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Table 3.13A Selected Risk and Protective Factors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	RISK FACTORS				PROTECTIVE FACTORS			
	Youth Argued with at Least One Parent 10 or More Times in the Past Year		Youth Was Approached by Someone Selling Drugs in the Past Month		Youth Had Someone to Talk to about Problems[1]		Youth Attended 25 or More Religious Services in the Past Year	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	4,416	4,376	2,546	2,472	22,976[a]	22,808	6,170	6,116
AGE GROUP								
12-13	1,115	1,219	304	316	7,269	7,497	1,813	1,883
14-15	1,616	1,566	843	929	7,756	7,709	2,164	2,230
16-17	1,685	1,590	1,399[a]	1,227	7,951	7,601	2,193	2,003
GENDER								
Male	1,777	1,782	1,364	1,376	11,739[a]	11,629	2,973	2,909
Female	2,639	2,593	1,182	1,096	11,237	11,178	3,197	3,207
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,429	3,320	1,807	1,777	17,439[a]	17,268	5,056	4,973
White	2,655	2,530	1,205	1,167	12,097	11,987	3,759	3,670
Black or African American	333	334	385	403	3,050	2,997	711	695
AIAN	15	21	12	17	148	144	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	257	219	102	85	1,339	1,205	361	379
Two or More Races	152[a]	205	95	90	717[a]	843	178	185
Hispanic or Latino	987	1,056	739	696	5,538	5,540	1,114	1,143
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	2,583	2,483	1,558	1,422	12,873	12,483	3,226	3,190
Small Metro	1,299	1,384	707	782	6,836	7,013	1,980	1,913
Nonmetro	534	508	281	269	3,267	3,311	964	1,013
Urbanized	236	200	143	123	1,332	1,424	372	393
Less Urbanized	246	227	118	125	1,595	1,512	472	484
Completely Rural	52	81	21	20	340	375	119	136

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Respondents with unknown Risk or Protective Factors data were excluded from the respective analyses.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] Respondents were able to select multiple categories of persons that they would talk to about a serious problem, including the choice of "nobody." Respondents who reported both a person that they would talk to and that they had nobody to talk to were excluded from the analysis.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.13B Selected Risk and Protective Factors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

	RISK FACTORS				PROTECTIVE FACTORS			
	Youth Argued with at Least One Parent 10 or More Times in the Past Year		Youth Was Approached by Someone Selling Drugs in the Past Month		Youth Had Someone to Talk to about Problems[1]		Youth Attended 25 or More Religious Services in the Past Year	
Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	18.1	18.0	10.3	10.0	95.0	94.5	25.7	25.6
AGE GROUP								
12-13	14.5	15.5	3.9	3.9	95.3	94.9	24.4	24.7
14-15	19.6	18.9	10.0	11.0	94.8	94.0	26.5	27.3
16-17	19.8	19.6	16.3	14.9	95.0	94.6	26.0	24.7
GENDER								
Male	14.3	14.5	10.8	10.9	95.4	94.6	24.4	23.9
Female	22.0	21.6	9.7	9.0	94.6	94.4	27.0	27.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	18.6	18.2	9.6	9.5	95.4	95.0	27.8	27.6
White	20.9	20.2	9.3	9.1	95.8	95.8	29.9	29.5
Black or African American	10.1	10.2	11.5	12.1	94.5	92.9	22.1	21.9
AIAN	10.1	12.4	7.4	9.9	95.4	89.6	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	18.1	17.2	7.1	6.5	95.2	95.3	26.0	30.5
Two or More Races	19.7	22.3	12.1	9.7	94.3	93.6	23.4	20.6
Hispanic or Latino	16.5	17.5	12.2	11.3	93.7	92.9	19.1	19.3
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	18.9	18.8	11.2	10.5	95.0	94.8	24.0	24.5
Small Metro	17.9	18.3	9.6	10.2	94.8	93.8	27.6	25.8
Nonmetro	15.5	14.4	8.0	7.5	95.6	95.1	28.3	29.2
Urbanized	16.8[a]	13.4	10.0	8.1	95.5	96.1	26.9	26.5
Less Urbanized	14.6	14.0	6.9	7.5	95.4	94.2	28.4	30.3
Completely Rural	14.7	20.1	5.6	5.0	96.8	95.0	33.9	34.6

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Risk or Protective Factors data were excluded from the respective analyses.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] Respondents were able to select multiple categories of persons that they would talk to about a serious problem, including the choice of "nobody." Respondents who reported both a person that they would talk to and that they had nobody to talk to were excluded from the analysis.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.