

Table 1.93A Misuse of Opioids in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	10,250	10,065	699 ^a	567	9,551	9,499	1,895	1,776	7,656	7,723
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	1,462	1,398	54	57	1,408	1,342	265	239	1,142	1,102
Midwest	2,097	2,191	151	126	1,946	2,065	406	408	1,540	1,656
South	4,108	3,757	318 ^a	232	3,789	3,526	771	660	3,018	2,866
West	2,584	2,718	176	152	2,408	2,567	452	468	1,956	2,098
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	5,411	5,418	352	286	5,059	5,133	965	981	4,095	4,151
Small Metro	3,340	3,472	233	215	3,108	3,257	627	588	2,481	2,669
Nonmetro	1,499 ^a	1,174	115 ^a	66	1,384 ^a	1,109	304 ^a	206	1,080	902
Urbanized	702	541	47	28	655	514	142	121	513	393
Less Urbanized	660	500	48 ^a	24	612	476	142 ^a	64	470	412
Completely Rural	137	133	20	14	118	119	20	22	98	97
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	2,189	2,056	166	129	2,023	1,927	520	434	1,504	1,493
100-199%	2,280	2,278	187	144	2,093	2,134	435	427	1,658	1,708
200% or More	5,746	5,701	346	294	5,399	5,407	905	885	4,495	4,523
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	5,395	5,120	321	288	5,074	4,831	1,055	988	4,019	3,844
Medicaid/CHIP	2,724	2,619	311 ^a	240	2,414	2,379	470	404	1,943	1,976
Other ³	1,690	1,862	36	43	1,654	1,819	96	114	1,558	1,706
No Coverage	1,641	1,643	62 ^a	10	1,579	1,633	332	339	1,247	1,294

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.93B Misuse of Opioids in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	3.7	3.7	2.8 ^a	2.3	3.8	3.8	5.6	5.3	3.6	3.6
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	3.1	2.9	1.4	1.4	3.2	3.1	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.9
Midwest	3.7	3.8	2.9	2.4	3.7	4.0	5.6	5.7	3.4	3.7
South	4.0	3.6	3.3 ^a	2.4	4.0	3.7	6.0	5.2	3.7	3.5
West	4.0	4.1	2.9	2.5	4.1	4.3	5.5	5.8	3.8	4.1
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	3.5	3.5	2.5	2.1	3.7	3.7	5.1	5.2	3.4	3.4
Small Metro	4.1	4.2	3.1	2.8	4.2	4.3	5.9	5.5	3.9	4.1
Nonmetro	3.8 ^a	3.1	3.3 ^a	1.8	3.9	3.2	6.9 ^a	4.8	3.4	3.0
Urbanized	4.0	3.4	3.3	1.8	4.0	3.6	7.3	6.0	3.6	3.2
Less Urbanized	3.6	2.8	2.8 ^a	1.5	3.7	2.9	6.8 ^a	3.3	3.3	2.9
Completely Rural	3.7	3.1	5.4	3.4	3.5	3.0	5.8	5.8	3.2	2.7
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	5.5	5.5	3.0	2.5	5.9	6.0	6.2	5.5	5.7	6.1
100-199%	4.2	4.3	3.6	2.7	4.2	4.5	5.3	5.5	4.0	4.3
200% or More	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.0	3.3	3.2	5.4	5.2	3.0	3.0
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.0	3.1	2.9	5.2	4.8	2.8	2.6
Medicaid/CHIP	5.9	5.8	3.3	2.6	6.6	6.7	6.5	5.6	6.6	6.9
Other ³	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.5	2.4	2.6	3.7	4.5	2.4	2.6
No Coverage	6.4	6.1	5.6 ^a	0.8	6.4	6.3	6.9	7.0	6.3	6.1

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Table 1.94A Misuse of Opioids in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	3,042	3,101	169	165	2,874	2,936	508	439	2,366	2,497
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	472	451	15	13	458	438	85	69	373	369
Midwest	571	742	31	44	540	698	97	101	444	598
South	1,386 ^a	1,085	70	63	1,315 ^a	1,022	236 ^a	154	1,079	867
West	613	823	53	44	560	778	91	115	470	663
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	1,615	1,680	89	79	1,525	1,601	239	235	1,286	1,366
Small Metro	949	1,055	50	65	899	990	171	136	728	853
Nonmetro	479	366	30	21	449	345	98	68	351	278
Urbanized	199	134	13	7	186	126	45	38	141	88
Less Urbanized	208	185	14	8	194	177	48	24	147	153
Completely Rural	72	47	3	5	69	42	5	5	63	37
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	595	653	41	32	554	620	126	98	429	522
100-199%	776	701	42	41	734	659	124	112	610	548
200% or More	1,665	1,735	85	91	1,579	1,644	253	217	1,327	1,427
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	1,510	1,394	77	95	1,434	1,299	286	233	1,148	1,066
Medicaid/CHIP	902	962	74	62	828	900	134	127	693	773
Other ³	430	577	15	7	415	571	15	12	400	559
No Coverage	500	576	14	2	486	574	86	84	400	490

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Table 1.94B Misuse of Opioids in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0
Midwest	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.3
South	1.3 ^a	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.4 ^a	1.1	1.8 ^a	1.2	1.3	1.1
West	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.3
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1
Small Metro	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.3
Nonmetro	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.0	2.2	1.6	1.1	0.9
Urbanized	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.9	2.3	1.9	1.0	0.7
Less Urbanized	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.1	2.3	1.3	1.0	1.1
Completely Rural	1.9	1.1	0.8	1.3	2.1	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.0
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	1.5	1.7	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.6	2.1
100-199%	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4
200% or More	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.9
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.7
Medicaid/CHIP	1.9	2.1	0.8	0.7	2.2	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.7
Other ³	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8
No Coverage	1.9	2.1	1.3	0.2	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.3

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