

**Table 1.93C Misuse of Opioids in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

<b>Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2019)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2019)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2019)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2019)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2019)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	294	303	42	39	293	299	73	75	283	293
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	108	112	11	11	107	112	27	27	102	104
Midwest	120	127	15	19	119	124	31	33	113	120
South	188	177	29	25	186	176	47	49	182	171
West	161	180	24	20	160	179	40	40	156	177
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	247	237	34	29	246	236	59	64	241	232
Small Metro	161	183	22	25	159	178	42	43	152	169
Nonmetro	100	93	15	11	97	92	30	23	91	89
Urbanized	69	73	9	8	67	72	19	19	63	70
Less Urbanized	70	56	10	5	67	55	21	10	62	53
Completely Rural	41	25	7	5	39	24	8	8	38	20
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	140	137	21	19	138	136	40	42	131	129
100-199%	140	146	23	18	136	145	35	35	130	142
200% or More	237	230	30	29	235	227	54	56	232	226
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	226	198	29	29	225	194	59	56	221	186
Medicaid/CHIP	137	157	26	25	138	155	37	36	129	150
Other <sup>3</sup>	152	176	9	10	151	176	18	21	151	175
No Coverage	113	112	16	4	111	112	32	35	106	105

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>3</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 1.93D Misuse of Opioids in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.11	0.11	0.17	0.16	0.12	0.12	0.21	0.22	0.13	0.14
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	0.23	0.23	0.27	0.27	0.24	0.25	0.46	0.47	0.27	0.27
Midwest	0.21	0.22	0.29	0.35	0.23	0.24	0.43	0.47	0.25	0.27
South	0.18	0.17	0.30	0.25	0.20	0.18	0.37	0.39	0.22	0.21
West	0.25	0.27	0.40	0.34	0.27	0.30	0.49	0.50	0.31	0.34
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	0.16	0.15	0.24	0.21	0.17	0.16	0.30	0.32	0.20	0.18
Small Metro	0.19	0.21	0.29	0.32	0.20	0.22	0.37	0.38	0.23	0.25
Nonmetro	0.23	0.23	0.40	0.30	0.25	0.26	0.64	0.50	0.27	0.28
Urbanized	0.35	0.42	0.56	0.51	0.37	0.47	0.81	0.83	0.41	0.54
Less Urbanized	0.34	0.30	0.54	0.33	0.36	0.32	0.98	0.52	0.39	0.36
Completely Rural	0.91	0.48	1.63	1.20	1.00	0.52	2.09	1.82	1.09	0.50
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	0.33	0.35	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.41	0.44	0.45	0.48	0.52
100-199%	0.25	0.27	0.43	0.34	0.27	0.29	0.41	0.45	0.31	0.35
200% or More	0.13	0.12	0.21	0.20	0.14	0.13	0.31	0.33	0.15	0.14
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	0.12	0.11	0.20	0.20	0.13	0.11	0.27	0.26	0.15	0.12
Medicaid/CHIP	0.29	0.34	0.28	0.26	0.37	0.42	0.49	0.47	0.44	0.51
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.21	0.25	0.76	0.83	0.22	0.25	0.67	0.78	0.23	0.26
No Coverage	0.43	0.40	1.33	0.33	0.44	0.41	0.63	0.68	0.52	0.48

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**Table 1.93P Misuse of Opioids in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics:**  
***P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

<b>Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2019)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2019)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2019)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2019)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2019)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5644		0.0179		0.7923		0.3175		0.9923	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	0.7040		0.8480		0.6862		0.5794		0.7787	
Midwest	0.5903		0.3275		0.4876		0.8794		0.4882	
South	0.1106		0.0158		0.2159		0.1058		0.4279	
West	0.6437		0.4298		0.5770		0.7089		0.6232	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	0.9143		0.1772		0.9629		0.7444		0.9885	
Small Metro	0.7714		0.4088		0.6721		0.5266		0.5283	
Nonmetro	0.0291		0.0041		0.0740		0.0050		0.2626	
Urbanized	0.3098		0.0611		0.4466		0.2115		0.5416	
Less Urbanized	0.0695		0.0361		0.1144		0.0018		0.4646	
Completely Rural	0.5384		0.3293		0.6684		0.9752		0.6803	
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	0.9611		0.3664		0.8591		0.2133		0.6065	
100-199%	0.7521		0.0972		0.5570		0.6971		0.5994	
200% or More	0.5065		0.1525		0.6219		0.6528		0.7121	
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	0.3204		0.4146		0.3755		0.3991		0.5062	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.8519		0.0507		0.8653		0.1634		0.6047	
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.5077		0.6789		0.5241		0.4826		0.5746	
No Coverage	0.5760		0.0006		0.8440		0.8893		0.8119	

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**Table 1.94C Misuse of Opioids in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

<b>Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2019)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2019)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2019)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2019)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2019)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	162	178	22	23	161	177	38	36	157	176
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	58	64	5	5	58	64	15	14	56	61
Midwest	75	85	6	14	74	84	15	16	72	83
South	111	96	13	13	110	94	29	22	106	93
West	70	109	15	12	69	109	17	21	67	108
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	126	130	19	17	124	128	29	30	121	126
Small Metro	81	112	10	14	79	111	21	20	77	109
Nonmetro	64	47	6	6	64	46	16	13	62	43
Urbanized	34	28	4	5	34	28	11	10	32	26
Less Urbanized	41	33	4	3	41	33	12	6	39	31
Completely Rural	35	16	2	3	35	16	3	3	35	14
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	63	82	9	9	62	81	19	19	58	79
100-199%	80	90	11	10	79	89	20	17	77	88
200% or More	126	137	17	18	124	136	28	27	120	134
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	120	107	15	19	119	106	30	29	116	101
Medicaid/CHIP	85	103	12	13	84	103	19	18	82	101
Other <sup>3</sup>	74	103	6	4	73	103	5	6	73	103
No Coverage	54	70	9	1	53	70	16	16	50	68

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Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.08
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.26	0.25	0.15	0.16
Midwest	0.13	0.15	0.12	0.26	0.14	0.16	0.21	0.22	0.16	0.19
South	0.11	0.09	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.23	0.17	0.13	0.11
West	0.11	0.17	0.26	0.20	0.12	0.18	0.20	0.26	0.13	0.21
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.13	0.09	0.09	0.15	0.15	0.10	0.10
Small Metro	0.10	0.13	0.14	0.18	0.11	0.15	0.19	0.18	0.12	0.17
Nonmetro	0.15	0.12	0.17	0.18	0.17	0.13	0.37	0.29	0.19	0.14
Urbanized	0.18	0.17	0.25	0.30	0.20	0.19	0.55	0.49	0.22	0.21
Less Urbanized	0.22	0.18	0.25	0.21	0.24	0.20	0.56	0.32	0.27	0.22
Completely Rural	0.87	0.36	0.45	0.66	0.96	0.40	0.81	0.87	1.07	0.38
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	0.15	0.21	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.25	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.32
100-199%	0.15	0.17	0.21	0.20	0.16	0.18	0.24	0.22	0.19	0.22
200% or More	0.07	0.07	0.12	0.13	0.08	0.08	0.17	0.16	0.08	0.09
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	0.07	0.06	0.11	0.13	0.07	0.06	0.14	0.14	0.08	0.07
Medicaid/CHIP	0.18	0.22	0.12	0.14	0.23	0.28	0.26	0.25	0.28	0.35
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.11	0.15	0.51	0.34	0.11	0.15	0.19	0.22	0.11	0.15
No Coverage	0.21	0.25	0.82	0.10	0.22	0.26	0.34	0.32	0.25	0.32

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<b>TOTAL</b>	0.8586		0.9043		0.8484		0.2202		0.6341	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	0.8108		0.8686		0.8168		0.5016		0.9482	
Midwest	0.1318		0.3663		0.1622		0.8182		0.1643	
South	0.0227		0.6649		0.0256		0.0276		0.0953	
West	0.1149		0.6593		0.1043		0.3468		0.1443	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	0.7620		0.7536		0.7377		0.9752		0.7249	
Small Metro	0.5282		0.4484		0.5901		0.2305		0.4118	
Nonmetro	0.2046		0.2775		0.2554		0.1345		0.4201	
Urbanized	0.2612		0.3101		0.3289		0.5460		0.3633	
Less Urbanized	0.6901		0.3199		0.7689		0.1071		0.8976	
Completely Rural	0.3736		0.5461		0.3460		0.8835		0.3462	
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	0.3218		0.6686		0.2936		0.4079		0.1873	
100-199%	0.6540		0.8849		0.6740		0.8649		0.6919	
200% or More	0.9052		0.8660		0.9245		0.3087		0.7432	
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	0.4396		0.4589		0.3743		0.2041		0.5744	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.5309		0.4854		0.4604		0.7692		0.4081	
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.2491		0.2027		0.2188		0.7553		0.2118	
No Coverage	0.5773		0.1781		0.4774		0.9202		0.4541	

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