

Table 2.14C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	588	579	50	48	581	577	130	127	562	561
GENDER										
Male	507	510	42	40	502	509	102	105	487	496
Female	241	230	25	24	239	229	64	62	228	221
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	545	530	46	41	543	529	114	117	531	514
White	523	489	46	40	619	574	129	130	596	552
Black or African American	133	148	12	11	146	164	31	26	139	161
AIAN	74	32	4	4	74	32	10	11	72	30
NHOPI	31	27	*	*	31	26	*	*	30	22
Asian	97	83	5	5	97	83	24	17	96	79
Two or More Races	93	98	7	8	93	98	20	22	91	96
Hispanic or Latino	196	198	18	25	194	194	58	50	181	186
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	215	182	50	47	208	176
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	319	312	85	82	298	294
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	358	364	92	105	347	348
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	376	387	57	52	370	380
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	514	492	106	108	495	475
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	201	179	61	65	190	168
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	110	119	44	38	98	112
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	321	325	64	58	320	323

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 2.14D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.23	0.23	0.38	0.38	0.26	0.26
GENDER										
Male	0.38	0.38	0.33	0.31	0.42	0.42	0.60	0.62	0.47	0.48
Female	0.17	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.38	0.37	0.20	0.20
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.24	0.23	0.25	0.22	0.26	0.25	0.43	0.45	0.29	0.28
White	0.31	0.29	0.34	0.30	0.33	0.31	0.58	0.58	0.37	0.34
Black or African American	0.40	0.44	0.35	0.31	0.45	0.49	0.60	0.56	0.52	0.57
AIAN	3.08	2.09	2.49	1.94	3.36	2.36	4.03	3.92	3.78	2.72
NHOPI	2.91	2.30	*	*	3.23	2.54	*	*	3.77	2.59
Asian	0.62	0.51	0.35	0.41	0.68	0.56	1.03	0.80	0.80	0.62
Two or More Races	1.63	1.63	0.88	0.79	1.92	1.95	2.31	2.07	2.27	2.39
Hispanic or Latino	0.42	0.42	0.30	0.41	0.48	0.47	0.76	0.66	0.55	0.55
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.65	0.57	0.96	0.93	0.74	0.66
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.46	0.49	0.67	0.67	0.53	0.56
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.41	0.42	0.55	0.61	0.50	0.49
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.41	0.40	0.95	0.91	0.43	0.42
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.36	0.34	0.61	0.65	0.40	0.38
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.58	0.51	0.67	0.69	0.74	0.65
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1.01	1.08	1.29	1.05	1.32	1.53
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.36	0.36	0.70	0.63	0.40	0.39

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 2.14P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.7601		0.2367		0.8253		0.9113		0.8420	
GENDER										
Male	0.8885		0.4448		0.9227		0.5918		1.0000	
Female	0.6629		0.2809		0.7389		0.4779		0.6012	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8212		0.0695		0.9212		0.7853		0.8753	
White	0.8799		0.0293		0.7559		0.7154		0.8050	
Black or African American	0.7606		0.9936		0.7527		0.6201		0.8120	
AIAN	0.0122		0.5762		0.0128		0.1583		0.0041	
NHOPI	0.3399		*		0.3193		*		0.2464	
Asian	0.6341		0.9906		0.5992		0.4095		0.7262	
Two or More Races	0.3191		0.4436		0.2726		0.6211		0.1926	
Hispanic or Latino	0.9317		0.3086		0.8371		0.4787		0.9918	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.0617		0.1132		0.1291	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.5865		0.0477		0.9449	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.5698		0.0153		0.9659	
College Graduate	da		da		0.5172		0.9895		0.5109	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.6419		0.4768		0.5348	
Part-Time	da		da		0.4657		0.9137		0.4278	
Unemployed	da		da		0.5489		0.1947		0.2274	
Other ¹	da		da		0.5836		0.5156		0.5094	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 2.15C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	287	292	39	37	284	290	87	90	267	272
GENDER										
Male	267	274	33	30	264	273	75	78	251	259
Female	90	95	19	20	88	93	37	37	80	83
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	268	286	35	32	266	284	80	83	255	267
White	253	266	34	31	260	269	79	84	246	253
Black or African American	66	69	10	8	68	71	21	19	64	68
AIAN	22	20	3	4	22	20	9	7	19	18
NHOPI	20	9	*	*	20	9	*	*	19	8
Asian	28	54	2	2	27	54	17	13	21	49
Two or More Races	27	47	5	5	27	47	11	16	24	45
Hispanic or Latino	77	74	16	19	76	72	29	36	69	61
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	110	101	32	33	105	97
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	153	165	49	58	142	151
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	168	159	56	66	160	143
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	122	150	33	35	120	146
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	219	224	64	72	205	212
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	82	82	40	41	71	69
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	60	60	24	26	56	53
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	149	144	38	46	146	140

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 2.15D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.10	0.11	0.16	0.15	0.11	0.12	0.26	0.27	0.12	0.13
GENDER										
Male	0.20	0.21	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.23	0.44	0.46	0.24	0.25
Female	0.06	0.07	0.15	0.16	0.07	0.07	0.22	0.22	0.07	0.07
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.12	0.13	0.19	0.17	0.13	0.14	0.30	0.32	0.14	0.15
White	0.15	0.16	0.25	0.24	0.16	0.17	0.39	0.42	0.17	0.18
Black or African American	0.20	0.21	0.29	0.25	0.22	0.23	0.43	0.41	0.25	0.26
AIAN	1.14	1.26	1.69	1.83	1.24	1.40	3.82	2.83	1.29	1.54
NHOPI	1.87	0.84	*	*	2.06	0.90	*	*	2.41	0.99
Asian	0.18	0.34	0.16	0.14	0.19	0.37	0.77	0.63	0.18	0.39
Two or More Races	0.55	0.86	0.66	0.57	0.64	1.05	1.48	1.56	0.68	1.27
Hispanic or Latino	0.17	0.16	0.27	0.30	0.19	0.17	0.38	0.47	0.21	0.18
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.35	0.33	0.67	0.66	0.39	0.38
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.24	0.27	0.45	0.52	0.27	0.30
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.21	0.20	0.37	0.41	0.24	0.22
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.15	0.18	0.59	0.67	0.16	0.18
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.18	0.18	0.42	0.48	0.19	0.19
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.25	0.25	0.45	0.46	0.30	0.28
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.58	0.59	0.77	0.76	0.78	0.78
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.18	0.17	0.45	0.51	0.19	0.18

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 2.15P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.2393		0.9229		0.2323		0.0928		0.4377	
GENDER										
Male	0.4509		0.5836		0.4138		0.1543		0.6267	
Female	0.1517		0.4933		0.1873		0.2619		0.3206	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1635		0.8240		0.1532		0.2508		0.2273	
White	0.2205		0.6399		0.1960		0.1983		0.3101	
Black or African American	0.9223		0.9905		0.9263		0.8697		0.8733	
AIAN	0.6210		0.1645		0.7757		0.9608		0.7780	
NHOPI	0.1140		*		0.0982		*		0.1426	
Asian	0.3586		0.5933		0.3556		0.4056		0.1374	
Two or More Races	0.1509		0.7179		0.1543		0.3550		0.2877	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6419		0.7916		0.5864		0.0806		0.1436	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.5564		0.8154		0.4789	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.2010		0.9049		0.1759	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.4996		0.0198		0.8978	
College Graduate	da		da		0.2298		0.6149		0.2105	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.2072		0.2630		0.3097	
Part-Time	da		da		0.6717		0.6933		0.5717	
Unemployed	da		da		0.8939		0.9458		0.8996	
Other ¹	da		da		0.4775		0.0983		0.7563	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 2.16C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	245	264	25	25	243	262	65	74	233	246
GENDER										
Male	236	252	22	22	234	250	60	69	225	237
Female	66	77	12	10	65	77	26	26	59	72
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	236	260	24	21	235	258	61	69	227	242
White	226	247	23	20	229	243	56	68	221	228
Black or African American	51	58	8	6	52	59	17	15	49	56
AIAN	18	19	2	3	18	19	7	6	16	18
NHOPI	14	9	*	*	14	9	*	*	14	8
Asian	21	50	1	0	21	50	14	9	15	49
Two or More Races	23	39	2	3	23	39	10	12	21	37
Hispanic or Latino	63	51	7	12	63	49	21	24	59	43
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	95	83	25	25	91	81
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	135	150	37	45	128	139
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	142	140	43	49	135	129
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	113	121	25	24	111	119
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	188	199	47	61	179	191
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	69	66	29	28	62	59
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	51	49	19	20	48	43
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	129	129	31	33	126	126

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 2.16D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.19	0.22	0.11	0.11
GENDER										
Male	0.18	0.19	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.35	0.41	0.22	0.23
Female	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.15	0.15	0.05	0.06
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.23	0.27	0.12	0.13
White	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.16	0.29	0.36	0.16	0.17
Black or African American	0.16	0.18	0.24	0.19	0.17	0.19	0.36	0.33	0.19	0.22
AIAN	0.98	1.22	1.39	1.62	1.06	1.34	3.14	2.49	1.12	1.47
NHOPI	1.32	0.81	*	*	1.47	0.88	*	*	1.73	0.96
Asian	0.13	0.32	0.04	0.01	0.15	0.34	0.62	0.44	0.13	0.40
Two or More Races	0.46	0.72	0.21	0.33	0.55	0.87	1.26	1.25	0.60	1.08
Hispanic or Latino	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.19	0.16	0.12	0.27	0.31	0.18	0.13
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.30	0.28	0.52	0.52	0.34	0.32
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.21	0.24	0.35	0.40	0.24	0.27
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.18	0.17	0.30	0.33	0.21	0.20
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.14	0.15	0.46	0.48	0.15	0.15
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.15	0.16	0.31	0.41	0.16	0.17
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.21	0.20	0.33	0.33	0.26	0.24
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.49	0.48	0.61	0.59	0.68	0.65
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.15	0.15	0.38	0.40	0.16	0.16

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 2.16P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.1621		0.4018		0.1363		0.0710		0.2857	
GENDER										
Male	0.3229		0.2986		0.2783		0.0891		0.5005	
Female	0.1208		0.8700		0.1228		0.5254		0.1516	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0765		0.2100		0.0575		0.0652		0.1290	
White	0.1399		0.1082		0.1026		0.0438		0.2331	
Black or African American	0.8940		0.9292		0.8868		0.6898		0.7796	
AIAN	0.4797		0.5720		0.5081		0.7993		0.5625	
NHOPI	0.4906		*		0.4138		*		0.3658	
Asian	0.1209		0.3053		0.1227		0.7688		0.0755	
Two or More Races	0.2865		0.2091		0.3065		0.6851		0.3936	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1666		0.3844		0.1231		0.7062		0.0653	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.1729		0.9185		0.1500	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.0559		0.7419		0.0591	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.1288		0.0182		0.4163	
College Graduate	da		da		0.5772		0.8249		0.5484	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.0771		0.0418		0.2064	
Part-Time	da		da		0.5329		0.6946		0.4204	
Unemployed	da		da		0.8844		0.9395		0.8789	
Other ¹	da		da		0.4666		0.7473		0.5031	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.