

**Table 6.26C Drove Under Influence of Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs in Past Year among Persons Aged 16 or Older, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Alcohol (2018)	Alcohol (2019)	Marijuana (2018)	Marijuana (2019)	Selected Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Selected Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2019)	Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup> (2018)	Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup> (2019)	Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	475	455	322	336	332	349	128	133	539	545
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	199	180	133	118	135	123	46	48	219	206
Midwest	219	210	135	145	140	146	62	45	244	237
South	277	293	175	203	183	212	75	83	310	349
West	249	234	190	203	201	211	74	74	305	300
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	397	363	243	265	252	272	91	100	445	435
Small Metro	245	276	186	194	192	199	83	66	290	332
Nonmetro	155	158	96	105	109	108	45	46	183	185
Urbanized	117	120	76	88	88	89	36	39	131	142
Less Urbanized	116	97	52	56	56	59	25	23	132	114
Completely Rural	45	34	25	29	33	34	12	12	63	49
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>3</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	93	87	101	113	102	120	50	55	127	138
100-199%	153	138	131	164	134	170	53	63	184	203
200% or More	426	438	254	266	264	273	102	102	469	500
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>4</sup></b>										
Private	404	404	242	257	249	263	91	90	452	467
Medicaid/CHIP	112	110	119	140	124	144	56	63	154	170
Other <sup>5</sup>	194	207	111	149	115	155	37	52	215	247
No Coverage	116	111	107	122	116	128	60	60	148	155

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were asked about driving a vehicle while under the influence of specific substances. Respondents with unknown driving under the influence information were excluded.

<sup>1</sup> Selected Illicit Drugs include the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine.

<sup>2</sup> Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana include the use of cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>4</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>5</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 6.26D Drove Under Influence of Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs in Past Year among Persons Aged 16 or Older, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Alcohol (2018)	Alcohol (2019)	Marijuana (2018)	Marijuana (2019)	Selected Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Selected Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2019)	Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup> (2018)	Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup> (2019)	Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.17	0.16	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.19	0.19
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	0.44	0.38	0.30	0.26	0.31	0.27	0.10	0.11	0.48	0.43
Midwest	0.37	0.38	0.24	0.26	0.25	0.26	0.11	0.08	0.40	0.41
South	0.26	0.28	0.17	0.20	0.18	0.21	0.08	0.08	0.29	0.32
West	0.37	0.35	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.12	0.12	0.44	0.43
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	0.25	0.23	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.06	0.07	0.28	0.27
Small Metro	0.29	0.30	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.11	0.08	0.34	0.35
Nonmetro	0.37	0.41	0.23	0.28	0.27	0.30	0.12	0.13	0.40	0.47
Urbanized	0.61	0.69	0.42	0.54	0.49	0.55	0.21	0.27	0.64	0.77
Less Urbanized	0.60	0.53	0.28	0.32	0.30	0.34	0.14	0.14	0.66	0.61
Completely Rural	1.07	0.75	0.65	0.61	0.85	0.73	0.35	0.27	1.46	0.97
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>3</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.32	0.28	0.35	0.14	0.16	0.34	0.40
100-199%	0.29	0.27	0.25	0.32	0.26	0.34	0.10	0.13	0.35	0.40
200% or More	0.23	0.23	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.06	0.06	0.25	0.25
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>4</sup></b>										
Private	0.21	0.22	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.24	0.25
Medicaid/CHIP	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.35	0.32	0.36	0.14	0.16	0.40	0.43
Other <sup>5</sup>	0.27	0.28	0.16	0.21	0.17	0.22	0.06	0.08	0.31	0.34
No Coverage	0.45	0.41	0.43	0.44	0.46	0.47	0.24	0.23	0.58	0.56

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NOTE: Respondents were asked about driving a vehicle while under the influence of specific substances. Respondents with unknown driving under the influence information were excluded.

<sup>1</sup> Selected Illicit Drugs include the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine.

<sup>2</sup> Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana include the use of cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>4</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>5</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 6.26P Drove Under Influence of Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs in Past Year among Persons Aged 16 or Older, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Alcohol (2018)	Alcohol (2019)	Marijuana (2018)	Marijuana (2019)	Selected Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Selected Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2019)	Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup> (2018)	Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup> (2019)	Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.3409		0.0227		0.0240		0.8301		0.4274	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	0.1314		0.5187		0.4392		0.5884		0.1308	
Midwest	0.2100		0.9424		0.9805		0.7227		0.1473	
South	0.8258		0.0424		0.0606		0.8730		0.1155	
West	0.7776		0.0261		0.0134		0.6132		0.0445	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	0.2130		0.0281		0.0237		0.1546		0.7459	
Small Metro	0.7656		0.9297		0.8101		0.0733		0.4436	
Nonmetro	0.6245		0.0687		0.0640		0.4813		0.8299	
Urbanized	0.7527		0.0409		0.0260		0.3862		0.3567	
Less Urbanized	0.9541		0.5266		0.6389		0.8777		0.9293	
Completely Rural	0.4645		0.7994		0.8385		0.8788		0.4442	
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>3</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	0.3038		0.1028		0.1054		0.6895		0.6378	
100-199%	0.0580		0.0967		0.0313		0.1663		0.3253	
200% or More	0.5712		0.2127		0.3258		0.8777		0.9436	
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>4</sup></b>										
Private	0.6606		0.0398		0.0378		0.6414		0.4119	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.6035		0.1134		0.0721		0.1673		0.2733	
Other <sup>5</sup>	0.7764		0.1189		0.1342		0.7581		0.2550	
No Coverage	0.0754		0.6381		0.6692		0.3904		0.5106	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were asked about driving a vehicle while under the influence of specific substances. Respondents with unknown driving under the influence information were excluded.

<sup>1</sup> Selected Illicit Drugs include the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine.

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