

Table 3.17A Adults Always or Sometimes Took Part in Specific School-Related Behaviors in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Were Enrolled in School in Past Year, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	ADULT INVOLVEMENT							
	Teacher Let Youth Know He or She Was Doing a Good Job with School Work		Parents Checked That Youth Did Homework		Parents Provided Help with Homework		Parents Limited Time Youth Went Out with Friends on a School Night	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	17,677	17,583	19,051	19,076	18,520	18,611	15,189	15,032
AGE GROUP								
12-13	5,973	6,092	6,513	6,666	6,498	6,603	4,931	4,963
14-15	5,950	5,933	6,609	6,632	6,358	6,438	5,198	5,267
16-17	5,755	5,558	5,929	5,779	5,664	5,570	5,059	4,802
GENDER								
Male	9,143	9,048	9,872	9,922	9,424	9,451	7,490	7,271
Female	8,534	8,535	9,179	9,155	9,096	9,160	7,699	7,762
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	13,319	13,284	14,427	14,432	14,290	14,378	11,391	11,261
White	9,005	8,974	9,938	10,032	10,047	10,174	7,773	7,764
Black or African American	2,547	2,518	2,573	2,541	2,492	2,403	2,121	2,009
AIAN	118	109	129	122	131	118	101	96
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1,060	948	1,119	946	969	915	860	763
Two or More Races	530 ^a	666	602 ^a	723	586 ^a	704	478	561
Hispanic or Latino	4,358	4,299	4,624	4,644	4,230	4,233	3,798	3,772
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	10,032	9,622	10,621	10,361	10,213	9,953	8,462	8,060
Small Metro	5,171	5,452	5,743	5,933	5,631	5,849	4,531	4,801
Nonmetro	2,474	2,509	2,687	2,783	2,675	2,809	2,196	2,172
Urbanized	990	1,079	1,091	1,163	1,088	1,175	878	904
Less Urbanized	1,215	1,135	1,323	1,304	1,313	1,308	1,086	1,031
Completely Rural	270	295	272	316	275	326	232	237

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Adult Involvement data were excluded from the respective analyses.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.17B Adults Always or Sometimes Took Part in Specific School-Related Behaviors in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Were Enrolled in School in Past Year, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	ADULT INVOLVEMENT							
	Teacher Let Youth Know He or She Was Doing a Good Job with School Work		Parents Checked That Youth Did Homework		Parents Provided Help with Homework		Parents Limited Time Youth Went Out with Friends on a School Night	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	75.2	74.7	81.1	81.2	78.9	79.2	65.7	65.3
AGE GROUP								
12-13	81.9	81.2	89.2	88.7	89.0	87.8	69.8	68.7
14-15	74.3	73.1	82.6	82.0	79.6	79.7	65.8	66.3
16-17	70.1	70.2	72.4	73.1	69.3	70.6	61.9	61.1
GENDER								
Male	77.2	76.2	83.4	83.8	79.8	79.9	64.4	62.9
Female	73.2	73.2	78.7	78.5	78.0	78.5	66.9	67.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	74.6	74.7	80.9	81.2	80.3	81.0	64.8	64.6
White	72.4	72.7	79.9	81.4	80.8 ^a	82.5	63.4	64.1
Black or African American	82.7	82.3	83.7	83.2	81.2	78.9	69.7	67.3
AIAN	82.1	72.2	88.8	80.8	89.4 ^a	77.8	72.0	65.6
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	78.7	76.3	83.0 ^a	75.9	72.3	73.4	65.1	63.2
Two or More Races	70.5	74.1	81.3	81.2	78.9	78.9	64.8	63.8
Hispanic or Latino	77.0	74.8	81.6	80.9	74.8	73.9	68.4	67.2
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	76.0	75.1	80.5	80.9	77.5	77.8	65.0	64.3
Small Metro	73.7	74.3	81.8	81.1	80.3	79.9	65.7	66.8
Nonmetro	75.2	74.2	81.9	82.4	81.6	83.3	68.1	65.4
Urbanized	73.5	75.9	81.0	81.9	80.8	83.0	66.5	64.3
Less Urbanized	75.6	72.2	82.7	83.0	82.0	83.3	68.8	66.8
Completely Rural	80.3	76.1	81.8	81.7	82.6	84.2	71.2	63.5

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

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