

Table 5.32A Classified as Needing Illicit Drug Use Treatment and Receipt of Illicit Drug Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category: Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Age Category	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2018)	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2019)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2019)
TOTAL	8,743	9,114	1,392	1,624	7,351	7,490	15.9	17.8	84.1	82.2
12-20	1,741	1,847	124	125	1,616	1,722	7.1	6.8	92.9	93.2
21 or Older	7,002	7,267	1,268	1,499	5,734	5,768	18.1	20.6	81.9	79.4
12-17	711 ^a	911	80	53	631 ^a	858	11.3 ^a	5.8	88.7 ^a	94.2
12-13	61	63	1	1	60	62	*	*	*	*
14-15	182 ^a	335	25	15	156 ^a	320	*	*	*	*
16-17	468	513	54	37	414	476	11.5	7.2	88.5	92.8
16-25	3,132	3,083	255	268	2,877	2,815	8.1	8.7	91.9	91.3
18 or Older	8,031	8,204	1,312	1,572	6,720	6,632	16.3	19.2	83.7	80.8
18-25	2,664	2,570	201	231	2,463	2,339	7.6	9.0	92.4	91.0
18-20	1,030	937	44	73	985	864	4.3	7.8	95.7	92.2
21-25	1,634	1,634	157	158	1,477	1,475	9.6	9.7	90.4	90.3
26 or Older	5,368	5,633	1,111	1,341	4,257	4,293	20.7	23.8	79.3	76.2
26-49	3,996	4,234	868	1,044	3,128	3,189	21.7	24.7	78.3	75.3
26-29	1,150	1,202	216	191	934	1,011	18.8	15.9	81.2	84.1
30-34	1,073	1,125	190	288	883	837	17.7	25.6	82.3	74.4
35-39	722	899	253	224	469 ^a	675	35.1	24.9	64.9	75.1
40-44	619	551	133	204	486	347	21.5 ^a	37.1	78.5 ^a	62.9
45-49	431	456	75	137	356	319	17.4	30.0	82.6	70.0
50 or Older	1,372	1,400	243	296	1,129	1,103	17.7	21.2	82.3	78.8
50-54	447	469	62	96	385	373	*	*	*	*
55-59	364	360	121	113	243	247	*	*	*	*
60-64	356	336	60	66	296	270	*	*	*	*
65 or Older	205	235	*	21	205	214	*	*	*	*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing illicit drug use treatment if they met the DSM-IV criteria for an illicit drug use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 5.32B Classified as Needing Illicit Drug Use Treatment and Receipt of Illicit Drug Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Age Category	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2018)	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2019)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2019)
TOTAL	3.2	3.3	0.5	0.6	2.7	2.7	15.9	17.8	84.1	82.2
12-20	4.6	4.9	0.3	0.3	4.3	4.5	7.1	6.8	92.9	93.2
21 or Older	3.0	3.1	0.5	0.6	2.4	2.4	18.1	20.6	81.9	79.4
12-17	2.9 ^a	3.7	0.3	0.2	2.5 ^a	3.4	11.3 ^a	5.8	88.7 ^a	94.2
12-13	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	*	*	*	*
14-15	2.2 ^a	3.9	0.3	0.2	1.9 ^a	3.8	*	*	*	*
16-17	5.4	6.2	0.6	0.4	4.8	5.8	11.5	7.2	88.5	92.8
16-25	7.3	7.3	0.6	0.6	6.7	6.7	8.1	8.7	91.9	91.3
18 or Older	3.2	3.3	0.5	0.6	2.7	2.6	16.3	19.2	83.7	80.8
18-25	7.8	7.6	0.6	0.7	7.2	6.9	7.6	9.0	92.4	91.0
18-20	7.9	7.1	0.3	0.6	7.5	6.6	4.3	7.8	95.7	92.2
21-25	7.8	7.9	0.7	0.8	7.0	7.2	9.6	9.7	90.4	90.3
26 or Older	2.5	2.6	0.5	0.6	2.0	2.0	20.7	23.8	79.3	76.2
26-49	4.0	4.2	0.9	1.0	3.1	3.1	21.7	24.7	78.3	75.3
26-29	6.5	6.7	1.2	1.1	5.2	5.6	18.8	15.9	81.2	84.1
30-34	4.8	5.1	0.9	1.3	4.0	3.8	17.7	25.6	82.3	74.4
35-39	3.3	4.2	1.2	1.0	2.1 ^a	3.1	35.1	24.9	64.9	75.1
40-44	3.2	2.9	0.7	1.1	2.5	1.8	21.5 ^a	37.1	78.5 ^a	62.9
45-49	2.2	2.3	0.4	0.7	1.8	1.6	17.4	30.0	82.6	70.0
50 or Older	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.0	17.7	21.2	82.3	78.8
50-54	2.2	2.3	0.3	0.5	1.9	1.8	*	*	*	*
55-59	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.2	*	*	*	*
60-64	1.7	1.6	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.3	*	*	*	*
65 or Older	0.4	0.4	*	0.0	0.4	0.4	*	*	*	*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing illicit drug use treatment if they met the DSM-IV criteria for an illicit drug use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 5.33A Classified as Needing Illicit Drug Use Treatment and Receipt of Illicit Drug Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2018)	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2019)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2019)
TOTAL	8,743	9,114	1,392	1,624	7,351	7,490	15.9	17.8	84.1	82.2
AGE GROUP										
12-17	711 ^a	911	80	53	631 ^a	858	11.3 ^a	5.8	88.7 ^a	94.2
18 or Older	8,031	8,204	1,312	1,572	6,720	6,632	16.3	19.2	83.7	80.8
18-25	2,664	2,570	201	231	2,463	2,339	7.6	9.0	92.4	91.0
26 or Older	5,368	5,633	1,111	1,341	4,257	4,293	20.7	23.8	79.3	76.2
GENDER										
Male	5,312	5,425	793	959	4,519	4,466	14.9	17.7	85.1	82.3
Female	3,431	3,689	599	665	2,832	3,024	17.5	18.0	82.5	82.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,317	7,631	1,247	1,491	6,069	6,140	17.0	19.5	83.0	80.5
White	5,522	5,698	1,067	1,231	4,455	4,467	19.3	21.6	80.7	78.4
Black or African American	1,147	1,217	138	167	1,009	1,049	12.0	13.8	88.0	86.2
AIAN	67	77	2	7	65	70	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	54	42	2	17	52	26	*	*	*	*
Asian	264	261	23	1	242	259	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	262	335	16 ^a	67	246	269	6.2	*	93.8	*
Hispanic or Latino	1,426	1,483	144	134	1,281	1,349	10.1	9.0	89.9	91.0

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing illicit drug use treatment if they met the DSM-IV criteria for an illicit drug use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 5.33B Classified as Needing Illicit Drug Use Treatment and Receipt of Illicit Drug Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2018)	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2019)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2019)
TOTAL	3.2	3.3	0.5	0.6	2.7	2.7	15.9	17.8	84.1	82.2
AGE GROUP										
12-17	2.9 ^a	3.7	0.3	0.2	2.5 ^a	3.4	11.3 ^a	5.8	88.7 ^a	94.2
18 or Older	3.2	3.3	0.5	0.6	2.7	2.6	16.3	19.2	83.7	80.8
18-25	7.8	7.6	0.6	0.7	7.2	6.9	7.6	9.0	92.4	91.0
26 or Older	2.5	2.6	0.5	0.6	2.0	2.0	20.7	23.8	79.3	76.2
GENDER										
Male	4.0	4.1	0.6	0.7	3.4	3.3	14.9	17.7	85.1	82.3
Female	2.4	2.6	0.4	0.5	2.0	2.1	17.5	18.0	82.5	82.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.2	3.4	0.5	0.7	2.7	2.7	17.0	19.5	83.0	80.5
White	3.2	3.3	0.6	0.7	2.6	2.6	19.3	21.6	80.7	78.4
Black or African American	3.5	3.7	0.4	0.5	3.1	3.2	12.0	13.8	88.0	86.2
AIAN	4.1	5.0	0.1	0.5	3.9	4.5	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	5.2	3.9	0.2	1.5	5.0	2.3	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.7	1.6	0.1	0.0	1.5	1.6	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	5.1	6.3	0.3 ^a	1.3	4.8	5.0	6.2	*	93.8	*
Hispanic or Latino	3.1	3.1	0.3	0.3	2.7	2.8	10.1	9.0	89.9	91.0

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing illicit drug use treatment if they met the DSM-IV criteria for an illicit drug use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

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Table 5.34A Classified as Needing Illicit Drug Use Treatment and Receipt of Illicit Drug Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2018)	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2019)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2019)
TOTAL	8,743	9,114	1,392	1,624	7,351	7,490	15.9	17.8	84.1	82.2
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	1,590	1,570	304	335	1,286	1,235	19.1	21.3	80.9	78.7
Midwest	1,744	1,978	252 ^a	484	1,492	1,495	14.5 ^a	24.4	85.5 ^a	75.6
South	2,938	2,825	514	466	2,424	2,359	17.5	16.5	82.5	83.5
West	2,470	2,741	322	340	2,148	2,401	13.1	12.4	86.9	87.6
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	4,838	5,313	713	877	4,125	4,437	14.7	16.5	85.3	83.5
Small Metro	2,830	2,682	464	502	2,365	2,180	16.4	18.7	83.6	81.3
Nonmetro	1,075	1,118	215	246	860	873	20.0	22.0	80.0	78.0
Urbanized	480	597	111	140	369	457	23.2	23.5	76.8	76.5
Less Urbanized	536	433	93	98	444	335	17.3	22.6	82.7	77.4
Completely Rural	59	89	11	8	48	81	*	*	*	*
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	2,278	2,216	417 ^a	576	1,861	1,640	18.3 ^a	26.0	81.7 ^a	74.0
100-199%	2,146	2,083	418	484	1,728	1,599	19.5	23.3	80.5	76.7
200% or More	4,256	4,738	557	562	3,700	4,176	13.1	11.9	86.9	88.1
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	4,123	4,172	428	480	3,695	3,691	10.4	11.5	89.6	88.5
Medicaid/CHIP	2,787	2,918	693	838	2,094	2,080	24.9	28.7	75.1	71.3
Other ³	1,131	1,062	221	211	910	851	19.5	19.9	80.5	80.1
No Coverage	1,446	1,623	240	252	1,206	1,371	16.6	15.6	83.4	84.4

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NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing illicit drug use treatment if they met the DSM-IV criteria for an illicit drug use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Respondents aged 18-22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 5.34B Classified as Needing Illicit Drug Use Treatment and Receipt of Illicit Drug Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2018)	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2019)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2019)
TOTAL	3.2	3.3	0.5	0.6	2.7	2.7	15.9	17.8	84.1	82.2
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	3.3	3.3	0.6	0.7	2.7	2.6	19.1	21.3	80.9	78.7
Midwest	3.0	3.5	0.4 ^a	0.8	2.6	2.6	14.5 ^a	24.4	85.5 ^a	75.6
South	2.8	2.7	0.5	0.4	2.3	2.3	17.5	16.5	82.5	83.5
West	3.8	4.2	0.5	0.5	3.3	3.7	13.1	12.4	86.9	87.6
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	3.2	3.5	0.5	0.6	2.7	2.9	14.7	16.5	85.3	83.5
Small Metro	3.5	3.2	0.6	0.6	2.9	2.6	16.4	18.7	83.6	81.3
Nonmetro	2.7	2.9	0.5	0.6	2.2	2.3	20.0	22.0	80.0	78.0
Urbanized	2.7 ^a	3.8	0.6	0.9	2.1	2.9	23.2	23.5	76.8	76.5
Less Urbanized	3.0	2.4	0.5	0.5	2.5	1.9	17.3	22.6	82.7	77.4
Completely Rural	1.6	2.1	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.9	*	*	*	*
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	5.7	5.9	1.0 ^a	1.5	4.7	4.4	18.3 ^a	26.0	81.7 ^a	74.0
100-199%	3.9	3.9	0.8	0.9	3.2	3.0	19.5	23.3	80.5	76.7
200% or More	2.4	2.6	0.3	0.3	2.1	2.3	13.1	11.9	86.9	88.1
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	2.3	2.3	0.2	0.3	2.1	2.1	10.4	11.5	89.6	88.5
Medicaid/CHIP	6.0	6.5	1.5	1.9	4.5	4.6	24.9	28.7	75.1	71.3
Other ³	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.2	19.5	19.9	80.5	80.1
No Coverage	5.6	6.0	0.9	0.9	4.7	5.1	16.6	15.6	83.4	84.4

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