

Table 3.6A Youths Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	22,864	23,010	20,564	20,460	21,415	21,188	22,047	22,183
AGE GROUP								
12-13	7,274	7,612	7,148	7,420	7,258	7,518	7,154	7,424
14-15	7,817	7,871	6,998	7,033	7,301	7,330	7,544	7,657
16-17	7,774	7,527	6,418 ^a	6,007	6,855 ^a	6,340	7,349	7,102
GENDER								
Male	11,505 ^a	11,663	10,416	10,343	10,786	10,666	11,015	11,151
Female	11,359	11,347	10,149	10,117	10,629	10,522	11,032	11,032
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	17,371	17,358	15,497	15,314	16,219 ^a	15,940	16,731	16,778
White	12,039	12,031	10,580	10,439	11,197	10,902	11,553	11,525
Black or African American	3,005	2,991	2,770	2,744	2,821	2,827	2,941	2,975
AIAN	141	141	136	125	134	129	141	143
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1,373	1,243	1,331	1,202	1,347	1,236	1,307	1,216
Two or More Races	729 ^a	855	605 ^a	718	646	750	707	823
Hispanic or Latino	5,494 ^a	5,652	5,068	5,145	5,196	5,247	5,316	5,406
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	12,875	12,691	11,543	11,218	12,012	11,648	12,441	12,198
Small Metro	6,819	7,016	6,101	6,260	6,383	6,471	6,553	6,829
Nonmetro	3,170	3,303	2,921	2,982	3,020	3,068	3,052	3,156
Urbanized	1,309	1,390	1,177	1,230	1,229	1,263	1,258	1,330
Less Urbanized	1,542	1,536	1,436	1,407	1,478	1,449	1,489	1,468
Completely Rural	319	377	308	345	314	356	304	358

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded from the respective analyses.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.6B Youths Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	93.6	93.9	84.3	83.5	87.7 ^a	86.6	90.3	90.6
AGE GROUP								
12-13	94.9	95.5	93.3	93.0	94.7	94.4	93.4	93.4
14-15	94.7	94.1	84.9	84.3	88.5	87.9	91.2	91.7
16-17	91.3	92.0	75.6 ^a	73.5	80.7 ^a	77.5	86.5	86.8
GENDER								
Male	92.8	93.7	84.3	83.2	87.3 ^a	85.9	89.0	89.8
Female	94.4	94.1	84.3	83.9	88.2	87.2	91.5	91.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	93.8	94.1	83.9	83.1	87.8 ^a	86.5	90.4	91.1
White	94.0	94.8	82.7	82.2	87.5 ^a	85.9	90.2	90.9
Black or African American	91.7	91.8	84.7	84.0	86.4	86.8	89.7	91.1
AIAN	90.7	86.9	87.2	77.4	86.0	79.8	90.1	88.0
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	96.7	96.1	95.1	93.3	96.2	95.4	93.5	94.3
Two or More Races	94.2	92.4	78.8	78.1	83.9	81.5	91.1	89.4
Hispanic or Latino	93.0	93.0	85.7	85.0	87.7	86.7	89.8	89.1
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	94.2	94.8	84.6	83.9	88.0	87.2	91.1	91.2
Small Metro	93.4	92.6	83.7	82.7	87.5 ^a	85.5	89.7	90.2
Nonmetro	91.6	93.0	84.6	84.1	87.4	86.5	88.2	89.1
Urbanized	92.6	92.4	83.7	81.9	87.1	84.0	89.1	88.8
Less Urbanized	91.5	93.6	85.1	85.8	87.5	88.3	88.1	89.6
Completely Rural	88.6	93.1	86.1	85.1	87.8	88.2	85.7	88.5

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded from the respective analyses.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.7A Youths Felt That Close Friends Would Strongly Disapprove or Somewhat Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	22,315 ^a	22,512	18,754	18,998	19,158	19,296	21,655	21,785
AGE GROUP								
12-13	7,196	7,470	7,027	7,294	7,121	7,355	7,216	7,446
14-15	7,587	7,698	6,459	6,508	6,597	6,618	7,304	7,411
16-17	7,532	7,344	5,268	5,196	5,440	5,323	7,135	6,927
GENDER								
Male	11,178 ^a	11,340	9,470	9,601	9,588	9,713	10,831	10,954
Female	11,138	11,173	9,284	9,398	9,571	9,583	10,824	10,830
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	16,987	16,984	14,224	14,328	14,552	14,604	16,456	16,512
White	11,774	11,770	9,729	9,816	10,040	10,062	11,402	11,410
Black or African American	2,949	2,930	2,498	2,504	2,499	2,492	2,846	2,851
AIAN	143	137	126	*	126	*	142	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1,336	1,234	1,225	1,158	1,223	1,180	1,291	1,224
Two or More Races	704 ^a	825	579	660	595	677	696 ^a	815
Hispanic or Latino	5,329 ^a	5,528	4,530	4,670	4,606	4,692	5,199	5,272
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	12,556	12,414	10,450	10,345	10,692	10,524	12,214	12,077
Small Metro	6,643	6,883	5,561	5,801	5,697	5,878	6,430	6,597
Nonmetro	3,116	3,215	2,742	2,852	2,769	2,893	3,011	3,111
Urbanized	1,264	1,365	1,095	1,177	1,109	1,195	1,231	1,306
Less Urbanized	1,530	1,499	1,347	1,352	1,357	1,373	1,464	1,464
Completely Rural	322	351	300	324	303	326	316	341

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings data were excluded from the respective analyses.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.7B Youths Felt That Close Friends Would Strongly Disapprove or Somewhat Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	91.6	92.3	77.1	77.9	78.7	79.1	89.0	89.3
AGE GROUP								
12-13	94.2	94.2	92.0	92.0	93.1	92.7	94.4	93.8
14-15	92.0	92.6	78.3	78.3	80.2	79.7	88.7	89.3
16-17	88.9	90.0	62.3	63.7	64.4	65.3	84.4	84.9
GENDER								
Male	90.5 ^a	91.7	76.8	77.7	77.8	78.6	87.9	88.7
Female	92.8	92.8	77.3	78.1	79.7	79.7	90.1	89.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	91.9	92.6	77.1	78.2	78.9	79.7	89.2	90.0
White	92.1 ^a	93.2	76.2	77.7	78.7	79.6	89.4	90.3
Black or African American	90.0	90.2	76.3	77.3	76.2	77.0	86.9	88.1
AIAN	93.2	87.6	81.8	*	82.4	*	92.8	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	95.1	95.9	88.4	89.7	88.0	91.5	92.8	94.9
Two or More Races	91.2	90.2	74.4	72.4	76.7	74.3	89.8	88.6
Hispanic or Latino	90.6	91.2	76.9	77.1	78.2	77.5	88.2	87.1
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	92.2	93.1	76.9	77.6	78.7	78.9	89.8	90.6
Small Metro	91.2	91.3	76.3	77.0	78.2	78.0	88.2	87.5
Nonmetro	90.1	91.0	79.3	80.9	80.2	82.3	87.2	88.3
Urbanized	89.9	91.2	77.8	78.7	78.8	80.3	87.7	87.4
Less Urbanized	90.4	91.6	79.6	82.8	80.2 ^a	84.2	86.5 ^a	89.7
Completely Rural	89.9	87.7	84.2	81.4	85.1	82.0	88.6	85.6

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings data were excluded from the respective analyses.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.8A Youths Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	22,873	22,901	19,117	19,244	19,110	19,209	22,119	22,096
AGE GROUP								
12-13	7,350	7,604	7,160	7,381	7,100	7,374	7,283	7,567
14-15	7,734	7,758	6,528	6,515	6,552	6,571	7,478	7,495
16-17	7,789	7,540	5,430	5,348	5,458	5,264	7,358	7,035
GENDER								
Male	11,549	11,584	9,789	9,880	9,757	9,818	11,136	11,206
Female	11,323	11,317	9,328	9,364	9,353	9,391	10,982	10,890
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	17,349	17,280	14,488	14,474	14,535	14,529	16,775	16,753
White	12,074	11,939	9,900	9,864	10,012	9,938	11,665	11,599
Black or African American	2,966	3,007	2,575	2,593	2,517	2,534	2,841	2,853
AIAN	*	143	*	126	*	127	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1,363	1,248	1,241	1,132	1,232	1,168	1,334	1,240
Two or More Races	728 ^a	848	583	675	574	676	715	831
Hispanic or Latino	5,524 ^a	5,621	4,629	4,771	4,575	4,680	5,343	5,343
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	12,868	12,537	10,667	10,425	10,622	10,425	12,452	12,166
Small Metro	6,813	7,080	5,671	5,926	5,696	5,881	6,601	6,759
Nonmetro	3,192	3,284	2,779	2,893	2,792	2,903	3,065	3,171
Urbanized	1,299	1,381	1,091	1,188	1,095	1,203	1,244	1,350
Less Urbanized	1,566	1,526	1,390	1,363	1,399	1,357	1,506	1,454
Completely Rural	327	377	298	341	299	343	315	367

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded from the respective analyses.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.8B Youths Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	93.4	93.5	78.2	78.6	78.2	78.5	90.4	90.2
AGE GROUP								
12-13	95.4	95.5	93.1	92.7	92.3	92.7	94.6	95.0
14-15	93.6	92.9	79.0	78.1	79.3	78.8	90.3	89.8
16-17	91.5	92.1	63.9	65.4	64.3	64.4	86.6	86.0
GENDER								
Male	93.0	93.2	79.0	79.5	78.7	79.1	89.7	90.2
Female	93.8	93.8	77.4	77.7	77.6	78.0	91.1	90.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	93.5	93.7	78.2	78.6	78.5	78.9	90.5	90.9
White	94.1	94.0	77.3	77.7	78.1	78.3	91.0	91.3
Black or African American	90.3	92.0	78.5	79.6	76.9	78.0	86.6	87.6
AIAN	*	89.7	*	78.7	*	79.9	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	96.5	96.1	87.9	87.6	87.3	90.1	94.3	95.7
Two or More Races	93.4	92.4	74.8	73.7	73.7	73.9	91.8	90.3
Hispanic or Latino	93.2	92.9	78.3	78.8	77.3	77.4	90.0 ^a	88.1
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	94.0	93.8	78.0	78.0	77.7	78.0	90.9	90.9
Small Metro	93.0	93.3	77.6	78.2	77.9	77.7	90.1	89.2
Nonmetro	92.1	92.7	80.3	81.9	80.6	82.1	88.5	89.6
Urbanized	91.8	92.3	77.3	79.8	77.5	80.6	88.2	90.2
Less Urbanized	92.5	92.9	82.2	83.1	82.5	82.6	88.8	88.5
Completely Rural	91.5	93.4	83.7	85.0	83.6	85.1	88.4	91.5

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded from the respective analyses.

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