522	438
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	201	278	260	235	234
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	65	55	70	95	63
Methamphetamine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	850	674 ^a	940	1,033	1,029
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,526 ^a	2,315	2,332	2,370	2,011
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,916 ^a	1,601 ^a	1,579	1,591	1,279
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	388	485	510	508	492
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	689	639	740	683	585
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	610	532	658	612	508
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	128	173	188	100	137
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,248 ^a	1,991 ^a	2,006 ^a	1,920	1,535
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4,169	3,751	4,034	4,163	3,820
ALCOHOL	16,647 ^a	16,334 ^a	17,137 ^a	17,251 ^a	17,490 ^a	17,319 ^a	17,258 ^a	17,626 ^a	16,858 ^a	15,724 ^a	16,859 ^a	16,602 ^a	16,316 ^a	15,113 ^a	14,569	14,062	14,418	14,090
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,418	2,113	2,157	2,487	2,225
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	19,577	19,048	18,708	19,343	19,285
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4,464 ^a	4,479 ^a	4,647 ^a	4,925	5,195
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	12,694	12,456	11,905	11,930	11,866

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¹ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2019.

Table 7.48B Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older: Percentages, 2002-2019

Substance Use Disorder	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ILLCIT DRUGS	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.8	2.7 ^a	2.8	3.0	3.0
Marijuana	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5 ^a	1.5	1.4 ^a	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4 ^a	1.5	1.5	1.5 ^a	1.4 ^a	1.4 ^a	1.4 ^a	1.6	1.7
Cocaine	0.7 ^a	0.7 ^a	0.7 ^a	0.7 ^a	0.7 ^a	0.7 ^a	0.6 ^a	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2 ^a	0.3 ^a	0.3 ^a	0.2	0.2
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.3 ^a	0.4	0.4	0.4
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.0 ^a	0.9 ^a	0.9	1.0	0.8
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.8 ^a	0.7 ^a	0.6 ^a	0.6	0.5
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.9 ^a	0.8 ^a	0.8 ^a	0.8 ^a	0.6
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5
ALCOHOL	7.9 ^a	7.7 ^a	8.0 ^a	7.9 ^a	7.9 ^a	7.8 ^a	7.7 ^a	7.8 ^a	7.4 ^a	6.8 ^a	7.2 ^a	7.0 ^a	6.8 ^a	6.2 ^a	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.6
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.7
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.8 ^a	1.8 ^a	1.9	2.0	2.1
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5.2 ^a	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.7

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the 2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2019.

Table 7.49A Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2019

Substance Use Disorder	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ILLICIT DRUGS	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,530	2,428	2,512	2,599	2,514
Marijuana	1,860	1,886	1,936	1,911	1,862	1,840	1,861	1,865	1,955	1,948	1,900	1,878	1,706 ^a	1,796	1,743	1,799	2,003	1,960
Cocaine	377 ^a	393 ^a	462 ^a	484 ^a	422 ^a	451 ^a	393 ^a	307	230	204	217	232	185	229	215	243	212	250
Heroin	47	42	70	89	66	77	99	104 ^a	119 ^a	139 ^a	173 ^a	182 ^a	168 ^a	155 ^a	152 ^a	165 ^a	101	62
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	117	171	130	138	122
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	15	13	29	40	25
Methamphetamine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	156	135	188	134	125
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	687 ^a	544	639 ^a	551	448
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	427 ^a	291 ^a	339 ^a	248	196
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	159	170	187	185	188
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	243 ^a	212	288 ^a	224	161
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	234 ^a	188	278 ^a	223 ^a	142
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	22	30	24	9	25
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	515 ^a	392 ^a	445 ^a	312 ^a	227
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,075 ^a	927 ^a	1,028 ^a	914 ^a	772
ALCOHOL	5,477 ^a	5,462 ^a	5,609 ^a	5,692 ^a	5,778 ^a	5,526 ^a	5,726 ^a	5,422 ^a	5,342 ^a	4,936 ^a	4,956 ^a	4,529 ^a	4,284 ^a	3,821 ^a	3,684 ^a	3,444 ^a	3,424 ^a	3,132
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,024	876	879	905	875
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5,327 ^a	5,236 ^a	5,076	5,118 ^a	4,771
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,506	1,552	1,632	1,694	1,639
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,797 ^a	2,807 ^a	2,565 ^a	2,519 ^a	2,257

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the 2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.
¹ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.
Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2019.

Table 7.49B Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25: Percentages, 2002-2019

Substance Use Disorder	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ILLICIT DRUGS	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.5
Marijuana	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.4	4.9 ^a	5.1 ^a	5.0 ^a	5.2	5.9	5.8
Cocaine	1.2 ^a	1.2 ^a	1.4 ^a	1.5 ^a	1.3 ^a	1.4 ^a	1.2 ^a	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
Heroin	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3 ^a	0.3 ^a	0.4 ^a	0.5 ^a	0.5 ^a	0.5 ^a	0.4 ^a	0.4 ^a	0.5 ^a	0.3	0.2
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Methamphetamine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.0 ^a	1.6	1.9 ^a	1.6	1.3
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.2 ^a	0.8 ^a	1.0 ^a	0.7	0.6
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.7 ^a	0.6	0.8 ^a	0.7	0.5
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.7 ^a	0.5	0.8 ^a	0.7 ^a	0.4
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.5 ^a	1.1 ^a	1.3 ^a	0.9 ^a	0.7
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3.1 ^a	2.7	3.0 ^a	2.7	2.3
ALCOHOL	17.7 ^a	17.2 ^a	17.4 ^a	17.5 ^a	17.6 ^a	16.9 ^a	17.4 ^a	16.1 ^a	15.7 ^a	14.4 ^a	14.3 ^a	13.0 ^a	12.3 ^a	10.9 ^a	10.7 ^a	10.0	10.1	9.3
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	15.3 ^a	15.1 ^a	14.8	15.0	14.1
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.9
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	8.0 ^a	8.1 ^a	7.5 ^a	7.4 ^a	6.7

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2019.

Table 7.50A Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2019

Substance Use Disorder	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ILLICIT DRUGS	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4,352	4,164 ^a	4,292 ^a	4,814	4,905
Marijuana	1,378 ^a	1,357 ^a	1,554 ^a	1,271 ^a	1,453 ^a	1,316 ^a	1,521 ^a	1,623 ^a	1,683 ^a	1,338 ^a	1,598 ^a	1,612 ^a	1,804	1,560 ^a	1,665 ^a	1,701 ^a	1,907	2,176
Cocaine	1,006	1,036 ^a	1,018	972	1,150 ^a	1,057 ^a	937	756	749	575	862	601	702	637	623	703	760	756
Heroin	153 ^a	135 ^a	179 ^a	129 ^a	245	129 ^a	167 ^a	246	236	256	274	325	400	430	473	483	421	376
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	84	107	130	97	112
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	51	42	41	55	38
Methamphetamine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	694	539 ^a	751	899	904
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,840	1,771	1,693	1,819	1,563
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,489 ^a	1,310	1,240	1,343	1,083
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	229	315	323	323	303
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	446	427	451	458	424
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	376	343	380	390	366
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	106	143	164	91	111
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,733 ^a	1,599	1,562	1,608	1,309
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3,095	2,824	3,006	3,248	3,048
ALCOHOL	11,169	10,872	11,528	11,560	11,711	11,793	11,532	12,204 ^a	11,516	10,788	11,903	12,072 ^a	12,032 ^a	11,291	10,885	10,618	10,994	10,959
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,394	1,237	1,278	1,582	1,350
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	14,250	13,812	13,632	14,225	14,514
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,958 ^a	2,927 ^a	3,014 ^a	3,231	3,556
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	9,897	9,648	9,340	9,411	9,609

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2019.

Table 7.50B Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older: Percentages, 2002-2019

Substance Use Disorder	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ILLICIT DRUGS	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.1	2.0 ^a	2.0	2.2	2.3
Marijuana	0.8 ^a	0.7 ^a	0.8	0.7 ^a	0.8 ^a	0.7 ^a	0.8 ^a	0.8	0.9	0.7 ^a	0.8 ^a	0.8 ^a	0.9	0.8 ^a	0.8 ^a	0.8 ^a	0.9	1.0
Cocaine	0.6 ^a	0.6 ^a	0.6 ^a	0.5 ^a	0.6 ^a	0.6 ^a	0.5 ^a	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Heroin	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	0.3 ^a	0.4	0.4	0.4
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.9 ^a	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.7 ^a	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.8 ^a	0.8 ^a	0.7	0.7	0.6
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
ALCOHOL	6.2 ^a	6.0 ^a	6.3 ^a	6.2 ^a	6.2 ^a	6.2 ^a	6.0 ^a	6.3 ^a	5.9 ^a	5.4	5.9 ^a	6.0 ^a	5.9 ^a	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.1
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.7
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.4	1.4 ^a	1.4 ^a	1.5	1.6
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

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