

**Table 2.22C Tobacco Product Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	793	723	67	67	782	713	161	171	749	692
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	301	310	24	22	298	307	75	67	280	298
Midwest	343	328	29	30	343	322	75	73	332	310
South	494	448	46	46	488	447	103	112	466	436
West	383	352	32	33	381	347	87	80	364	342
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	710	732	49	55	702	722	187	193	653	680
Small Metro	576	577	43	41	564	570	155	167	514	520
Nonmetro	444	426	30	30	435	415	99	91	391	383
Urbanized	303	310	16	20	298	303	72	62	268	279
Less Urbanized	322	308	24	21	314	300	67	67	278	272
Completely Rural	177	136	12	11	171	132	33	24	150	117
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	402	377	32	35	400	371	133	137	366	337
100-199%	393	425	32	34	390	421	109	97	368	402
200% or More	677	697	53	56	668	689	145	154	646	657
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	692	637	53	55	686	631	195	203	643	606
Medicaid/CHIP	398	409	43	43	392	402	99	94	366	385
Other ³	439	428	16	15	438	427	54	70	435	422
No Coverage	313	335	19	20	312	333	86	84	295	310

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected. Tobacco product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 2.22D Tobacco Product Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.29	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.31	0.28	0.47	0.51	0.35	0.32
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.63	0.65	0.60	0.55	0.68	0.70	1.28	1.16	0.74	0.78
Midwest	0.60	0.57	0.55	0.57	0.66	0.62	1.03	1.03	0.74	0.69
South	0.48	0.43	0.48	0.48	0.52	0.47	0.80	0.88	0.57	0.53
West	0.59	0.54	0.53	0.56	0.64	0.58	1.06	0.98	0.71	0.66
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.39	0.37	0.34	0.38	0.42	0.40	0.66	0.68	0.46	0.45
Small Metro	0.54	0.48	0.54	0.48	0.59	0.52	0.88	0.96	0.65	0.58
Nonmetro	0.73	0.75	0.80	0.68	0.79	0.82	1.34	1.29	0.87	0.90
Urbanized	1.11	1.20	1.13	1.07	1.19	1.30	2.14	1.89	1.30	1.45
Less Urbanized	1.03	1.04	1.26	1.09	1.14	1.15	1.84	2.00	1.25	1.27
Completely Rural	2.33	1.77	2.53	2.20	2.53	1.91	4.85	3.46	2.61	1.98
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.70	0.75	0.56	0.63	0.80	0.84	0.97	1.02	1.00	1.05
100-199%	0.63	0.62	0.59	0.61	0.69	0.68	0.97	0.99	0.79	0.79
200% or More	0.33	0.32	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.66	0.69	0.38	0.37
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.34	0.30	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.32	0.64	0.65	0.40	0.37
Medicaid/CHIP	0.69	0.68	0.45	0.43	0.84	0.82	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.98
Other ³	0.58	0.56	1.23	1.24	0.58	0.57	1.78	1.94	0.60	0.58
No Coverage	0.94	0.92	1.57	1.62	0.98	0.95	1.28	1.32	1.15	1.11

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected. Tobacco product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 2.22P Tobacco Product Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.1395		0.9866		0.1298		0.0317		0.2983	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.1941		0.9752		0.1849		0.0008		0.5910	
Midwest	0.6446		0.7415		0.6307		0.7801		0.6500	
South	0.1923		0.2596		0.2271		0.3836		0.3006	
West	0.4737		0.0488		0.3760		0.5303		0.4530	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.4669		0.5021		0.3682		0.4170		0.4817	
Small Metro	0.2057		0.3984		0.2449		0.1971		0.3813	
Nonmetro	0.6666		0.6813		0.7809		0.0143		0.8705	
Urbanized	0.4602		0.6610		0.3540		0.0773		0.2472	
Less Urbanized	0.5067		0.3242		0.5596		0.3226		0.7509	
Completely Rural	0.0640		0.9797		0.0573		0.0301		0.1196	
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.2211		0.2461		0.1517		0.1843		0.2912	
100-199%	0.5481		0.2330		0.5109		0.0089		0.1808	
200% or More	0.2421		0.1455		0.2817		0.9413		0.2897	
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.5602		0.9236		0.5598		0.2141		0.7787	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.6892		0.5657		0.7000		0.0306		0.8722	
Other ³	0.1928		0.6482		0.2003		0.3234		0.1619	
No Coverage	0.0641		0.6836		0.0654		0.1133		0.1356	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected. Tobacco product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 2.23C Tobacco Product Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	736	686	48	48	729	678	148	153	701	658
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	281	286	19	15	278	284	68	58	262	277
Midwest	330	308	19	22	333	305	70	67	320	293
South	457	438	35	31	450	436	95	100	436	420
West	337	323	20	23	336	319	76	70	323	313
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	613	639	33	34	610	634	143	156	578	602
Small Metro	502	515	31	27	496	512	117	121	460	479
Nonmetro	410	388	21	21	406	383	85	75	372	357
Urbanized	274	288	12	14	272	284	64	53	249	261
Less Urbanized	302	279	15	13	298	276	55	53	269	256
Completely Rural	166	125	11	9	161	122	27	19	145	112
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	361	358	24	29	360	355	103	113	337	327
100-199%	370	399	23	23	369	396	87	79	355	380
200% or More	597	593	38	33	594	591	120	120	580	569
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	602	540	36	32	601	539	145	155	576	525
Medicaid/CHIP	368	377	31	34	363	373	82	82	347	359
Other ³	406	401	13	12	406	400	44	53	402	396
No Coverage	291	311	14	15	290	310	73	70	278	291

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 2.23D Tobacco Product Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.27	0.25	0.19	0.19	0.29	0.27	0.43	0.45	0.33	0.30
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.59	0.60	0.48	0.38	0.63	0.65	1.15	1.00	0.69	0.73
Midwest	0.58	0.54	0.37	0.41	0.64	0.59	0.97	0.94	0.72	0.65
South	0.44	0.42	0.36	0.32	0.48	0.46	0.75	0.78	0.54	0.51
West	0.52	0.49	0.33	0.38	0.57	0.54	0.93	0.87	0.63	0.61
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.36	0.33	0.23	0.24	0.39	0.36	0.59	0.62	0.43	0.41
Small Metro	0.50	0.47	0.40	0.34	0.54	0.51	0.83	0.84	0.60	0.58
Nonmetro	0.69	0.72	0.56	0.53	0.77	0.79	1.34	1.25	0.85	0.88
Urbanized	1.04	1.21	0.82	0.88	1.14	1.30	2.17	1.89	1.27	1.47
Less Urbanized	1.00	0.98	0.83	0.76	1.13	1.09	1.76	1.86	1.24	1.22
Completely Rural	2.21	1.70	2.37	1.97	2.40	1.84	5.09	3.68	2.58	1.92
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.68	0.74	0.42	0.54	0.77	0.83	0.91	1.02	0.96	1.05
100-199%	0.60	0.62	0.42	0.41	0.66	0.68	0.87	0.87	0.77	0.79
200% or More	0.30	0.29	0.26	0.22	0.33	0.31	0.61	0.60	0.36	0.34
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.31	0.27	0.24	0.22	0.33	0.30	0.56	0.56	0.37	0.33
Medicaid/CHIP	0.66	0.65	0.33	0.35	0.81	0.79	0.88	0.99	0.97	0.95
Other ³	0.54	0.54	1.02	0.98	0.55	0.55	1.58	1.64	0.57	0.56
No Coverage	0.90	0.89	1.21	1.29	0.94	0.92	1.18	1.21	1.13	1.08

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 2.23P Tobacco Product Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.3029		0.1001		0.3375		0.0115		0.6657	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.4048		0.4269		0.4230		0.0021		0.9156	
Midwest	0.1894		0.8884		0.1914		0.9034		0.1869	
South	0.1643		0.0105		0.2189		0.1021		0.3690	
West	0.4037		0.2831		0.3592		0.6897		0.3990	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.6568		0.6167		0.5979		0.3261		0.7521	
Small Metro	0.3616		0.1452		0.4412		0.1139		0.6569	
Nonmetro	0.7967		0.2114		0.9765		0.0212		0.6663	
Urbanized	0.4397		0.5481		0.2895		0.1288		0.1884	
Less Urbanized	0.6902		0.2931		0.7265		0.2804		0.9213	
Completely Rural	0.0428		0.6176		0.0434		0.0596		0.0967	
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.8685		0.1296		0.7187		0.6768		0.8188	
100-199%	0.7277		0.7594		0.5913		0.0136		0.2869	
200% or More	0.4061		0.0023		0.5040		0.2154		0.6720	
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.5261		0.0809		0.6076		0.1111		0.8702	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.7705		0.9407		0.6895		0.0414		0.3408	
Other ³	0.3246		0.8582		0.3304		0.5361		0.2995	
No Coverage	0.1464		0.4490		0.1565		0.1421		0.2688	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.