

Table 11.2C Major Depressive Episode in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004-2019

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
TOTAL	62	63	60	63	60	59	57	58	63	72	77	80	77	85	88	90
AGE GROUP																
12-13	29	27	27	25	27	26	25	24	29	32	37	38	34	35	39	40
14-15	37	40	34	36	37	39	34	38	40	49	48	53	47	52	56	61
16-17	48	42	45	44	44	41	41	45	42	46	52	54	59	63	70	63
GENDER																
Male	32	32	32	33	30	32	30	32	32	40	39	41	42	44	47	47
Female	51	52	50	51	50	46	45	49	51	57	63	69	62	69	70	75
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE																
Not Hispanic or Latino	56	56	51	57	54	53	51	50	53	61	66	68	67	71	73	73
White	53	53	45	53	49	48	49	46	48	56	62	66	63	68	68	72
Black or African American	26	27	22	26	25	27	22	22	23	25	26	25	24	28	28	29
AIAN	3	3	3	2	5	3	2	5	3	2	3	*	5	7	7	5
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	17	12	21	15	19	14	12	17	12	22	20	18	22	21	27	30
Two or More Races	10	7	12	7	10	6	9	12	12	13	12	15	14	15	16	19
Hispanic or Latino	28	29	29	26	27	26	27	32	33	38	38	41	40	44	46	52

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.  
NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the 2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions).  
NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2019.

Table 11.2D Major Depressive Episode in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004-2019

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
TOTAL	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.26	0.30	0.32	0.33	0.32	0.35	0.36	0.37
AGE GROUP																
12-13	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.32	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.30	0.36	0.40	0.46	0.49	0.44	0.45	0.50	0.49
14-15	0.42	0.44	0.38	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.42	0.44	0.45	0.52	0.55	0.57	0.52	0.59	0.61	0.68
16-17	0.54	0.47	0.48	0.49	0.48	0.45	0.46	0.48	0.48	0.54	0.56	0.59	0.63	0.67	0.71	0.69
GENDER																
Male	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.24	0.26	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.33	0.31	0.33	0.34	0.36	0.38	0.38
Female	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.43	0.42	0.39	0.39	0.41	0.43	0.48	0.53	0.58	0.52	0.58	0.59	0.63
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE																
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.27	0.27	0.25	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.28	0.32	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.39	0.40	0.41
White	0.31	0.32	0.27	0.33	0.31	0.31	0.33	0.31	0.33	0.37	0.43	0.46	0.44	0.47	0.48	0.50
Black or African American	0.63	0.64	0.52	0.63	0.62	0.71	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.68	0.71	0.70	0.69	0.75	0.79	0.85
AIAN	2.03	1.44	2.44	1.60	2.89	2.03	1.77	3.68	2.15	1.33	1.82	*	2.98	4.35	4.09	3.19
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.07	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.64	1.17	1.98	1.42	1.80	1.39	1.11	1.33	0.98	1.63	1.52	1.43	1.63	1.52	1.79	2.02
Two or More Races	2.15	1.62	2.54	1.59	1.84	1.24	1.69	1.60	1.59	1.71	1.53	1.67	1.68	1.77	1.85	1.82
Hispanic or Latino	0.67	0.68	0.65	0.58	0.58	0.56	0.56	0.61	0.61	0.70	0.70	0.72	0.71	0.76	0.79	0.87

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.  
NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the 2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions).  
NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2019.

Table 11.2P Major Depressive Episode in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2004-2018

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
TOTAL	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0109	
AGE GROUP																
12-13	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0032	
14-15	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0033	0.0003	0.0392	0.2444	
16-17	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0025	0.0117	0.2455	
GENDER																
Male	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0359	
Female	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0005	0.0735	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE																
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0741	
White	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0020	0.0061	0.2514	
Black or African American	0.0005	0.0004	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0017	0.0000	0.0000	0.0008	0.0112	0.0341	0.0292	0.0323	0.0964	0.3381	
AIAN	0.2482	0.0818	0.4706	0.0354	0.6262	0.2135	0.1912	0.8686	0.0698	0.0273	0.1440	*	0.8778	0.4311	0.5525	
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Asian	0.0099	0.0001	0.0090	0.0007	0.0067	0.0024	0.0000	0.0021	0.0000	0.0612	0.0681	0.0369	0.2212	0.1374	0.5696	
Two or More Races	0.0011	0.0000	0.0112	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0017	0.0005	0.0308	0.0039	0.1251	0.2299	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0028	0.0638	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.  
NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates that are used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the 2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions).  
NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2019.

**Table 11.4C    Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004-2019**

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	41	39	41	41	37	35	37	37	38	44	51	53	52	55	60	64
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																
12-13	17	14	16	17	14	12	14	13	15	20	21	19	20	22	24	24
14-15	22	26	21	22	22	19	22	21	23	27	28	35	30	32	36	40
16-17	31	25	30	27	27	26	25	28	26	28	35	35	37	40	41	42
<b>GENDER</b>																
Male	20	18	19	22	17	17	17	20	16	21	24	24	25	24	29	29
Female	35	34	36	34	33	30	32	32	33	39	44	48	46	51	53	57
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>																
Not Hispanic or Latino	38	36	35	38	33	31	32	34	33	36	46	45	46	49	49	55
White	33	30	29	33	31	27	30	28	28	33	41	39	41	44	44	50
Black or African American	13	19	10	17	12	13	9	13	14	12	17	17	14	16	15	18
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPi	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10	*	9	9	13
Hispanic or Latino	17	17	21	13	16	16	17	15	18	25	23	26	25	25	33	33

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.  
NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).  
NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.  
NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2019.

**Table 11.4D    Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004-2019**

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.38	1.42	1.60	1.52	1.48	1.52	1.51	1.47	1.34	1.35	1.42	1.40	1.30	1.29	1.36	1.34
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																
12-13	3.18	2.89	3.39	3.73	3.27	3.31	3.68	3.51	2.96	3.45	3.22	2.91	3.15	3.23	3.00	2.50
14-15	2.25	2.46	2.49	2.51	2.55	2.27	2.52	2.45	2.19	2.15	2.27	2.27	2.20	2.15	2.26	2.27
16-17	2.14	2.04	2.44	2.10	2.19	2.36	2.32	2.23	2.02	2.00	2.28	2.11	1.83	1.96	2.00	1.99
<b>GENDER</b>																
Male	2.56	2.61	2.85	2.83	2.74	2.55	2.65	2.80	2.35	2.82	2.74	2.60	2.62	2.44	2.55	2.21
Female	1.67	1.61	1.88	1.83	1.74	1.79	1.82	1.74	1.61	1.55	1.66	1.62	1.48	1.53	1.58	1.62
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>																
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.48	1.59	1.69	1.64	1.58	1.60	1.69	1.65	1.54	1.47	1.59	1.58	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.45
White	1.62	1.74	1.81	1.84	1.89	1.81	1.90	1.84	1.73	1.75	1.89	1.80	1.70	1.70	1.73	1.64
Black or African American	3.60	4.67	3.60	4.36	3.57	4.01	3.37	4.30	4.06	3.48	4.19	4.50	3.96	3.99	3.58	3.89
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOP1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.78	*	5.05	5.23	4.80
Hispanic or Latino	3.63	3.61	4.38	3.66	4.10	3.68	3.69	3.16	2.72	3.21	3.09	2.90	2.76	2.66	3.02	2.67

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NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).  
NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.  
NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2019.

**Table 11.4P    Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2004-2018**

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.1250	0.0049	0.0339	0.0367	0.0057	0.0000	0.0066	0.0137	0.0009	0.0068	0.2894	0.0363	0.1995	0.3683	0.3235	
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																
12-13	0.8675	0.2262	0.5590	0.3820	0.3343	0.0706	0.2603	0.7795	0.0790	0.7208	0.6843	0.1415	0.5872	0.9927	0.4098	
14-15	0.0089	0.3913	0.1036	0.0356	0.0026	0.0009	0.1034	0.0219	0.0206	0.0307	0.2301	0.2953	0.4111	0.0507	0.4021	
16-17	0.8419	0.0030	0.1257	0.0475	0.2834	0.0089	0.0392	0.0893	0.0502	0.0134	0.7105	0.1557	0.2733	0.9223	0.1676	
<b>GENDER</b>																
Male	0.7761	0.4319	0.6914	0.9841	0.4250	0.0257	0.1647	0.6807	0.0088	0.0503	0.7918	0.8942	0.3425	0.2080	0.8161	
Female	0.0540	0.0030	0.0227	0.0172	0.0048	0.0002	0.0180	0.0084	0.0116	0.0290	0.1475	0.0128	0.2668	0.6482	0.1874	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>																
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0246	0.0020	0.0055	0.0370	0.0028	0.0000	0.0003	0.0247	0.0017	0.0005	0.3219	0.0166	0.1752	0.5494	0.1283	
White	0.0191	0.0000	0.0003	0.0023	0.0043	0.0000	0.0003	0.0003	0.0001	0.0003	0.0941	0.0001	0.0325	0.2448	0.0737	
Black or African American	0.2100	0.5363	0.2210	0.4816	0.5554	0.0375	0.0153	0.3518	0.7087	0.1839	0.3754	0.2752	0.8453	0.9305	0.8534	
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
NHOP1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.7643	*	0.9552	0.1756	
Hispanic or Latino	0.9920	0.2666	0.8619	0.0596	0.1934	0.4120	0.7131	0.0769	0.1190	0.9737	0.3789	0.7301	0.4857	0.2870	0.7800	

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