

Table 6.33C Perceived Recovery from a Substance Use Problem or Mental Health Issue among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	In Recovery from a Substance Use Problem ¹ (2018)	In Recovery from a Substance Use Problem ¹ (2019)	In Recovery from a Mental Health Issue ² (2018)	In Recovery from a Mental Health Issue ² (2019)
TOTAL	468	466	549	545
AGE GROUP				
18-25	74	75	130	136
26 or Older	467	456	533	521
26-49	236	244	290	313
50 or Older	397	374	418	420
GENDER				
Male	369	378	321	345
Female	271	263	403	398
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	440	438	517	501
White	440	449	537	539
Black or African American	133	132	134	143
AIAN	29	29	29	39
NHOPI	*	18	30	19
Asian	56	67	114	113
Two or More Races	44	66	70	74
Hispanic or Latino	151	163	162	208
EDUCATION				
< High School	159	158	159	168
High School Graduate	232	228	217	202
Some College/Associate's Degree	265	279	282	320
College Graduate	283	279	432	424
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT				
Full-Time	343	326	377	402
Part-Time	156	176	212	236
Unemployed	79	113	102	104
Other ³	293	300	335	351

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Respondents were asked if they perceived themselves to be in recovery or recovered from a substance use problem only if they reported ever having a drug or alcohol use problem. Respondents who perceived themselves never having had a substance use problem were classified in this analysis as not being in recovery or having recovered from a substance use problem. Excluded were respondents with unknown information for ever having a substance use problem or for perceived recovery from their substance use problem.

² Respondents were asked if they perceived themselves to be in recovery or recovered from a mental health issue only if they reported ever having a mental health issue. Respondents who perceived themselves never having had a mental health issue were classified in this analysis as not being in recovery or having recovered from a mental health issue. Excluded were respondents with unknown information for ever having a mental health issue or for perceived recovery from their mental health issue.

³ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 6.33D Perceived Recovery from a Substance Use Problem or Mental Health Issue among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	In Recovery from a Substance Use Problem ¹ (2018)	In Recovery from a Substance Use Problem ¹ (2019)	In Recovery from a Mental Health Issue ² (2018)	In Recovery from a Mental Health Issue ² (2019)
TOTAL	0.19	0.19	0.22	0.22
AGE GROUP				
18-25	0.22	0.22	0.39	0.41
26 or Older	0.22	0.21	0.25	0.24
26-49	0.24	0.24	0.29	0.31
50 or Older	0.35	0.33	0.37	0.37
GENDER				
Male	0.31	0.32	0.27	0.29
Female	0.21	0.20	0.32	0.31
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.21	0.21	0.25	0.24
White	0.26	0.25	0.31	0.29
Black or African American	0.44	0.42	0.44	0.45
AIAN	1.92	2.07	2.10	2.70
NHOPI	*	1.79	3.15	1.96
Asian	0.41	0.46	0.79	0.75
Two or More Races	1.01	1.39	1.51	1.53
Hispanic or Latino	0.38	0.40	0.40	0.51
EDUCATION				
< High School	0.50	0.51	0.50	0.54
High School Graduate	0.36	0.36	0.34	0.32
Some College/Associate's Degree	0.33	0.35	0.34	0.38
College Graduate	0.33	0.32	0.47	0.44
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT				
Full-Time	0.26	0.25	0.28	0.29
Part-Time	0.46	0.52	0.62	0.65
Unemployed	0.76	1.05	0.99	0.96
Other ³	0.34	0.33	0.38	0.39

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 6.33P Perceived Recovery from a Substance Use Problem or Mental Health Issue among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	In Recovery from a Substance Use Problem ¹ (2018)	In Recovery from a Substance Use Problem ¹ (2019)	In Recovery from a Mental Health Issue ² (2018)	In Recovery from a Mental Health Issue ² (2019)
TOTAL	0.1589		0.0001	
AGE GROUP				
18-25	0.2849		0.0000	
26 or Older	0.2266		0.0059	
26-49	0.0739		0.0000	
50 or Older	0.7627		0.8912	
GENDER				
Male	0.3487		0.0011	
Female	0.2758		0.0075	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1875		0.0010	
White	0.2105		0.0131	
Black or African American	0.9517		0.0148	
AIAN	0.8340		0.3462	
NHOPI	*		0.5506	
Asian	0.6714		0.8894	
Two or More Races	0.0040		0.0060	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5948		0.0073	
EDUCATION				
< High School	0.9262		0.0177	
High School Graduate	0.8360		0.1900	
Some College/Associate's Degree	0.0812		0.0003	
College Graduate	0.3674		0.3143	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT				
Full-Time	0.6330		0.0004	
Part-Time	0.0616		0.2064	
Unemployed	0.0142		0.0791	
Other ³	0.9236		0.2057	

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 6.34C Perceived Recovery from a Substance Use Problem among Persons Aged 18 or Older Who Perceived Ever Having a Substance Use Problem and Perceived Recovery from a Mental Health Issue among Persons Aged 18 or Older Who Perceived Ever Having a Mental Health Issue, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	In Recovery from a Substance Use Problem ¹ (2018)	In Recovery from a Substance Use Problem ¹ (2019)	In Recovery from a Mental Health Issue ² (2018)	In Recovery from a Mental Health Issue ² (2019)
TOTAL	501	505	597	618
AGE GROUP				
18-25	78	82	156	181
26 or Older	497	498	568	582
26-49	255	264	325	360
50 or Older	422	407	440	459
GENDER				
Male	392	402	338	374
Female	284	282	439	450
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	476	480	571	570
White	440	449	537	539
Black or African American	133	132	134	143
AIAN	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	114	113
Two or More Races	*	66	70	74
Hispanic or Latino	155	165	168	224
EDUCATION				
< High School	159	158	159	168
High School Graduate	232	228	217	202
Some College/Associate's Degree	265	279	282	320
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CURRENT EMPLOYMENT				
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Table 6.34D Perceived Recovery from a Substance Use Problem among Persons Aged 18 or Older Who Perceived Ever Having a Substance Use Problem and Perceived Recovery from a Mental Health Issue among Persons Aged 18 or Older Who Perceived Ever Having a Mental Health Issue, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	In Recovery from a Substance Use Problem ¹ (2018)	In Recovery from a Substance Use Problem ¹ (2019)	In Recovery from a Mental Health Issue ² (2018)	In Recovery from a Mental Health Issue ² (2019)
TOTAL	0.87	0.81	0.64	0.61
AGE GROUP				
18-25	1.77	1.65	0.87	0.87
26 or Older	0.93	0.87	0.79	0.75
26-49	1.03	1.02	0.85	0.78
50 or Older	1.55	1.44	1.38	1.37
GENDER				
Male	1.13	1.00	1.02	0.96
Female	1.31	1.35	0.77	0.77
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.92	0.84	0.67	0.64
White	0.96	0.87	0.74	0.70
Black or African American	3.41	3.18	2.53	2.23
AIAN	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	2.89	3.32
Two or More Races	*	5.06	3.49	3.09
Hispanic or Latino	2.38	2.49	1.98	1.88
EDUCATION				
< High School	2.61	2.83	2.68	2.28
High School Graduate	1.70	1.63	1.48	1.40
Some College/Associate's Degree	1.26	1.24	0.99	0.96
College Graduate	1.66	1.55	0.95	0.98
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT				
Full-Time	1.16	1.14	0.86	0.77
Part-Time	2.65	2.13	1.31	1.39
Unemployed	4.10	3.24	2.91	2.62
Other ³	1.55	1.59	1.34	1.26

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Table 6.34P Perceived Recovery from a Substance Use Problem among Persons Aged 18 or Older Who Perceived Ever Having a Substance Use Problem and Perceived Recovery from a Mental Health Issue among Persons Aged 18 or Older Who Perceived Ever Having a Mental Health Issue, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Demographic Characteristic	In Recovery from a Substance Use Problem ¹ (2018)	In Recovery from a Substance Use Problem ¹ (2019)	In Recovery from a Mental Health Issue ² (2018)	In Recovery from a Mental Health Issue ² (2019)
TOTAL	0.3825		0.6305	
AGE GROUP				
18-25	0.9648		0.7011	
26 or Older	0.3721		0.7709	
26-49	0.0945		0.2570	
50 or Older	0.9495		0.2411	
GENDER				
Male	0.1837		0.1585	
Female	0.7682		0.0704	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3810		0.5198	
White	0.5105		0.9743	
Black or African American	0.1771		0.2606	
AIAN	*		*	
NHOPI	*		*	
Asian	*		0.5815	
Two or More Races	*		0.8348	
Hispanic or Latino	0.8349		0.6526	
EDUCATION				
< High School	0.7796		0.5351	
High School Graduate	0.4475		0.3199	
Some College/Associate's Degree	0.1243		0.4227	
College Graduate	0.7055		0.2539	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT				
Full-Time	0.4196		0.8603	
Part-Time	0.4512		0.1250	
Unemployed	0.0163		0.9120	
Other ³	0.3862		0.7925	

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