

Table 3.16C Measures of Student Characteristics in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Were Enrolled in School in Past Year, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	STUDENT CHARACTERISTICS							
	Participated in One or Fewer Activities ¹		Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages Were Seen or Heard in School		Youth Liked a Lot or Kind of Liked Going to School		Grade Average for Last Completed Period Was "D" or Lower ²	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	95	96	266	273	285	294	45	51
AGE GROUP								
12-13	48	53	121	116	132	135	22	26
14-15	54	53	135	132	136	136	30	30
16-17	60	58	131	142	140	142	27	29
GENDER								
Male	68	73	161	165	172	172	36	38
Female	65	63	174	173	182	185	26	32
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	77	73	224	233	238	242	33	41
White	68	62	183	200	184	197	28	35
Black or African American	31	33	78	83	92	97	16	18
AIAN	5	*	16	22	16	25	6	3
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	20	16	81	69	82	73	4	4
Two or More Races	15	16	35	37	34	36	8	9
Hispanic or Latino	61	67	126	142	142	155	28	34
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	72	72	224	216	237	231	35	38
Small Metro	54	56	136	159	146	173	25	29
Nonmetro	38	38	95	101	94	106	17	20
Urbanized	25	29	61	71	63	74	12	16
Less Urbanized	28	24	76	66	76	71	9	11
Completely Rural	12	9	32	34	32	37	4	4

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Student Characteristics data were excluded from the respective analyses.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

¹ The number of activities participated in is based on four questions: participation in school-based activities, community-based activities, church or faith-based activities, and other activities. For each question, the response categories include "None," "One," "Two," and "3 or more." Respondents were excluded from the analysis if they had unknown data for at least three of the questions and if their known responses did not place them in the recoded "Two or more" category.

² Respondents reporting that their school does not give these grades were excluded from the analysis.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.16D Measures of Student Characteristics in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Were Enrolled in School in Past Year, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	STUDENT CHARACTERISTICS							
	Participated in One or Fewer Activities ¹		Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages Were Seen or Heard in School		Youth Liked a Lot or Kind of Liked Going to School		Grade Average for Last Completed Period Was "D" or Lower ²	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	0.37	0.37	0.52	0.50	0.43	0.45	0.20	0.23
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.62	0.64	0.81	0.80	0.73	0.75	0.32	0.38
14-15	0.60	0.62	0.81	0.77	0.73	0.72	0.38	0.39
16-17	0.67	0.66	0.88	0.89	0.74	0.77	0.33	0.38
GENDER								
Male	0.52	0.57	0.67	0.71	0.61	0.62	0.31	0.34
Female	0.53	0.50	0.71	0.66	0.61	0.66	0.23	0.28
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.40	0.37	0.57	0.55	0.48	0.49	0.20	0.24
White	0.49	0.46	0.68	0.65	0.60	0.60	0.23	0.29
Black or African American	0.89	0.99	1.20	1.28	1.07	1.04	0.54	0.58
AIAN	3.07	*	3.81	5.51	4.16	3.95	4.09	2.35
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.44	1.26	1.92	2.47	1.55	1.79	0.28	0.33
Two or More Races	1.77	1.69	2.36	2.08	2.11	2.06	1.05	1.02
Hispanic or Latino	0.90	0.94	1.11	1.13	0.89	1.00	0.51	0.60
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.51	0.52	0.74	0.73	0.61	0.65	0.27	0.32
Small Metro	0.69	0.66	0.85	0.87	0.78	0.71	0.36	0.40
Nonmetro	0.96	0.92	1.08	1.10	1.13	1.10	0.50	0.57
Urbanized	1.49	1.65	1.55	1.89	1.50	1.74	0.89	1.09
Less Urbanized	1.37	1.21	1.76	1.55	1.62	1.55	0.59	0.72
Completely Rural	2.82	2.02	3.41	3.11	4.73	2.35	1.23	1.09

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown Student Characteristics data were excluded from the respective analyses.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

¹ The number of activities participated in is based on four questions: participation in school-based activities, community-based activities, church or faith-based activities, and other activities. For each question, the response categories include "None," "One," "Two," and "3 or more." Respondents were excluded from the analysis if they had unknown data for at least three of the questions and if their known responses did not place them in the recoded "Two or more" category.

² Respondents reporting that their school does not give these grades were excluded from the analysis.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.16P Measures of Student Characteristics in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Were Enrolled in School in Past Year, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	STUDENT CHARACTERISTICS							
	Participated in One or Fewer Activities ¹		Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages Were Seen or Heard in School		Youth Liked a Lot or Kind of Liked Going to School		Grade Average for Last Completed Period Was "D" or Lower ²	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	0.3776		0.8104		0.0171		0.0587	
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.0747		0.2000		0.0594		0.0047	
14-15	0.9690		0.8282		0.1941		0.7977	
16-17	0.9896		0.1360		0.2080		0.5908	
GENDER								
Male	0.3414		0.5749		0.2729		0.6580	
Female	0.8058		0.8259		0.0261		0.0116	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5636		0.4381		0.3351		0.0121	
White	0.1373		0.1248		0.9026		0.0150	
Black or African American	0.1157		0.6388		0.3622		0.3072	
AIAN	*		0.1084		0.7598		0.0416	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.8560		0.3883		0.2065		0.9893	
Two or More Races	0.9957		0.7073		0.5152		0.6024	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0457		0.4810		0.0023		0.9069	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.7405		0.6061		0.0339		0.7184	
Small Metro	0.2180		0.9588		0.8612		0.0219	
Nonmetro	0.7500		0.6379		0.0869		0.3685	
Urbanized	0.8602		0.4469		0.1019		0.9928	
Less Urbanized	0.9899		0.8373		0.1846		0.2127	
Completely Rural	0.5092		0.5578		0.6070		0.4671	

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¹ The number of activities participated in is based on four questions: participation in school-based activities, community-based activities, church or faith-based activities, and other activities. For each question, the response categories include "None," "One," "Two," and "3 or more." Respondents were excluded from the analysis if they had unknown data for at least three of the questions and if their known responses did not place them in the recoded "Two or more" category.

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