

Table 11.1A Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2019

Setting Where Mental Health Service Was Received	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE¹	2,898 ^a	3,065 ^a	3,348 ^a	3,362 ^a	3,255 ^a	3,104 ^a	3,129 ^a	2,925 ^a	2,920 ^a	3,101 ^a	3,118 ^a	3,341 ^a	3,369 ^a	3,253 ^a	3,598 ^a	3,646 ^a	3,901	4,088
Outpatient	2,662 ^a	2,795 ^a	3,015 ^a	3,048 ^a	2,931 ^a	2,787 ^a	2,837 ^a	2,650 ^a	2,635 ^a	2,842 ^a	2,846 ^a	3,064 ^a	3,110 ^a	2,958 ^a	3,239 ^a	3,328 ^a	3,547	3,747
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	2,254 ^a	2,347 ^a	2,523 ^a	2,573 ^a	2,416 ^a	2,365 ^a	2,408 ^a	2,296 ^a	2,265 ^a	2,409 ^a	2,427 ^a	2,572 ^a	2,698 ^a	2,532 ^a	2,819 ^a	2,908 ^a	3,080	3,213
Mental Health Clinic or Center	611 ^a	635 ^a	716 ^a	657 ^a	587 ^a	583 ^a	567 ^a	537 ^a	547 ^a	547 ^a	610 ^a	731 ^a	760 ^a	792 ^a	929 ^a	995 ^a	977 ^a	1,169
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	440	425 ^a	439	449	471	416 ^a	374 ^a	340 ^a	362 ^a	393 ^a	431 ^a	477	467	455	489	505	484	517
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	693 ^a	656 ^a	762 ^a	731 ^a	719 ^a	707 ^a	716 ^a	657 ^a	674 ^a	767 ^a	776 ^a	787 ^a	836 ^a	830 ^a	845 ^a	840 ^a	951 ^a	1,091
Inpatient or Residential¹	509 ^a	542 ^a	629	619	596 ^a	581 ^a	539 ^a	524 ^a	531 ^a	526 ^a	547 ^a	574 ^a	606	642	737	708	683	701
Hospital	422 ^a	467 ^a	515 ^a	529	516 ^a	511 ^a	469 ^a	440 ^a	447 ^a	438 ^a	463 ^a	504 ^a	547	588	666	622	608	618
Residential Treatment Center	224 ^a	233	299	229	225 ^a	199 ^a	198 ^a	213 ^a	217 ^a	240	238	206 ^a	252	271	311	318	300	293
NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE²	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3,430 ^a	3,465 ^a	3,463 ^a	3,649 ^a	3,634 ^a	3,736 ^a	3,691 ^a	3,732 ^a	3,810 ^a	3,977 ^a	4,371
Education^{2,3}	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,931 ^a	2,957 ^a	2,920 ^a	3,157 ^a	3,147 ^a	3,229 ^a	3,206 ^a	3,193 ^a	3,231 ^a	3,444 ^a	3,727
School Social Worker, School Psychologist, or School Counselor	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,286 ^a	2,214 ^a	2,188 ^a	2,389 ^a	2,284 ^a	2,379 ^a	2,239 ^a	2,278 ^a	2,249 ^a	2,395 ^a	2,698
Special School or Program within a Regular School for Students with Emotional or Behavioral Problems	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	975 ^a	1,054 ^a	1,063 ^a	1,142 ^a	1,218 ^a	1,207 ^a	1,357	1,319	1,345	1,461	1,477
General Medicine																		
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	657 ^a	732 ^a	840	810	694 ^a	692 ^a	710 ^a	605 ^a	601 ^a	619 ^a	629 ^a	686 ^a	700 ^a	668 ^a	708 ^a	805	767 ^a	902
Juvenile Justice																		
Juvenile Detention Center, Prison, or Jail	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	109 ^a	80	103 ^a	83 ^a	59	63	53	53	45	48	49
Child Welfare																		
Foster Care or Therapeutic Foster Care	157 ^a	179 ^a	158 ^a	143	129	114	118	92	108	140	96	99	92	79	108	92	94	97
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES AND EDUCATION, GENERAL MEDICINE OR CHILD WELFARE SERVICES^{1,2,3}	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,226 ^a	1,283 ^a	1,328 ^a	1,397 ^a	1,490 ^a	1,457 ^a	1,408 ^a	1,513 ^a	1,615 ^a	1,706 ^a	1,910

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).
NOTE: Mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 includes treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.
NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service settings; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Because of revisions in 2013 to Specialty Mental Health Service estimates, these 2002 to 2012 estimates may differ from estimates published prior to the 2013 NSDUH.

² Because of revisions in 2009 to the questions on the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates published prior to the 2009 NSDUH.

³ Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health services from this setting; however, respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this setting.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2019.

Table 11.1B Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2002-2019

Setting Where Mental Health Service Was Received	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE¹	11.8 ^a	12.4 ^a	13.4 ^a	13.4 ^a	13.0 ^a	12.4 ^a	12.7 ^a	12.0 ^a	12.1 ^a	12.6 ^a	12.7 ^a	13.6 ^a	13.7 ^a	13.3 ^a	14.7 ^a	14.8 ^a	16.0	16.7
Outpatient	10.8 ^a	11.3 ^a	12.1 ^a	12.1 ^a	11.7 ^a	11.2 ^a	11.5 ^a	10.9 ^a	10.9 ^a	11.5 ^a	11.5 ^a	12.5 ^a	12.7 ^a	12.0 ^a	13.2 ^a	13.6 ^a	14.5	15.3
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	9.2 ^a	9.5 ^a	10.1 ^a	10.2 ^a	9.6 ^a	9.5 ^a	9.8 ^a	9.4 ^a	9.4 ^a	9.8 ^a	9.8 ^a	10.5 ^a	11.0 ^a	10.3 ^a	11.5 ^a	11.8 ^a	12.6	13.1
Mental Health Clinic or Center	2.5 ^a	2.6 ^a	2.9 ^a	2.6 ^a	2.3 ^a	2.3 ^a	2.3 ^a	2.2 ^a	2.3 ^a	2.2 ^a	2.5 ^a	3.0 ^a	3.1 ^a	3.2 ^a	3.8 ^a	4.0 ^a	4.0 ^a	4.8
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	1.8	1.7 ^a	1.8 ^a	1.8	1.9	1.7 ^a	1.5 ^a	1.4 ^a	1.5 ^a	1.6 ^a	1.7 ^a	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	2.8 ^a	2.6 ^a	3.0 ^a	2.9 ^a	2.9 ^a	2.8 ^a	2.9 ^a	2.7 ^a	2.8 ^a	3.1 ^a	3.1 ^a	3.2 ^a	3.4 ^a	3.4 ^a	3.4 ^a	3.4 ^a	3.9 ^a	4.5
Inpatient or Residential¹	2.1 ^a	2.2 ^a	2.5	2.5	2.4 ^a	2.3 ^a	2.2 ^a	2.1 ^a	2.2 ^a	2.1 ^a	2.2 ^a	2.3 ^a	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9
Hospital	1.7 ^a	1.9 ^a	2.1 ^a	2.1 ^a	2.0 ^a	2.0 ^a	1.9 ^a	1.8 ^a	1.8 ^a	1.8 ^a	1.9 ^a	2.0 ^a	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5
Residential Treatment Center	0.9 ^a	0.9	1.2	0.9 ^a	0.9 ^a	0.8 ^a	0.8 ^a	0.9 ^a	0.9 ^a	1.0	1.0	0.8 ^a	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE²	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	14.2 ^a	14.5 ^a	14.2 ^a	15.0 ^a	15.0 ^a	15.4 ^a	15.2 ^a	15.4 ^a	15.7 ^a	16.5 ^a	18.1
Education^{2,3}	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	12.1 ^a	12.4 ^a	11.9 ^a	12.9 ^a	13.0 ^a	13.2 ^a	13.2 ^a	13.1 ^a	13.3 ^a	14.2 ^a	15.4
School Social Worker, School Psychologist, or School Counselor	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	9.4 ^a	9.2 ^a	8.9 ^a	9.7 ^a	9.4 ^a	9.7 ^a	9.2 ^a	9.3 ^a	9.2 ^a	9.9 ^a	11.1
Special School or Program within a Regular School for Students with Emotional or Behavioral Problems	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4.0 ^a	4.4 ^a	4.3 ^a	4.7 ^a	5.0 ^a	4.9 ^a	5.6	5.4	5.5	6.0	6.1
General Medicine																		
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	2.7 ^a	2.9 ^a	3.4	3.2	2.8 ^a	2.8 ^a	2.9 ^a	2.5 ^a	2.5 ^a	2.5 ^a	2.5 ^a	2.8 ^a	2.9 ^a	2.7 ^a	2.9 ^a	3.3	3.1 ^a	3.7
Juvenile Justice																		
Juvenile Detention Center, Prison, or Jail	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4 ^a	0.3 ^a	0.4 ^a	0.3 ^a	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Child Welfare																		
Foster Care or Therapeutic Foster Care	0.6 ^a	0.7 ^a	0.6 ^a	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES AND EDUCATION, GENERAL MEDICINE OR CHILD WELFARE SERVICES^{1,2,3}	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5.0 ^a	5.3 ^a	5.4 ^a	5.7 ^a	6.1 ^a	5.9 ^a	5.7 ^a	6.2 ^a	6.6 ^a	7.0 ^a	7.8

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