

Table 11.2A Major Depressive Episode in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004-2019

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
TOTAL	2,225 ^a	2,191 ^a	1,970 ^a	2,016 ^a	2,027 ^a	1,954 ^a	1,911 ^a	2,011 ^a	2,213 ^a	2,587 ^a	2,751 ^a	3,031 ^a	3,089 ^a	3,214 ^a	3,482 ^a	3,783
AGE GROUP																
12-13	445 ^a	417 ^a	383 ^a	337 ^a	366 ^a	330 ^a	330 ^a	312 ^a	420 ^a	470 ^a	548 ^a	587 ^a	548 ^a	516 ^a	632 ^a	816
14-15	783 ^a	811 ^a	684 ^a	705 ^a	706 ^a	741 ^a	706 ^a	710 ^a	844 ^a	1,025 ^a	986 ^a	1,163 ^a	1,115 ^a	1,200	1,250	1,341
16-17	997 ^a	964 ^a	902 ^a	974 ^a	955 ^a	883 ^a	876 ^a	989 ^a	950 ^a	1,091 ^a	1,217 ^a	1,281 ^a	1,427 ^a	1,498	1,600	1,626
GENDER																
Male	637 ^a	571 ^a	539 ^a	586 ^a	540 ^a	577 ^a	536 ^a	566 ^a	581 ^a	657 ^a	710 ^a	725 ^a	786 ^a	845 ^a	946 ^a	1,076
Female	1,588 ^a	1,620 ^a	1,431 ^a	1,430 ^a	1,487 ^a	1,377 ^a	1,375 ^a	1,446 ^a	1,632 ^a	1,930 ^a	2,042 ^a	2,306 ^a	2,303 ^a	2,369 ^a	2,537	2,708
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE																
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,848 ^a	1,802 ^a	1,614 ^a	1,691 ^a	1,681 ^a	1,594 ^a	1,537 ^a	1,586 ^a	1,648 ^a	1,970 ^a	2,123 ^a	2,323 ^a	2,366 ^a	2,419 ^a	2,601	2,755
White	1,413 ^a	1,390 ^a	1,220 ^a	1,284 ^a	1,266 ^a	1,180 ^a	1,186 ^a	1,167 ^a	1,231 ^a	1,449 ^a	1,578 ^a	1,742 ^a	1,781 ^a	1,785	1,905	1,975
Black or African American	287 ^a	288	245 ^a	292	261 ^a	285 ^a	236 ^a	238 ^a	269 ^a	289 ^a	306	302	301	313	334	367
AIAN	13	10	12	7 ^a	13	9	10 ^a	15	7 ^a	7 ^a	11	*	16	24	23	20
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	82 ^a	63 ^a	77 ^a	66 ^a	73 ^a	73 ^a	57 ^a	90 ^a	49 ^a	123	124	118 ^a	152	145	189	190
Two or More Races	51 ^a	41 ^a	52 ^a	41 ^a	59 ^a	41 ^a	48 ^a	75 ^a	81 ^a	95 ^a	93 ^a	121 ^a	109 ^a	138 ^a	137 ^a	189
Hispanic or Latino	377 ^a	389 ^a	356 ^a	325 ^a	347 ^a	360 ^a	374 ^a	425 ^a	566 ^a	617 ^a	628 ^a	708 ^a	724 ^a	795 ^a	882 ^a	1,028

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the 2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions).
NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2019.

Table 11.2B Major Depressive Episode in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004-2019

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
TOTAL	9.0 ^a	8.8 ^a	7.9 ^a	8.2 ^a	8.3 ^a	8.1 ^a	8.0 ^a	8.2 ^a	9.1 ^a	10.7 ^a	11.4 ^a	12.5 ^a	12.8 ^a	13.3 ^a	14.4 ^a	15.7
AGE GROUP																
12-13	5.4 ^a	5.2 ^a	4.9 ^a	4.3 ^a	4.9 ^a	4.6 ^a	4.3 ^a	4.1 ^a	5.4 ^a	6.1 ^a	7.2 ^a	7.8 ^a	7.3 ^a	6.9 ^a	8.4 ^a	10.5
14-15	9.2 ^a	9.5 ^a	7.9 ^a	8.4 ^a	8.5 ^a	8.8 ^a	9.0 ^a	8.6 ^a	10.2 ^a	12.4 ^a	11.9 ^a	13.8 ^a	13.3 ^a	14.5 ^a	15.3	16.4
16-17	12.3 ^a	11.5 ^a	10.7 ^a	11.5 ^a	11.2 ^a	10.4 ^a	10.6 ^a	11.7 ^a	11.4 ^a	13.2 ^a	14.6 ^a	15.5 ^a	17.2 ^a	17.7 ^a	19.0	20.1
GENDER																
Male	5.0 ^a	4.5 ^a	4.2 ^a	4.6 ^a	4.3 ^a	4.7 ^a	4.4 ^a	4.5 ^a	4.7 ^a	5.3 ^a	5.7 ^a	5.8 ^a	6.4 ^a	6.8 ^a	7.7 ^a	8.8
Female	13.1 ^a	13.3 ^a	11.8 ^a	11.9 ^a	12.5 ^a	11.7 ^a	11.9 ^a	12.1 ^a	13.7 ^a	16.2 ^a	17.3 ^a	19.5 ^a	19.4 ^a	20.0 ^a	21.5	23.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE																
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.9 ^a	8.7 ^a	7.9 ^a	8.4 ^a	8.5 ^a	8.2 ^a	8.1 ^a	8.3 ^a	8.7 ^a	10.4 ^a	11.3 ^a	12.5 ^a	12.8 ^a	13.1 ^a	14.2	15.2
White	9.2 ^a	9.1 ^a	8.2 ^a	8.7 ^a	8.8 ^a	8.4 ^a	8.6 ^a	8.6 ^a	9.1 ^a	10.9 ^a	12.0 ^a	13.4 ^a	13.8 ^a	14.0 ^a	15.1	15.9
Black or African American	7.7 ^a	7.6 ^a	6.4 ^a	7.8 ^a	7.1 ^a	7.9 ^a	6.8 ^a	7.0 ^a	7.9 ^a	8.6 ^a	9.1 ^a	9.0 ^a	9.1 ^a	9.5	10.3	11.4
AIAN	7.8	6.1	9.3	4.6 ^a	10.1	7.5	7.4	11.4	5.2	4.5 ^a	6.9	*	11.5	16.3	15.2	12.2
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	8.3 ^a	6.0 ^a	7.7 ^a	6.6 ^a	7.7 ^a	7.6 ^a	5.5 ^a	7.6 ^a	4.2 ^a	10.2	10.4	9.7 ^a	11.9	11.3	13.6	15.1
Two or More Races	11.7 ^a	10.5 ^a	13.0 ^a	9.9 ^a	12.0 ^a	8.0 ^a	9.4 ^a	10.6 ^a	11.3 ^a	13.0 ^a	12.5 ^a	15.6 ^a	13.8 ^a	16.9	17.7	20.9
Hispanic or Latino	9.1 ^a	9.1 ^a	8.0 ^a	7.1 ^a	7.5 ^a	7.7 ^a	7.8 ^a	8.1 ^a	10.5 ^a	11.4 ^a	11.5 ^a	12.6 ^a	12.7 ^a	13.8 ^a	15.1	17.3

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the 2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions).
NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2019.

Table 11.4A Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004-2019

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
TOTAL	895 ^a	822 ^a	760 ^a	782 ^a	764 ^a	673 ^a	721 ^a	769 ^a	813 ^a	977 ^a	1,122 ^a	1,186 ^a	1,249 ^a	1,330 ^a	1,432 ^a	1,627
AGE GROUP																
12-13	169 ^a	136 ^a	133 ^a	137 ^a	122 ^a	98 ^a	106 ^a	112 ^a	127 ^a	181 ^a	194 ^a	185 ^a	189 ^a	193 ^a	251	302
14-15	278 ^a	329 ^a	263 ^a	259 ^a	236 ^a	244 ^a	271 ^a	258 ^a	307 ^a	376 ^a	394 ^a	472 ^a	455 ^a	453 ^a	514	585
16-17	448 ^a	357 ^a	364 ^a	386 ^a	405 ^a	331 ^a	343 ^a	400 ^a	379 ^a	420 ^a	535 ^a	530 ^a	605 ^a	684	667	740
GENDER																
Male	239 ^a	193 ^a	189 ^a	214 ^a	183 ^a	168 ^a	171 ^a	199 ^a	163 ^a	193 ^a	265 ^a	262 ^a	260 ^a	274 ^a	351	391
Female	656 ^a	629 ^a	571 ^a	568 ^a	581 ^a	505 ^a	549 ^a	570 ^a	650 ^a	784 ^a	857 ^a	924 ^a	989 ^a	1,056 ^a	1,081 ^a	1,236
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE																
Not Hispanic or Latino	756 ^a	700 ^a	634 ^a	691 ^a	658 ^a	555 ^a	577 ^a	645 ^a	642 ^a	753 ^a	918 ^a	936 ^a	1,008 ^a	1,072 ^a	1,100 ^a	1,251
White	633 ^a	544 ^a	502 ^a	545 ^a	545 ^a	444 ^a	487 ^a	482 ^a	500 ^a	598 ^a	723 ^a	702 ^a	799 ^a	847 ^a	870	985
Black or African American	82 ^a	113	70 ^a	116	85 ^a	67 ^a	54 ^a	97	90	83 ^a	123	127	102	110	115	130
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPi	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	55	*	62	48 ^a	83
Hispanic or Latino	139 ^a	122 ^a	126 ^a	91 ^a	105 ^a	118 ^a	144 ^a	125 ^a	171 ^a	224 ^a	204 ^a	251 ^a	241 ^a	258 ^a	332	376

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NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2019.

Table 11.4B Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004-2019

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
TOTAL	40.3	37.8 ^a	38.8 ^a	39.0 ^a	37.7 ^a	34.6 ^a	37.8 ^a	38.4 ^a	37.0 ^a	38.1 ^a	41.2	39.3 ^a	40.9	41.5	41.4	43.3
AGE GROUP																
12-13	38.2	32.9	35.1	41.5	33.5	30.0	32.5	36.3	30.7	39.1	35.9	31.9	35.3	37.6	40.7	37.5
14-15	35.5 ^a	41.1	38.4	36.8 ^a	33.6 ^a	33.2 ^a	38.4	36.3 ^a	36.6 ^a	37.2 ^a	40.1	40.6	41.3	37.9	41.2	43.9
16-17	45.0	37.1 ^a	40.7	39.8 ^a	42.4	37.5 ^a	39.3 ^a	40.5	40.0	38.6 ^a	44.4	41.5	42.6	45.8	41.8	45.6
GENDER																
Male	37.7	34.1	35.3	36.7	34.0	29.2 ^a	32.0	35.3	28.3 ^a	29.7	37.7	36.3	33.5	32.5	37.5	36.8
Female	41.3	39.0 ^a	40.2 ^a	40.0 ^a	39.1 ^a	36.9 ^a	40.1 ^a	39.5 ^a	40.1 ^a	40.9 ^a	42.4	40.3 ^a	43.4	44.8	42.9	45.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE																
Not Hispanic or Latino	41.0 ^a	39.0 ^a	39.5 ^a	41.1 ^a	39.3 ^a	35.0 ^a	37.6 ^a	40.7 ^a	39.0 ^a	38.5 ^a	43.5	40.5 ^a	42.9	44.4	42.6	45.7
White	44.9 ^a	39.3 ^a	41.3 ^a	42.7 ^a	43.1 ^a	37.7 ^a	41.1 ^a	41.4 ^a	40.7 ^a	41.6 ^a	46.1	40.6 ^a	45.1 ^a	47.5	46.1	50.3
Black or African American	28.9	39.3	29.1	39.7	32.4	23.9 ^a	23.0 ^a	41.0	33.5	28.6	40.6	42.0	34.5	35.1	34.6	35.6
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPi	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	46.7	*	44.8	34.8	44.4
Hispanic or Latino	36.8	31.8	35.9	28.2	30.4	33.0	38.4	29.4	30.8	36.9	33.1	35.5	34.1	32.7	37.9	36.8

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NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2019.