

Table 3.2C Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Cigarette and Alcohol Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

| Demographic/Geographic Characteristic | CIGARETTES | | ALCOHOL | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------|---|------|---|------|
| | Smoke One or More Packs Per Day | | Have Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week | | Have Four or Five Drinks Nearly Every Day | |
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 |
| TOTAL | 121 | 129 | 123 | 116 | 123 | 127 |
| AGE GROUP | | | | | | |
| 12-13 | 121 | 119 | 99 | 94 | 120 | 121 |
| 14-15 | 125 | 126 | 95 | 101 | 118 | 128 |
| 16-17 | 131 | 139 | 103 | 97 | 133 | 139 |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 85 | 87 | 87 | 84 | 86 | 92 |
| Female | 83 | 86 | 90 | 86 | 80 | 87 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 103 | 105 | 104 | 99 | 106 | 100 |
| White | 177 | 194 | 130 | 124 | 177 | 185 |
| Black or African American | 79 | 81 | 74 | 74 | 85 | 83 |
| AIAN | 14 | 15 | 10 | 14 | 13 | 13 |
| NHOPI | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 68 | 65 | 60 | 57 | 76 | 72 |
| Two or More Races | 32 | 34 | 23 | 28 | 31 | 34 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 64 | 68 | 66 | 71 | 62 | 70 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | | | |
| Large Metro | 211 | 211 | 158 | 153 | 210 | 217 |
| Small Metro | 135 | 158 | 96 | 117 | 132 | 157 |
| Nonmetro | 86 | 96 | 62 | 69 | 81 | 94 |
| Urbanized | 58 | 69 | 41 | 46 | 53 | 67 |
| Less Urbanized | 65 | 65 | 44 | 51 | 62 | 64 |
| Completely Rural | 30 | 28 | 26 | 22 | 32 | 30 |

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.2D Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Cigarette and Alcohol Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

| Demographic/Geographic Characteristic | CIGARETTES | | ALCOHOL | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------|---|------|---|------|
| | Smoke One or More Packs Per Day | | Have Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week | | Have Four or Five Drinks Nearly Every Day | |
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 |
| TOTAL | 0.50 | 0.53 | 0.50 | 0.48 | 0.51 | 0.52 |
| AGE GROUP | | | | | | |
| 12-13 | 0.86 | 0.83 | 0.89 | 0.86 | 0.84 | 0.84 |
| 14-15 | 0.81 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.81 | 0.82 | 0.89 |
| 16-17 | 0.84 | 0.88 | 0.85 | 0.82 | 0.85 | 0.86 |
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Male | 0.68 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.67 | 0.70 | 0.74 |
| Female | 0.69 | 0.72 | 0.75 | 0.72 | 0.66 | 0.72 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.56 | 0.57 | 0.56 | 0.54 | 0.57 | 0.55 |
| White | 0.67 | 0.66 | 0.71 | 0.63 | 0.69 | 0.64 |
| Black or African American | 1.24 | 1.34 | 1.27 | 1.30 | 1.27 | 1.28 |
| AIAN | 4.87 | 5.10 | 4.86 | 4.72 | 5.01 | 5.04 |
| NHOPI | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 2.27 | 2.29 | 2.44 | 2.41 | 2.39 | 2.00 |
| Two or More Races | 2.48 | 2.24 | 2.26 | 2.29 | 2.26 | 2.11 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1.08 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.16 | 1.05 | 1.15 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.69 | 0.75 | 0.71 | 0.71 | 0.72 | 0.73 |
| Small Metro | 0.86 | 0.89 | 0.87 | 0.85 | 0.87 | 0.89 |
| Nonmetro | 1.12 | 1.06 | 1.13 | 1.08 | 1.19 | 1.26 |
| Urbanized | 1.72 | 1.53 | 1.93 | 1.59 | 1.71 | 2.10 |
| Less Urbanized | 1.56 | 1.52 | 1.48 | 1.67 | 1.64 | 1.69 |
| Completely Rural | 4.15 | 3.30 | 3.78 | 2.95 | 4.41 | 3.45 |

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.2P Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Cigarette and Alcohol Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

| Demographic/Geographic Characteristic | CIGARETTES | | ALCOHOL | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------|--|--|
| | Smoke One or More Packs Per Day | | Have Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week | Have Four or Five Drinks Nearly Every Day |
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 |
| TOTAL | 0.6288 | | 0.7249 | 0.2103 |
| AGE GROUP | | | | |
| 12-13 | 0.9529 | | 0.8028 | 0.3353 |
| 14-15 | 0.6333 | | 0.5616 | 0.5941 |
| 16-17 | 0.7201 | | 0.1403 | 0.4660 |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 0.3775 | | 0.9637 | 0.1290 |
| Female | 0.8588 | | 0.6564 | 0.8282 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.4746 | | 0.8906 | 0.8187 |
| White | 0.4485 | | 0.9957 | 0.5641 |
| Black or African American | 0.9057 | | 0.6988 | 0.7749 |
| AIAN | 0.2712 | | 0.4501 | 0.3067 |
| NHOPI | * | | * | * |
| Asian | 0.4568 | | 0.6513 | 0.8951 |
| Two or More Races | 0.7991 | | 0.5818 | 0.9513 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.0499 | | 0.3834 | 0.0096 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.5222 | | 0.1702 | 0.3059 |
| Small Metro | 0.7084 | | 0.1069 | 0.5017 |
| Nonmetro | 0.6532 | | 0.8153 | 0.9689 |
| Urbanized | 0.7428 | | 0.4401 | 0.4176 |
| Less Urbanized | 0.7251 | | 0.1622 | 0.5485 |
| Completely Rural | 0.9520 | | 0.0299 | 0.7713 |

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.3C Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Marijuana and Cocaine Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

| Demographic/Geographic Characteristic | MARIJUANA | | | | COCAINE | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|------------------|------|--------------------------|------|
| | Smoke Once a Month | | Smoke Once or Twice a Week | | Use Once a Month | | Use Once or Twice a Week | |
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 |
| TOTAL | 99 | 105 | 120 | 122 | 127 | 121 | 105 | 107 |
| AGE GROUP | | | | | | | | |
| 12-13 | 80 | 83 | 101 | 101 | 95 | 99 | 125 | 124 |
| 14-15 | 69 | 69 | 88 | 91 | 110 | 109 | 143 | 138 |
| 16-17 | 57 | 62 | 75 | 77 | 133 | 121 | 155 | 153 |
| GENDER | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 72 | 72 | 84 | 79 | 90 | 86 | 74 | 76 |
| Female | 73 | 75 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 83 | 73 | 71 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 84 | 91 | 102 | 104 | 108 | 101 | 85 | 88 |
| White | 92 | 98 | 125 | 129 | 155 | 158 | 201 | 215 |
| Black or African American | 46 | 47 | 51 | 53 | 80 | 82 | 93 | 96 |
| AIAN | 7 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 14 | 17 | 16 | 18 |
| NHOPI | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 44 | 37 | 56 | 53 | 55 | 52 | 78 | 72 |
| Two or More Races | 12 | 17 | 18 | 21 | 29 | 30 | 38 | 37 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 57 | 58 | 62 | 61 | 69 | 73 | 60 | 62 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | | | | | |
| Large Metro | 104 | 108 | 135 | 146 | 180 | 170 | 245 | 238 |
| Small Metro | 61 | 76 | 88 | 100 | 120 | 128 | 154 | 169 |
| Nonmetro | 43 | 54 | 61 | 66 | 79 | 85 | 104 | 112 |
| Urbanized | 27 | 36 | 40 | 45 | 50 | 57 | 68 | 80 |
| Less Urbanized | 32 | 39 | 44 | 47 | 65 | 59 | 84 | 77 |
| Completely Rural | 20 | 16 | 26 | 23 | 29 | 32 | 39 | 38 |

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.3D Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Marijuana and Cocaine Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

| Demographic/Geographic Characteristic | MARIJUANA | | | | COCAINE | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|------------------|------|--------------------------|------|
| | Smoke Once a Month | | Smoke Once or Twice a Week | | Use Once a Month | | Use Once or Twice a Week | |
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 |
| TOTAL | 0.41 | 0.43 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.53 | 0.50 | 0.44 | 0.44 |
| AGE GROUP | | | | | | | | |
| 12-13 | 0.85 | 0.86 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.89 | 0.90 | 0.79 | 0.80 |
| 14-15 | 0.72 | 0.70 | 0.86 | 0.83 | 0.89 | 0.85 | 0.73 | 0.72 |
| 16-17 | 0.61 | 0.66 | 0.74 | 0.75 | 0.86 | 0.82 | 0.62 | 0.63 |
| GENDER | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 0.58 | 0.58 | 0.68 | 0.64 | 0.74 | 0.70 | 0.60 | 0.62 |
| Female | 0.61 | 0.63 | 0.71 | 0.71 | 0.72 | 0.70 | 0.61 | 0.60 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.46 | 0.50 | 0.56 | 0.57 | 0.59 | 0.56 | 0.47 | 0.49 |
| White | 0.58 | 0.62 | 0.67 | 0.69 | 0.72 | 0.65 | 0.53 | 0.54 |
| Black or African American | 1.17 | 1.15 | 1.22 | 1.23 | 1.35 | 1.28 | 1.11 | 1.26 |
| AIAN | 3.73 | 4.44 | 4.20 | 4.72 | 5.05 | 4.86 | 3.93 | 4.67 |
| NHOPI | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 2.26 | 2.36 | 2.44 | 2.58 | 2.38 | 2.61 | 2.24 | 2.21 |
| Two or More Races | 1.48 | 1.72 | 2.06 | 2.07 | 2.23 | 2.27 | 2.04 | 1.91 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.96 | 0.96 | 1.05 | 1.01 | 1.17 | 1.22 | 1.03 | 1.02 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.60 | 0.61 | 0.71 | 0.74 | 0.72 | 0.70 | 0.63 | 0.64 |
| Small Metro | 0.71 | 0.73 | 0.80 | 0.84 | 0.92 | 0.86 | 0.72 | 0.72 |
| Nonmetro | 0.94 | 1.13 | 1.18 | 1.16 | 1.17 | 1.16 | 0.90 | 0.97 |
| Urbanized | 1.49 | 1.63 | 1.95 | 1.71 | 1.79 | 1.87 | 1.40 | 1.70 |
| Less Urbanized | 1.32 | 1.77 | 1.49 | 1.73 | 1.69 | 1.67 | 1.30 | 1.35 |
| Completely Rural | 4.16 | 2.87 | 4.72 | 3.55 | 3.75 | 3.60 | 2.80 | 2.64 |

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.3P Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Marijuana and Cocaine Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

| Demographic/Geographic Characteristic | MARIJUANA | | | | COCAINE | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|------------------|------|--------------------------|------|
| | Smoke Once a Month | | Smoke Once or Twice a Week | | Use Once a Month | | Use Once or Twice a Week | |
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 |
| TOTAL | 0.7320 | | 0.6227 | | 0.6287 | | 0.1611 | |
| AGE GROUP | | | | | | | | |
| 12-13 | 0.3697 | | 0.7024 | | 0.3997 | | 0.7363 | |
| 14-15 | 0.8625 | | 0.7487 | | 0.4837 | | 0.0834 | |
| 16-17 | 0.6803 | | 0.3081 | | 0.7944 | | 0.9490 | |
| GENDER | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 0.8186 | | 0.8732 | | 0.8456 | | 0.6157 | |
| Female | 0.7964 | | 0.4005 | | 0.6119 | | 0.1388 | |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.3232 | | 0.5913 | | 0.8515 | | 0.8090 | |
| White | 0.7130 | | 0.7435 | | 0.6190 | | 0.6502 | |
| Black or African American | 0.9596 | | 0.3215 | | 0.3174 | | 0.1858 | |
| AIAN | 0.7785 | | 0.9030 | | 0.6396 | | 0.6143 | |
| NHOPI | * | | * | | * | | * | |
| Asian | 0.1348 | | 0.9443 | | 0.7056 | | 0.5413 | |
| Two or More Races | 0.8180 | | 0.2793 | | 0.5218 | | 0.0853 | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.3880 | | 0.9945 | | 0.2807 | | 0.0457 | |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.1295 | | 0.3202 | | 0.3408 | | 0.5326 | |
| Small Metro | 0.2402 | | 0.7728 | | 0.0702 | | 0.3204 | |
| Nonmetro | 0.4392 | | 0.6119 | | 0.0231 | | 0.1922 | |
| Urbanized | 0.2435 | | 0.4100 | | 0.2609 | | 0.2629 | |
| Less Urbanized | 0.7614 | | 0.9712 | | 0.0252 | | 0.5246 | |
| Completely Rural | 0.7142 | | 0.9690 | | 0.9453 | | 0.7699 | |

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.4C Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Heroin and LSD Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

| Demographic/Geographic Characteristic | HEROIN | | | | LSD | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|-------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|
| | Try Once or Twice | | Use Once or Twice a Week | | Try Once or Twice | | Use Once or Twice a Week | |
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 |
| TOTAL | 126 | 119 | 95 | 99 | 126 | 121 | 118 | 113 |
| AGE GROUP | | | | | | | | |
| 12-13 | 101 | 105 | 125 | 125 | 91 | 90 | 110 | 110 |
| 14-15 | 124 | 117 | 147 | 144 | 105 | 97 | 129 | 119 |
| 16-17 | 142 | 139 | 157 | 161 | 112 | 109 | 137 | 136 |
| GENDER | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 85 | 87 | 69 | 70 | 88 | 82 | 86 | 77 |
| Female | 90 | 83 | 67 | 66 | 87 | 83 | 77 | 77 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 103 | 98 | 79 | 78 | 108 | 102 | 100 | 94 |
| White | 167 | 173 | 206 | 223 | 140 | 132 | 180 | 187 |
| Black or African American | 83 | 85 | 94 | 97 | 72 | 73 | 82 | 82 |
| AIAN | 14 | 17 | 16 | 18 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 18 |
| NHOPI | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 58 | 53 | 76 | 73 | 50 | 44 | 66 | 63 |
| Two or More Races | 35 | 35 | 38 | 40 | 27 | 28 | 33 | 34 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 68 | 72 | 54 | 56 | 67 | 65 | 65 | 63 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | | | | | |
| Large Metro | 195 | 197 | 244 | 244 | 159 | 154 | 208 | 203 |
| Small Metro | 136 | 138 | 158 | 181 | 101 | 115 | 131 | 154 |
| Nonmetro | 90 | 97 | 106 | 116 | 76 | 74 | 94 | 94 |
| Urbanized | 57 | 68 | 70 | 81 | 48 | 52 | 60 | 65 |
| Less Urbanized | 74 | 67 | 85 | 81 | 60 | 52 | 77 | 67 |
| Completely Rural | 33 | 34 | 40 | 39 | 28 | 24 | 33 | 31 |

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.4D Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Heroin and LSD Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

| Demographic/Geographic Characteristic | HEROIN | | | | LSD | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|-------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|
| | Try Once or Twice | | Use Once or Twice a Week | | Try Once or Twice | | Use Once or Twice a Week | |
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 |
| TOTAL | 0.52 | 0.50 | 0.39 | 0.41 | 0.54 | 0.52 | 0.51 | 0.48 |
| AGE GROUP | | | | | | | | |
| 12-13 | 0.90 | 0.89 | 0.79 | 0.80 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.88 | 0.88 |
| 14-15 | 0.88 | 0.84 | 0.64 | 0.67 | 0.92 | 0.87 | 0.80 | 0.83 |
| 16-17 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.53 | 0.54 | 0.90 | 0.88 | 0.82 | 0.76 |
| GENDER | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 0.70 | 0.71 | 0.56 | 0.57 | 0.74 | 0.69 | 0.72 | 0.65 |
| Female | 0.76 | 0.71 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.76 | 0.73 | 0.68 | 0.67 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.57 | 0.54 | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.61 | 0.58 | 0.57 | 0.54 |
| White | 0.67 | 0.64 | 0.46 | 0.48 | 0.75 | 0.68 | 0.69 | 0.62 |
| Black or African American | 1.26 | 1.32 | 1.10 | 1.15 | 1.37 | 1.30 | 1.25 | 1.30 |
| AIAN | 4.79 | 4.86 | 3.40 | 4.63 | 5.53 | 4.94 | 5.29 | 4.96 |
| NHOPI | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 2.31 | 2.59 | 1.76 | 2.16 | 2.52 | 2.69 | 2.09 | 2.52 |
| Two or More Races | 2.34 | 2.13 | 1.99 | 1.71 | 2.69 | 2.26 | 2.42 | 2.26 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1.16 | 1.20 | 0.93 | 0.94 | 1.19 | 1.11 | 1.14 | 1.08 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.55 | 0.60 | 0.76 | 0.74 | 0.71 | 0.70 |
| Small Metro | 0.94 | 0.81 | 0.72 | 0.64 | 0.92 | 0.86 | 0.88 | 0.83 |
| Nonmetro | 1.00 | 1.17 | 0.88 | 0.99 | 1.30 | 1.18 | 1.15 | 1.11 |
| Urbanized | 1.47 | 2.02 | 1.28 | 1.70 | 2.10 | 1.87 | 1.64 | 1.72 |
| Less Urbanized | 1.57 | 1.54 | 1.34 | 1.36 | 1.64 | 1.72 | 1.53 | 1.53 |
| Completely Rural | 3.17 | 2.99 | 2.68 | 2.44 | 4.75 | 3.26 | 3.75 | 3.38 |

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded from the respective analyses.

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Table 3.4P Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Heroin and LSD Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

| Demographic/Geographic Characteristic | HEROIN | | | | LSD | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|-------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|
| | Try Once or Twice | | Use Once or Twice a Week | | Try Once or Twice | | Use Once or Twice a Week | |
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 |
| TOTAL | 0.0203 | | 0.1135 | | 0.0045 | | 0.0244 | |
| AGE GROUP | | | | | | | | |
| 12-13 | 0.1095 | | 0.5052 | | 0.0324 | | 0.6657 | |
| 14-15 | 0.2674 | | 0.1312 | | 0.3952 | | 0.0284 | |
| 16-17 | 0.4738 | | 0.9907 | | 0.0605 | | 0.1865 | |
| GENDER | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 0.0439 | | 0.1341 | | 0.0161 | | 0.0190 | |
| Female | 0.2060 | | 0.4616 | | 0.0854 | | 0.3929 | |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.2138 | | 0.4571 | | 0.0453 | | 0.4957 | |
| White | 0.4312 | | 0.6039 | | 0.0447 | | 0.6790 | |
| Black or African American | 0.6414 | | 0.6883 | | 0.6172 | | 0.0551 | |
| AIAN | 0.9240 | | 0.1211 | | 0.6596 | | 0.6739 | |
| NHOPI | * | | * | | * | | * | |
| Asian | 0.2460 | | 0.9198 | | 0.1790 | | 0.7285 | |
| Two or More Races | 0.2394 | | 0.7337 | | 0.9125 | | 0.3968 | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.0328 | | 0.1296 | | 0.0304 | | 0.0029 | |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.0505 | | 0.1732 | | 0.0196 | | 0.0548 | |
| Small Metro | 0.5024 | | 0.5330 | | 0.6276 | | 0.9422 | |
| Nonmetro | 0.1699 | | 0.5564 | | 0.0225 | | 0.0253 | |
| Urbanized | 0.2034 | | 0.1009 | | 0.1412 | | 0.0023 | |
| Less Urbanized | 0.4475 | | 0.6503 | | 0.1244 | | 0.6611 | |
| Completely Rural | 0.9523 | | 0.6300 | | 0.5457 | | 0.9710 | |

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