

**Table 3.9A Participated in a Prevention Program or Group in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	PREVENTION PROGRAM OR GROUP					
	Problem-Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group		Violence Prevention Program		Pregnancy or Sexually Transmitted Disease Prevention Program	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	6,297 <sup>a</sup>	6,671	2,880	2,862	1,745 <sup>a</sup>	1,502
<b>AGE GROUP</b>						
12-13	2,092 <sup>a</sup>	2,391	1,222	1,317	451	411
14-15	2,213	2,315	943	951	730 <sup>a</sup>	614
16-17	1,992	1,965	715 <sup>a</sup>	594	564	477
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	3,148	3,355	1,499	1,540	901	800
Female	3,148	3,317	1,381	1,322	845 <sup>a</sup>	702
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,789 <sup>a</sup>	5,237	2,197	2,203	1,325 <sup>a</sup>	1,129
White	3,107 <sup>a</sup>	3,470	1,225	1,260	763	658
Black or African American	918	1,020	651	632	356	306
AIAN	47	40	31	25	25	16
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	484	406	198	138	103	74
Two or More Races	209	263	83 <sup>a</sup>	138	71	73
Hispanic or Latino	1,507	1,434	683	659	420	373
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	3,551	3,708	1,600	1,565	931	800
Small Metro	1,874	2,018	872	891	543	468
Nonmetro	872	946	409	406	272	234
Urbanized	354	400	146	155	114	85
Less Urbanized	416	424	208	207	122	118
Completely Rural	103	122	54	44	36	31

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Prevention Program or Group Participation data were excluded from the respective analyses.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 3.9B Participated in a Prevention Program or Group in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	PREVENTION PROGRAM OR GROUP					
	Problem-Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group		Violence Prevention Program		Pregnancy or Sexually Transmitted Disease Prevention Program	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	26.2 <sup>a</sup>	27.7	11.8	11.7	7.1 <sup>a</sup>	6.1
<b>AGE GROUP</b>						
12-13	28.4 <sup>a</sup>	31.1	15.9	16.6	5.8	5.1
14-15	27.1	28.1	11.4	11.4	8.8 <sup>a</sup>	7.4
16-17	23.6	24.2	8.4	7.3	6.6	5.8
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	25.7 <sup>a</sup>	27.5	12.1	12.4	7.2	6.4
Female	26.7	28.0	11.5	11.0	7.0 <sup>a</sup>	5.8
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	26.4 <sup>a</sup>	29.0	11.9	12.0	7.1 <sup>a</sup>	6.1
White	24.9 <sup>a</sup>	27.9	9.6	10.0	6.0	5.2
Black or African American	28.2	31.5	19.8	19.3	10.8	9.3
AIAN	30.4	25.1	20.2	15.1	15.6	9.9
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	35.1	32.8	14.0	10.9	7.3	5.7
Two or More Races	27.2	29.1	10.7	14.9	9.2	7.9
Hispanic or Latino	25.6	24.0	11.4	10.8	7.0	6.1
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	26.4 <sup>a</sup>	28.3	11.7	11.7	6.8	6.0
Small Metro	26.2	27.1	12.0	11.7	7.4 <sup>a</sup>	6.1
Nonmetro	25.6	27.1	11.8	11.5	7.8	6.6
Urbanized	25.5	27.1	10.4	10.3	8.0	5.6
Less Urbanized	25.0	26.3	12.3	12.6	7.2	7.2
Completely Rural	29.4	30.6	15.0	10.9	10.3	7.8

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Prevention Program or Group Participation data were excluded from the respective analyses.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 3.10A Participated in a Substance Use Program or Exposed to Substance Use Prevention Message in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE PROGRAM OR PREVENTION MESSAGE							
	Participated in Alcohol, Tobacco, or Drug Prevention Program Outside of School		Participated in Program or Meeting to Help Deal with Drug or Alcohol Use		Saw or Heard Alcohol or Drug Prevention Message from Sources Outside School		Talked to Parents about Dangers of Tobacco, Alcohol, or Drug Use	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,653	2,580	888	809	17,212	17,189	13,906	14,211
<b>AGE GROUP</b>								
12-13	976	944	280	286	5,089	5,115	4,381	4,457
14-15	913	874	321	278	5,967	6,105	4,803	5,026
16-17	763	762	287	245	6,157	5,970	4,723	4,728
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	1,430	1,411	478	444	8,518	8,564	6,858	6,940
Female	1,222	1,169	411	365	8,694	8,624	7,049	7,271
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,011	2,001	684	641	13,031	12,969	10,508 <sup>a</sup>	10,839
White	1,232	1,216	399	389	9,159	9,081	7,677	7,960
Black or African American	484	474	203	190	2,123	2,065	1,513	1,544
AIAN	32	29	10	10	104	108	92	89
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	178	145	44	26	1,034	991	758	682
Two or More Races	79 <sup>a</sup>	130	27	25	558	653	421 <sup>a</sup>	518
Hispanic or Latino	642	580	205	167	4,181	4,220	3,398	3,372
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	1,442	1,374	507 <sup>a</sup>	391	9,694	9,502	8,015	7,833
Small Metro	787	793	250	269	5,158	5,312	4,007 <sup>a</sup>	4,385
Nonmetro	424	413	132	149	2,360	2,374	1,885	1,993
Urbanized	172	163	50	62	987	1,042	793	856
Less Urbanized	212	193	69	67	1,146	1,064	919	898
Completely Rural	40	56	12	20	228	268	173 <sup>a</sup>	239

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Substance Use Program Participation or Prevention Message Exposure data were excluded from the respective analyses.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 3.10B Participated in a Substance Use Program or Exposed to Substance Use Prevention Message in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE PROGRAM OR PREVENTION MESSAGE							
	Participated in Alcohol, Tobacco, or Drug Prevention Program Outside of School		Participated in Program or Meeting to Help Deal with Drug or Alcohol Use		Saw or Heard Alcohol or Drug Prevention Message from Sources Outside School		Talked to Parents about Dangers of Tobacco, Alcohol, or Drug Use	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	10.8	10.5	3.6	3.3	70.5	70.6	57.0 <sup>a</sup>	58.4
<b>AGE GROUP</b>								
12-13	12.7	11.8	3.6	3.6	66.3	65.0	57.4	56.5
14-15	11.0	10.5	3.9	3.3	72.3	73.6	58.1 <sup>a</sup>	60.7
16-17	9.0	9.3	3.4	3.0	72.6	73.0	55.6 <sup>a</sup>	58.0
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	11.5	11.4	3.8	3.6	68.8	69.3	55.3	56.1
Female	10.1	9.7	3.4	3.0	72.3	72.1	58.8 <sup>a</sup>	60.8
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	10.9	10.9	3.7	3.5	70.6	70.9	57.1 <sup>a</sup>	59.3
White	9.6	9.6	3.1	3.1	71.8	72.3	60.4 <sup>a</sup>	63.2
Black or African American	14.7	14.4	6.2	5.8	64.7	63.4	46.1	47.6
AIAN	20.8	17.0	6.5	5.8	66.8	65.0	60.3	52.9
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	12.6	11.2	3.2	2.0	72.9	77.5	54.1	53.7
Two or More Races	10.1	14.1	3.5	2.7	72.1	71.1	55.0	56.8
Hispanic or Latino	10.7	9.5	3.4	2.8	70.4	69.8	56.7	55.8
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	10.5	10.3	3.7 <sup>a</sup>	2.9	70.9	71.6	58.5	59.0
Small Metro	10.8	10.4	3.4	3.6	70.8	70.5	55.2 <sup>a</sup>	58.2
Nonmetro	12.2	11.6	3.8	4.2	68.4	67.5	54.6	56.5
Urbanized	12.2	10.9	3.6	4.1	70.2	69.5	56.3	56.9
Less Urbanized	12.5	11.8	4.1	4.1	68.0	65.5	54.4	55.3
Completely Rural	11.1	13.9	3.4	5.0	63.6	68.1	49.2 <sup>a</sup>	60.1

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Substance Use Program Participation or Prevention Message Exposure data were excluded from the respective analyses.

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