

Table 2.14A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	42,599	42,585	1,086	1,003	41,513	41,582	5,688	5,618	35,825	35,964
GENDER										
Male	35,497	35,594	800	755	34,697	34,839	4,443	4,320	30,253	30,519
Female	7,102	6,991	286	248	6,816	6,743	1,245	1,298	5,571	5,445
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	38,851	38,794	953	835	37,898	37,959	4,924	4,904	32,973	33,055
White	34,449	34,538	846 ^a	709	33,603	33,829	4,310	4,306	29,293	29,523
Black or African American	2,162	2,121	53	52	2,110	2,069	270	245	1,840	1,823
AIAN	485 ^a	308	13	17	472 ^a	291	47	64	425 ^a	227
NHOPI	141	110	*	*	140	107	*	*	116	78
Asian	741	689	11	10	729	679	135	102	594	577
Two or More Races	872	1,028	29	43	843	985	138	158	705	827
Hispanic or Latino	3,749	3,791	133	168	3,615	3,623	764	714	2,852	2,909
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	4,313 ^a	3,736	809	706	3,504	3,030
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	11,054	10,691	1,995	1,839	9,058	8,852
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	14,100	14,333	2,046 ^a	2,311	12,054	12,022
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	12,047	12,821	838	762	11,209	12,059
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	26,993	26,820	3,102	3,145	23,891	23,675
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	4,046	3,910	1,099	1,065	2,946	2,845
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1,682	1,755	527	489	1,155	1,266
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	8,792	9,096	960	918	7,832	8,178

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 2.14B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	15.6	15.5	4.4	4.0	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.6
GENDER										
Male	26.7	26.7	6.3	6.0	28.9	28.8	26.0	25.6	29.4	29.4
Female	5.0	4.9	2.3	2.0	5.3	5.2	7.3	7.7	5.0	4.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	17.1	17.0	5.1	4.5	18.2	18.2	18.6	18.8	18.1	18.1
White	20.2	20.2	6.5 ^a	5.5	21.3	21.4	23.6	23.9	21.0	21.1
Black or African American	6.6	6.4	1.6	1.6	7.1	6.9	5.7	5.3	7.4	7.2
AIAN	29.1 ^a	19.7	8.1	9.8	31.3 ^a	20.9	21.4	29.3	33.1 ^a	19.3
NHOPI	13.6	10.0	*	*	14.9	10.8	*	*	14.9	9.4
Asian	4.7	4.3	0.8	0.8	5.1	4.7	5.9	4.9	5.0	4.6
Two or More Races	17.0	19.3	3.7	4.6	19.5	22.5	18.4	16.8	19.7	24.0
Hispanic or Latino	8.0	8.0	2.2	2.7	8.9	8.8	10.0	9.3	8.7	8.7
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	14.0	12.4	17.2	15.1	13.4	11.9
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	18.0	17.6	19.2 ^a	17.3	17.7	17.7
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	18.3	18.6	15.1 ^a	17.1	18.9	18.9
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	15.2	15.6	15.4	15.4	15.2	15.6
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	21.8	21.6	21.3	21.9	21.9	21.6
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	12.6	12.0	12.7	12.8	12.5	11.7
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	16.8	17.7	17.0	14.9	16.7	19.1
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	10.6	10.9	12.5	11.8	10.4	10.8

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 2.15A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	10,936	11,478	625	620	10,310	10,857	2,402	2,586	7,909	8,271
GENDER										
Male	9,685	10,029	470	446	9,215	9,583	2,013	2,141	7,202	7,442
Female	1,250	1,449	155	175	1,095	1,274	389	445	706	829
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	10,062	10,638	540	526	9,522	10,111	2,164	2,267	7,358	7,844
White	8,989	9,433	479	453	8,510	8,980	1,881	1,990	6,629	6,990
Black or African American	580	595	33	33	547	562	122	115	425	447
AIAN	113	119	7	13	106	105	33	32	74	74
NHOPI	59	27	*	*	58	24	*	*	47	18
Asian	143	201	4	2	139	200	71	48	69	151
Two or More Races	178	263	16	22	162	240	47	77	115	163
Hispanic or Latino	874	840	86	94	788	746	238	319	550	427
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,524	1,403	370	379	1,154	1,024
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	3,296	3,520	865	874	2,431	2,646
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	3,608	3,752	846 ^a	1,020	2,762	2,733
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,883	2,182	320	313	1,562	1,869
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	6,640	7,049	1,339	1,420	5,302	5,630
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	984	948	442	446	542	503
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	563	570	215	227	347	343
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	2,123	2,290	405	495	1,718	1,795

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Table 2.15B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	4.0	4.2	2.5	2.5	4.1	4.3	7.1	7.7	3.7	3.8
GENDER										
Male	7.3	7.5	3.7	3.5	7.7	7.9	11.8	12.7	7.0	7.2
Female	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.0	2.3	2.6	0.6	0.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.4	4.7	2.9	2.8	4.6	4.8	8.2	8.7	4.0	4.3
White	5.3	5.5	3.7	3.5	5.4	5.7	10.3	11.0	4.8	5.0
Black or African American	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.5	1.7	1.8
AIAN	6.8	7.6	4.2	7.7	7.1	7.6	14.8	14.6	5.7	6.3
NHOPI	5.7	2.4	*	*	6.2	2.4	*	*	6.1	2.2
Asian	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.1	1.0	1.4	3.1	2.3	0.6	1.2
Two or More Races	3.5	4.9	2.1	2.4	3.7	5.5	6.2	8.2	3.2	4.7
Hispanic or Latino	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.8	3.1	4.2	1.7	1.3
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	4.9	4.7	7.9	8.1	4.4	4.0
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	5.4	5.8	8.3	8.2	4.8	5.3
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	4.7	4.9	6.3 ^a	7.6	4.3	4.3
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2.4	2.6	5.9	6.3	2.1	2.4
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	5.4	5.7	9.2	9.9	4.9	5.1
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	3.1	2.9	5.1	5.3	2.3	2.1
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	5.6	5.7	7.0	6.9	5.0	5.2
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	2.6	2.7	5.3	6.4	2.3	2.4

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Table 2.16A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

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TOTAL	7,972	8,516	278	248	7,694	8,268	1,494	1,660	6,200	6,608
GENDER										
Male	7,275	7,657	223	190	7,053	7,466	1,280	1,424	5,773	6,042
Female	696	859	55	58	641	802	215	236	427	566
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,436	8,080	255	213	7,181 ^a	7,867	1,362	1,515	5,819	6,352
White	6,740	7,230	227	177	6,512	7,053	1,184	1,338	5,329	5,714
Black or African American	372	386	19	18	353	368	78	68	275	300
AIAN	84	96	5	7	80	89	22	24	58	65
NHOPI	34	24	*	*	34	21	*	*	29	16
Asian	86	173	1	0	86	173	40	33	45	140
Two or More Races	119	172	4	9	116	163	33	47	83	116
Hispanic or Latino	536	436	22	35	513	401	132	144	381	256
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,139	949	223	226	916	723
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	2,533	2,864	575	606	1,958	2,258
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	2,620	2,905	506 ^a	648	2,113	2,256
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,402	1,550	190	180	1,213	1,370
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	5,074	5,562	848	986	4,226	4,577
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	646	596	245	250	401	346
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	384	371	134	140	250	231
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	1,590	1,738	268	283	1,323	1,455

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TOTAL	2.9	3.1	1.1	1.0	3.1	3.3	4.4	4.9	2.9	3.1
GENDER										
Male	5.5	5.7	1.8	1.5	5.9	6.2	7.5	8.4	5.6	5.8
Female	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.3	3.5	1.4	1.1	3.4	3.8	5.2	5.8	3.2	3.5
White	3.9	4.2	1.8	1.4	4.1	4.5	6.5 ^a	7.4	3.8	4.1
Black or African American	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.2
AIAN	5.1	6.1	2.9	4.1	5.3	6.4	9.9	10.9	4.5	5.6
NHOPI	3.3	2.2	*	*	3.6	2.2	*	*	3.7	1.9
Asian	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.8	1.6	0.4	1.1
Two or More Races	2.3	3.2	0.5	1.0	2.7	3.7	4.3	5.0	2.3	3.4
Hispanic or Latino	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.2	0.8
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	3.7	3.1	4.7	4.8	3.5	2.8
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	4.1	4.7	5.5	5.7	3.8	4.5
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	3.4	3.8	3.7 ^a	4.8	3.3	3.6
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.8	1.9	3.5	3.6	1.6	1.8
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	4.1	4.5	5.8 ^a	6.9	3.9	4.2
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	2.0	1.8	2.8	3.0	1.7	1.4
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	3.8	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.6	3.5
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	1.9	2.1	3.5	3.7	1.8	1.9

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