

**Table 5.28A Source of Payment for Last or Current Illicit Drug Use Treatment among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Received Their Last or Current Illicit Drug Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

| Source of Payment <sup>1</sup>        | Aged 12+<br>(2018) | Aged 12+<br>(2019) | Aged 12-17<br>(2018) | Aged 12-17<br>(2019) | Aged 18+<br>(2018) | Aged 18+<br>(2019) | Aged 18-25<br>(2018) | Aged 18-25<br>(2019) | Aged 26+<br>(2018) | Aged 26+<br>(2019) |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>TOTAL POPULATION</b>               | 1,006              | 1,191              | *                    | *                    | 961                | 1,169              | *                    | *                    | 814                | 1,003              |
| Private Health Insurance              | 488                | 573                | *                    | *                    | 464                | 555                | *                    | *                    | 393                | 487                |
| Medicare                              | 347                | 476                | *                    | *                    | 325                | 464                | *                    | *                    | 296                | 425                |
| Medicaid                              | 468                | 581                | *                    | *                    | 446                | 579                | *                    | *                    | 406                | 536                |
| Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid | 311                | 357                | *                    | *                    | 305                | 356                | *                    | *                    | 269                | 317                |
| Own Savings or Earnings               | 399                | 376                | *                    | *                    | 394                | 371                | *                    | *                    | 342                | 318                |
| Family Members                        | 207                | 238                | *                    | *                    | 179                | 229                | *                    | *                    | 139                | 170                |
| Courts                                | 98                 | 152                | *                    | *                    | 94                 | 148                | *                    | *                    | 79                 | 121                |
| Military-Related Health Care          | 44                 | 61                 | *                    | *                    | 44                 | 59                 | *                    | *                    | 36                 | 50                 |
| Employer                              | 10                 | 41                 | *                    | *                    | 10                 | 41                 | *                    | *                    | 9                  | 40                 |

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Specialty treatment facilities include hospitals (inpatient only), rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health centers.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple sources of payment for their last or current treatment; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 5.28B Source of Payment for Last or Current Illicit Drug Use Treatment among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Received Their Last or Current Illicit Drug Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year, by Age Group: Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

| Source of Payment <sup>1</sup>        | Aged 12+<br>(2018) | Aged 12+<br>(2019) | Aged 12-17<br>(2018) | Aged 12-17<br>(2019) | Aged 18+<br>(2018) | Aged 18+<br>(2019) | Aged 18-25<br>(2018) | Aged 18-25<br>(2019) | Aged 26+<br>(2018) | Aged 26+<br>(2019) |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>TOTAL POPULATION</b>               | 100.0              | 100.0              | *                    | *                    | 100.0              | 100.0              | *                    | *                    | 100.0              | 100.0              |
| Private Health Insurance              | 48.5               | 48.1               | *                    | *                    | 48.3               | 47.5               | *                    | *                    | 48.2               | 48.6               |
| Medicare                              | 34.5               | 40.0               | *                    | *                    | 33.9               | 39.7               | *                    | *                    | 36.3               | 42.3               |
| Medicaid                              | 46.5               | 48.8               | *                    | *                    | 46.4               | 49.5               | *                    | *                    | 49.9               | 53.5               |
| Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid | 30.9               | 30.0               | *                    | *                    | 31.8               | 30.5               | *                    | *                    | 33.1               | 31.6               |
| Own Savings or Earnings               | 39.6               | 31.6               | *                    | *                    | 41.0               | 31.8               | *                    | *                    | 42.1               | 31.7               |
| Family Members                        | 20.6               | 20.0               | *                    | *                    | 18.6               | 19.6               | *                    | *                    | 17.0               | 16.9               |
| Courts                                | 9.8                | 12.8               | *                    | *                    | 9.8                | 12.7               | *                    | *                    | 9.7                | 12.1               |
| Military-Related Health Care          | 4.4                | 5.1                | *                    | *                    | 4.6                | 5.0                | *                    | *                    | 4.4                | 5.0                |
| Employer                              | 1.0                | 3.5                | *                    | *                    | 1.1                | 3.5                | *                    | *                    | 1.2                | 4.0                |

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Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 5.29A Source of Payment for Last or Current Alcohol Use Treatment among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Received Their Last or Current Alcohol Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

| Source of Payment <sup>1</sup>        | Aged 12+<br>(2018) | Aged 12+<br>(2019) | Aged 12-17<br>(2018) | Aged 12-17<br>(2019) | Aged 18+<br>(2018) | Aged 18+<br>(2019) | Aged 18-25<br>(2018) | Aged 18-25<br>(2019) | Aged 26+<br>(2018) | Aged 26+<br>(2019) |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>TOTAL POPULATION</b>               | 919                | 999                | *                    | *                    | 896                | 984                | *                    | *                    | 761                | 870                |
| Private Health Insurance              | 446                | 420                | *                    | *                    | 437                | 411                | *                    | *                    | 391                | 349                |
| Medicare                              | 281                | 288                | *                    | *                    | 274                | 284                | *                    | *                    | 254                | *                  |
| Medicaid                              | 309                | 283                | *                    | *                    | 302                | 280                | *                    | *                    | 276                | 255                |
| Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid | 165                | 210                | *                    | *                    | 165                | 208                | *                    | *                    | 152                | 174                |
| Own Savings or Earnings               | 311                | 453                | *                    | *                    | 310                | 451                | *                    | *                    | 250                | 404                |
| Family Members                        | 151                | 206                | *                    | *                    | 143                | 200                | *                    | *                    | 100                | *                  |
| Courts                                | 61                 | *                  | *                    | *                    | 61                 | *                  | *                    | *                    | 55                 | *                  |
| Military-Related Health Care          | 91                 | *                  | *                    | *                    | 90                 | *                  | *                    | *                    | 88                 | *                  |
| Employer                              | 40                 | *                  | *                    | *                    | 40                 | *                  | *                    | *                    | 40                 | *                  |

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NOTE: Specialty treatment facilities include hospitals (inpatient only), rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health centers.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple sources of payment for their last or current treatment; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 5.29B Source of Payment for Last or Current Alcohol Use Treatment among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Received Their Last or Current Alcohol Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year, by Age Group: Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

| Source of Payment <sup>1</sup>        | Aged 12+<br>(2018) | Aged 12+<br>(2019) | Aged 12-17<br>(2018) | Aged 12-17<br>(2019) | Aged 18+<br>(2018) | Aged 18+<br>(2019) | Aged 18-25<br>(2018) | Aged 18-25<br>(2019) | Aged 26+<br>(2018) | Aged 26+<br>(2019) |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>TOTAL POPULATION</b>               | 100.0              | 100.0              | *                    | *                    | 100.0              | 100.0              | *                    | *                    | 100.0              | 100.0              |
| Private Health Insurance              | 48.5               | 42.0               | *                    | *                    | 48.8               | 41.8               | *                    | *                    | 51.4               | 40.1               |
| Medicare                              | 30.6               | 28.8               | *                    | *                    | 30.6               | 28.9               | *                    | *                    | 33.4               | *                  |
| Medicaid                              | 33.6               | 28.3               | *                    | *                    | 33.7               | 28.4               | *                    | *                    | 36.2               | 29.4               |
| Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid | 18.0               | 21.0               | *                    | *                    | 18.4               | 21.1               | *                    | *                    | 19.9               | 19.9               |
| Own Savings or Earnings               | 33.9               | 45.3               | *                    | *                    | 34.6               | 45.8               | *                    | *                    | 32.9               | 46.4               |
| Family Members                        | 16.5               | 20.6               | *                    | *                    | 16.0               | 20.4               | *                    | *                    | 13.1               | *                  |
| Courts                                | 6.6                | *                  | *                    | *                    | 6.8                | *                  | *                    | *                    | 7.3                | *                  |
| Military-Related Health Care          | 9.9                | *                  | *                    | *                    | 10.1               | *                  | *                    | *                    | 11.6               | *                  |
| Employer                              | 4.4                | *                  | *                    | *                    | 4.5                | *                  | *                    | *                    | 5.3                | *                  |

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 5.30A Source of Payment for Last or Current Substance Use Treatment among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Received Their Last or Current Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

| Source of Payment <sup>1</sup>        | Aged 12+<br>(2018) | Aged 12+<br>(2019) | Aged 12-17<br>(2018) | Aged 12-17<br>(2019) | Aged 18+<br>(2018) | Aged 18+<br>(2019) | Aged 18-25<br>(2018) | Aged 18-25<br>(2019) | Aged 26+<br>(2018) | Aged 26+<br>(2019) |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>TOTAL POPULATION</b>               | 1,660              | 1,926              | *                    | *                    | 1,611              | 1,888              | 253                  | 257                  | 1,359              | 1,632              |
| Private Health Insurance              | 849                | 933                | *                    | *                    | 825                | 909                | 121                  | *                    | 703                | 780                |
| Medicare                              | 588                | 713                | *                    | *                    | 566                | 697                | 62                   | 73                   | 503                | 624                |
| Medicaid                              | 705                | 818                | *                    | *                    | 682                | 812                | 77                   | 70                   | 605                | 742                |
| Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid | 446                | 546                | *                    | *                    | 439                | 543                | 59                   | 74                   | 380                | 469                |
| Own Savings or Earnings               | 678                | 825                | *                    | *                    | 673                | 818                | 101                  | 101                  | 572                | 717                |
| Family Members                        | 360                | 404                | *                    | *                    | 332                | 391                | 88                   | 98                   | 243                | 294                |
| Courts                                | 151                | 256                | *                    | *                    | 146                | 248                | 26                   | *                    | 120                | 203                |
| Military-Related Health Care          | 160                | 179                | *                    | *                    | 160                | 175                | 11                   | 27                   | 149                | 148                |
| Employer                              | 68                 | 119                | *                    | *                    | 68                 | 119                | *                    | 10                   | 64                 | *                  |

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|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>TOTAL POPULATION</b>               | 100.0              | 100.0              | *                    | *                    | 100.0              | 100.0              | 100.0                | 100.0                | 100.0              | 100.0              |
| Private Health Insurance              | 51.2               | 48.4               | *                    | *                    | 51.2               | 48.1               | 48.0                 | *                    | 51.7               | 47.8               |
| Medicare                              | 35.4               | 37.0               | *                    | *                    | 35.1               | 36.9               | 24.6                 | 28.5                 | 37.1               | 38.2               |
| Medicaid                              | 42.5               | 42.5               | *                    | *                    | 42.3               | 43.0               | 30.6                 | 27.4                 | 44.5               | 45.5               |
| Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid | 26.9               | 28.3               | *                    | *                    | 27.3               | 28.8               | 23.3                 | 28.8                 | 28.0               | 28.8               |
| Own Savings or Earnings               | 40.8               | 42.8               | *                    | *                    | 41.8               | 43.3               | 40.0                 | 39.5                 | 42.1               | 43.9               |
| Family Members                        | 21.7               | 21.0               | *                    | *                    | 20.6               | 20.7               | 34.9                 | 38.1                 | 17.9               | 18.0               |
| Courts                                | 9.1                | 13.3               | *                    | *                    | 9.1                | 13.2               | 10.4                 | *                    | 8.8                | 12.4               |
| Military-Related Health Care          | 9.7                | 9.3                | *                    | *                    | 9.9                | 9.3                | 4.2                  | 10.5                 | 11.0               | 9.1                |
| Employer                              | 4.1                | 6.2                | *                    | *                    | 4.2                | 6.3                | *                    | 3.9                  | 4.7                | *                  |

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