

**Table 3.13C Selected Risk and Protective Factors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	RISK FACTORS				PROTECTIVE FACTORS			
	Youth Argued with at Least One Parent 10 or More Times in the Past Year		Youth Was Approached by Someone Selling Drugs in the Past Month		Youth Had Someone to Talk to about Problems <sup>1</sup>		Youth Attended 25 or More Religious Services in the Past Year	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	97	98	83	72	54	56	119	122
<b>AGE GROUP</b>								
12-13	54	55	28	29	146	150	70	76
14-15	68	62	48	48	154	152	79	85
16-17	68	65	65	55	162	164	78	79
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	61	60	57	54	36	39	78	84
Female	69	71	54	50	42	40	82	80
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	84	83	64	62	46	44	107	106
White	84	83	57	55	221	237	112	128
Black or African American	30	28	30	32	108	111	43	44
AIAN	4	6	3	4	18	26	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	34	26	19	20	89	82	41	42
Two or More Races	16	19	12	13	41	43	19	19
Hispanic or Latino	49	52	50	42	31	34	54	57
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	100	94	74	63	273	262	117	121
Small Metro	55	60	46	43	172	195	86	93
Nonmetro	32	31	27	24	119	132	55	57
Urbanized	22	20	20	17	78	95	35	38
Less Urbanized	23	21	17	15	95	86	40	39
Completely Rural	10	14	5	5	45	45	24	23

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Risk or Protective Factors data were excluded from the respective analyses.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents were able to select multiple categories of persons that they would talk to about a serious problem, including the choice of "nobody." Respondents who reported both a person that they would talk to and that they had nobody to talk to were excluded from the analysis.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 3.13D Selected Risk and Protective Factors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	RISK FACTORS				PROTECTIVE FACTORS			
	Youth Argued with at Least One Parent 10 or More Times in the Past Year		Youth Was Approached by Someone Selling Drugs in the Past Month		Youth Had Someone to Talk to about Problems <sup>1</sup>		Youth Attended 25 or More Religious Services in the Past Year	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.40	0.40	0.34	0.29	0.22	0.23	0.50	0.51
<b>AGE GROUP</b>								
12-13	0.63	0.65	0.34	0.35	0.39	0.35	0.79	0.84
14-15	0.73	0.68	0.54	0.53	0.38	0.42	0.78	0.84
16-17	0.68	0.68	0.67	0.63	0.39	0.38	0.78	0.79
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.49	0.49	0.45	0.43	0.29	0.32	0.64	0.69
Female	0.57	0.59	0.45	0.41	0.35	0.34	0.69	0.68
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.46	0.46	0.34	0.33	0.25	0.24	0.59	0.59
White	0.56	0.56	0.41	0.39	0.29	0.28	0.71	0.74
Black or African American	0.84	0.78	0.83	0.86	0.61	0.71	1.12	1.12
AIAN	2.46	3.00	2.08	2.07	1.43	3.10	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.90	1.77	1.23	1.37	1.10	0.94	2.28	2.44
Two or More Races	1.93	1.85	1.39	1.37	0.94	1.16	2.24	1.87
Hispanic or Latino	0.82	0.87	0.82	0.68	0.53	0.57	0.93	0.97
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	0.59	0.60	0.49	0.42	0.32	0.32	0.69	0.70
Small Metro	0.64	0.69	0.56	0.50	0.41	0.41	0.91	0.92
Nonmetro	0.81	0.79	0.71	0.58	0.44	0.47	1.18	1.21
Urbanized	1.27	1.12	1.26	0.93	0.66	0.61	1.90	1.86
Less Urbanized	1.19	1.14	0.93	0.85	0.68	0.78	1.63	1.69
Completely Rural	2.34	2.47	1.31	1.20	0.95	1.22	4.61	3.76

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Risk or Protective Factors data were excluded from the respective analyses.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents were able to select multiple categories of persons that they would talk to about a serious problem, including the choice of "nobody." Respondents who reported both a person that they would talk to and that they had nobody to talk to were excluded from the analysis.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 3.13P Selected Risk and Protective Factors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	RISK FACTORS				PROTECTIVE FACTORS			
	Youth Argued with at Least One Parent 10 or More Times in the Past Year		Youth Was Approached by Someone Selling Drugs in the Past Month		Youth Had Someone to Talk to about Problems <sup>1</sup>		Youth Attended 25 or More Religious Services in the Past Year	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.8636		0.5017		0.1054		0.8707	
<b>AGE GROUP</b>								
12-13	0.3175		0.9654		0.4291		0.7973	
14-15	0.4514		0.2170		0.1499		0.5274	
16-17	0.7788		0.1129		0.5512		0.2217	
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.8445		0.8731		0.0784		0.6265	
Female	0.6677		0.2570		0.5926		0.8064	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5275		0.8222		0.2574		0.8273	
White	0.3776		0.7348		0.9522		0.7553	
Black or African American	0.9230		0.6319		0.0969		0.8641	
AIAN	0.5423		0.4089		0.0936		*	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.7324		0.7214		0.9430		0.1739	
Two or More Races	0.2975		0.2118		0.6303		0.3358	
Hispanic or Latino	0.4206		0.3909		0.2830		0.8551	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	0.9074		0.2718		0.6204		0.6104	
Small Metro	0.6146		0.4491		0.0693		0.1412	
Nonmetro	0.3340		0.5783		0.4357		0.6283	
Urbanized	0.0379		0.2442		0.5169		0.8770	
Less Urbanized	0.7067		0.6128		0.2254		0.4226	
Completely Rural	0.1204		0.7080		0.2526		0.9136	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Risk or Protective Factors data were excluded from the respective analyses.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents were able to select multiple categories of persons that they would talk to about a serious problem, including the choice of "nobody." Respondents who reported both a person that they would talk to and that they had nobody to talk to were excluded from the analysis.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.