

Table 5.33A Classified as Needing Illicit Drug Use Treatment and Receipt of Illicit Drug Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2018)	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2019)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2019)
TOTAL	8,743	9,114	1,392	1,624	7,351	7,490	15.9	17.8	84.1	82.2
AGE GROUP										
12-17	711 ^a	911	80	53	631 ^a	858	11.3 ^a	5.8	88.7 ^a	94.2
18 or Older	8,031	8,204	1,312	1,572	6,720	6,632	16.3	19.2	83.7	80.8
18-25	2,664	2,570	201	231	2,463	2,339	7.6	9.0	92.4	91.0
26 or Older	5,368	5,633	1,111	1,341	4,257	4,293	20.7	23.8	79.3	76.2
GENDER										
Male	5,312	5,425	793	959	4,519	4,466	14.9	17.7	85.1	82.3
Female	3,431	3,689	599	665	2,832	3,024	17.5	18.0	82.5	82.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,317	7,631	1,247	1,491	6,069	6,140	17.0	19.5	83.0	80.5
White	5,522	5,698	1,067	1,231	4,455	4,467	19.3	21.6	80.7	78.4
Black or African American	1,147	1,217	138	167	1,009	1,049	12.0	13.8	88.0	86.2
AIAN	67	77	2	7	65	70	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	54	42	2	17	52	26	*	*	*	*
Asian	264	261	23	1	242	259	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	262	335	16 ^a	67	246	269	6.2	*	93.8	*
Hispanic or Latino	1,426	1,483	144	134	1,281	1,349	10.1	9.0	89.9	91.0

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing illicit drug use treatment if they met the DSM-IV criteria for an illicit drug use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 5.33B Classified as Needing Illicit Drug Use Treatment and Receipt of Illicit Drug Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2018)	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2019)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2019)
TOTAL	3.2	3.3	0.5	0.6	2.7	2.7	15.9	17.8	84.1	82.2
AGE GROUP										
12-17	2.9 ^a	3.7	0.3	0.2	2.5 ^a	3.4	11.3 ^a	5.8	88.7 ^a	94.2
18 or Older	3.2	3.3	0.5	0.6	2.7	2.6	16.3	19.2	83.7	80.8
18-25	7.8	7.6	0.6	0.7	7.2	6.9	7.6	9.0	92.4	91.0
26 or Older	2.5	2.6	0.5	0.6	2.0	2.0	20.7	23.8	79.3	76.2
GENDER										
Male	4.0	4.1	0.6	0.7	3.4	3.3	14.9	17.7	85.1	82.3
Female	2.4	2.6	0.4	0.5	2.0	2.1	17.5	18.0	82.5	82.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.2	3.4	0.5	0.7	2.7	2.7	17.0	19.5	83.0	80.5
White	3.2	3.3	0.6	0.7	2.6	2.6	19.3	21.6	80.7	78.4
Black or African American	3.5	3.7	0.4	0.5	3.1	3.2	12.0	13.8	88.0	86.2
AIAN	4.1	5.0	0.1	0.5	3.9	4.5	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	5.2	3.9	0.2	1.5	5.0	2.3	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.7	1.6	0.1	0.0	1.5	1.6	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	5.1	6.3	0.3 ^a	1.3	4.8	5.0	6.2	*	93.8	*
Hispanic or Latino	3.1	3.1	0.3	0.3	2.7	2.8	10.1	9.0	89.9	91.0

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing illicit drug use treatment if they met the DSM-IV criteria for an illicit drug use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 5.36A Classified as Needing Alcohol Use Treatment and Receipt of Alcohol Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2018)	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2019)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2019)
TOTAL	15,519	15,267	1,387	1,444	14,132	13,823	8.9	9.5	91.1	90.5
AGE GROUP										
12-17	423	422	26	19	396	403	6.2	4.6	93.8	95.4
18 or Older	15,096	14,845	1,361	1,425	13,736	13,420	9.0	9.6	91.0	90.4
18-25	3,501 ^a	3,190	180	186	3,322 ^a	3,004	5.1	5.8	94.9	94.2
26 or Older	11,595	11,655	1,181	1,239	10,414	10,416	10.2	10.6	89.8	89.4
GENDER										
Male	9,774	9,594	908	974	8,867	8,619	9.3	10.2	90.7	89.8
Female	5,744	5,674	479	470	5,265	5,204	8.3	8.3	91.7	91.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	12,988	13,000	1,212	1,275	11,775	11,725	9.3	9.8	90.7	90.2
White	10,296	10,295	1,000	1,009	9,297	9,287	9.7	9.8	90.3	90.2
Black or African American	1,543	1,626	119	172	1,424	1,454	7.7	10.6	92.3	89.4
AIAN	161	110	*	20	108	89	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	83	58	*	13	75	44	*	*	*	*
Asian	591	527	2	15	589	512	*	2.9	*	97.1
Two or More Races	314	384	32	45	283	339	*	*	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	2,531	2,268	174	169	2,356	2,098	6.9	7.5	93.1	92.5

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing alcohol use treatment if they met the DSM-IV criteria for an alcohol use disorder or received treatment for alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 5.36B Classified as Needing Alcohol Use Treatment and Receipt of Alcohol Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2018)	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2019)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2019)
TOTAL	5.7	5.5	0.5	0.5	5.2	5.0	8.9	9.5	91.1	90.5
AGE GROUP										
12-17	1.7	1.7	0.1	0.1	1.6	1.6	6.2	4.6	93.8	95.4
18 or Older	6.1	5.9	0.5	0.6	5.5	5.4	9.0	9.6	91.0	90.4
18-25	10.3	9.5	0.5	0.6	9.8 ^a	8.9	5.1	5.8	94.9	94.2
26 or Older	5.4	5.4	0.5	0.6	4.8	4.8	10.2	10.6	89.8	89.4
GENDER										
Male	7.4	7.2	0.7	0.7	6.7	6.5	9.3	10.2	90.7	89.8
Female	4.1	4.0	0.3	0.3	3.7	3.7	8.3	8.3	91.7	91.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.7	5.7	0.5	0.6	5.2	5.1	9.3	9.8	90.7	90.2
White	6.0	6.0	0.6	0.6	5.4	5.4	9.7	9.8	90.3	90.2
Black or African American	4.7	4.9	0.4	0.5	4.3	4.4	7.7	10.6	92.3	89.4
AIAN	9.6	7.0	*	1.3	6.5	5.7	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	8.0	5.3	*	1.2	7.2	4.0	*	*	*	*
Asian	3.8	3.3	0.0	0.1	3.8	3.2	*	2.9	*	97.1
Two or More Races	6.1	7.2	0.6	0.8	5.5	6.4	*	*	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	5.4	4.8	0.4	0.4	5.1	4.4	6.9	7.5	93.1	92.5

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing alcohol use treatment if they met the DSM-IV criteria for an alcohol use disorder or received treatment for alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 5.38A Classified as Needing Substance Use Treatment and Receipt of Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2018)	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2019)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2019)
TOTAL	21,245	21,550	2,359	2,640	18,885	18,910	11.1	12.2	88.9	87.8
AGE GROUP										
12-17	946 ^a	1,140	83	68	863 ^a	1,072	8.8	6.0	91.2	94.0
18 or Older	20,299	20,410	2,276	2,572	18,022	17,838	11.2	12.6	88.8	87.4
18-25	5,215 ^a	4,843	331	357	4,885 ^a	4,485	6.3	7.4	93.7	92.6
26 or Older	15,083	15,567	1,946	2,214	13,137	13,353	12.9	14.2	87.1	85.8
GENDER										
Male	13,216	13,397	1,445	1,657	11,772	11,741	10.9	12.4	89.1	87.6
Female	8,028	8,153	915	983	7,114	7,170	11.4	12.1	88.6	87.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	17,857	18,282	2,077	2,417	15,780	15,864	11.6	13.2	88.4	86.8
White	13,964	14,168	1,711	1,939	12,252	12,229	12.3	13.7	87.7	86.3
Black or African American	2,341	2,526	228	295	2,113	2,231	9.7	11.7	90.3	88.3
AIAN	216	167	58	21	157	146	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	99	96	10	33	89	63	*	*	*	*
Asian	768	682	25	19	743	663	3.3	2.8	96.7	97.2
Two or More Races	470 ^a	642	45	110	425	532	9.5	17.2	90.5	82.8
Hispanic or Latino	3,387	3,268	283	222	3,105	3,046	8.3	6.8	91.7	93.2

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing substance use treatment if they met the DSM-IV criteria for an illicit drug or alcohol use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 5.38B Classified as Needing Substance Use Treatment and Receipt of Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2018)	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2019)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2019)
TOTAL	7.8	7.8	0.9	1.0	6.9	6.9	11.1	12.2	88.9	87.8
AGE GROUP										
12-17	3.8 ^a	4.6	0.3	0.3	3.5 ^a	4.3	8.8	6.0	91.2	94.0
18 or Older	8.2	8.2	0.9	1.0	7.2	7.1	11.2	12.6	88.8	87.4
18-25	15.3 ^a	14.4	1.0	1.1	14.4 ^a	13.3	6.3	7.4	93.7	92.6
26 or Older	7.0	7.2	0.9	1.0	6.1	6.2	12.9	14.2	87.1	85.8
GENDER										
Male	10.0	10.0	1.1	1.2	8.9	8.8	10.9	12.4	89.1	87.6
Female	5.7	5.8	0.6	0.7	5.0	5.1	11.4	12.1	88.6	87.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	7.9	8.0	0.9	1.1	6.9	7.0	11.6	13.2	88.4	86.8
White	8.2	8.3	1.0	1.1	7.2	7.2	12.3	13.7	87.7	86.3
Black or African American	7.1	7.6	0.7	0.9	6.4	6.7	9.7	11.7	90.3	88.3
AIAN	13.0	10.7	3.5	1.4	9.4	9.3	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	9.5	8.8	0.9	3.0	8.6	5.8	*	*	*	*
Asian	4.9	4.3	0.2	0.1	4.8	4.2	3.3	2.8	96.7	97.2
Two or More Races	9.2 ^a	12.1	0.9	2.1	8.3	10.0	9.5	17.2	90.5	82.8
Hispanic or Latino	7.3	6.9	0.6	0.5	6.7	6.4	8.3	6.8	91.7	93.2

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing substance use treatment if they met the DSM-IV criteria for an illicit drug or alcohol use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

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