

**Table 1.91C Any Use of Benzodiazepines in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	587	537	41	45	582	530	98	96	569	519
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	239	225	14	13	238	223	47	39	231	218
Midwest	237	213	17	20	236	211	47	44	230	208
South	353	353	24	28	349	348	58	57	347	337
West	340	263	24	26	335	259	46	56	329	249
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	536	516	33	37	536	513	88	87	521	499
Small Metro	328	322	22	25	324	319	59	52	317	311
Nonmetro	252	218	13	13	250	215	40	33	243	211
Urbanized	156	132	8	11	155	130	29	26	150	125
Less Urbanized	154	153	9	7	154	152	26	18	146	149
Completely Rural	120	79	4	3	118	78	6	8	116	77
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	215	179	21	23	214	176	54	51	208	169
100-199%	252	254	20	20	252	253	54	44	245	248
200% or More	556	525	31	34	555	523	75	77	549	514
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	512	489	31	32	511	486	90	83	501	479
Medicaid/CHIP	258	230	27	30	257	225	49	43	252	220
Other <sup>3</sup>	406	404	9	12	406	405	25	29	405	402
No Coverage	117	135	9	10	117	135	36	32	111	131

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>3</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 1.91D Any Use of Benzodiazepines in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.21	0.20	0.16	0.18	0.23	0.21	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.24
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	0.50	0.47	0.34	0.32	0.54	0.51	0.79	0.67	0.61	0.57
Midwest	0.41	0.37	0.33	0.38	0.45	0.40	0.65	0.61	0.52	0.46
South	0.34	0.34	0.25	0.29	0.37	0.37	0.45	0.45	0.43	0.41
West	0.52	0.40	0.40	0.44	0.57	0.44	0.56	0.69	0.65	0.48
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	0.31	0.28	0.24	0.26	0.34	0.31	0.42	0.42	0.38	0.34
Small Metro	0.34	0.31	0.29	0.31	0.37	0.34	0.48	0.46	0.42	0.39
Nonmetro	0.54	0.47	0.35	0.35	0.58	0.51	0.78	0.68	0.66	0.58
Urbanized	0.69	0.69	0.58	0.67	0.75	0.76	1.29	1.11	0.83	0.86
Less Urbanized	0.70	0.66	0.52	0.42	0.76	0.73	1.02	0.85	0.86	0.83
Completely Rural	2.47	1.35	1.09	0.82	2.67	1.50	1.75	1.85	2.92	1.68
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	0.49	0.44	0.37	0.44	0.56	0.50	0.55	0.55	0.72	0.64
100-199%	0.44	0.44	0.37	0.37	0.48	0.49	0.61	0.55	0.56	0.57
200% or More	0.28	0.25	0.22	0.23	0.30	0.26	0.42	0.43	0.33	0.29
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	0.26	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.28	0.25	0.38	0.37	0.31	0.28
Medicaid/CHIP	0.51	0.47	0.28	0.30	0.64	0.58	0.63	0.57	0.78	0.71
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.54	0.51	0.77	0.93	0.54	0.52	0.95	1.09	0.56	0.54
No Coverage	0.46	0.48	0.80	0.85	0.48	0.50	0.70	0.64	0.56	0.59

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**Table 1.91P Any Use of Benzodiazepines in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0549		0.7321		0.0531		0.0964		0.0849	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	0.6403		0.5182		0.6593		0.0291		0.9489	
Midwest	0.7456		0.8534		0.7503		0.4898		0.8568	
South	0.1733		0.7584		0.1729		0.0776		0.2556	
West	0.1668		0.7973		0.1524		0.2092		0.0835	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	0.5402		0.7385		0.4786		0.7102		0.4900	
Small Metro	0.0098		0.5120		0.0119		0.0495		0.0254	
Nonmetro	0.7190		0.3129		0.8167		0.3224		0.9549	
Urbanized	0.3292		0.7134		0.4118		0.9814		0.3996	
Less Urbanized	0.4802		0.4249		0.4617		0.0305		0.2835	
Completely Rural	0.5727		0.3580		0.5854		0.2370		0.5077	
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	0.1473		0.4270		0.1142		0.2102		0.1904	
100-199%	0.2618		0.8434		0.2354		0.0550		0.1117	
200% or More	0.0264		0.2666		0.0282		0.8865		0.0224	
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	0.0840		0.3748		0.0936		0.1579		0.1430	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.2811		0.9554		0.3004		0.9777		0.3086	
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.3670		0.7426		0.3645		0.7767		0.3466	
No Coverage	0.6371		0.9436		0.6298		0.0368		0.9182	

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**Table 1.92C Misuse of Benzodiazepines in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

<b>Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2019)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2019)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2019)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2019)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2019)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	218	212	32	34	217	207	71	64	203	194
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	104	109	8	7	104	109	31	27	99	106
Midwest	86	63	12	17	85	63	37	26	74	58
South	127	137	19	21	126	134	41	45	116	118
West	122	98	19	22	120	94	33	35	114	90
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	195	188	26	25	195	185	61	59	187	173
Small Metro	91	104	16	22	89	99	37	33	80	92
Nonmetro	56	51	9	8	55	49	24	22	50	44
Urbanized	38	36	5	6	38	36	18	19	35	30
Less Urbanized	42	32	7	5	41	32	16	10	35	30
Completely Rural	8	11	3	2	7	11	3	4	7	10
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	100	78	16	15	99	76	38	38	92	65
100-199%	83	86	15	15	81	85	36	26	73	82
200% or More	175	174	22	26	175	171	50	49	168	163
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	168	141	21	25	168	137	61	57	157	126
Medicaid/CHIP	105	112	21	22	103	110	32	25	98	107
Other <sup>3</sup>	93	95	6	8	92	94	16	13	91	94
No Coverage	68	72	8	5	68	72	26	26	63	66

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**Table 1.92D Misuse of Benzodiazepines in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.14	0.09	0.08	0.21	0.19	0.09	0.09
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	0.22	0.23	0.20	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.53	0.47	0.26	0.28
Midwest	0.15	0.11	0.23	0.32	0.16	0.12	0.50	0.37	0.17	0.13
South	0.12	0.13	0.20	0.21	0.13	0.14	0.33	0.36	0.14	0.14
West	0.19	0.15	0.32	0.36	0.20	0.16	0.41	0.43	0.22	0.17
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	0.13	0.12	0.19	0.18	0.14	0.13	0.30	0.29	0.15	0.14
Small Metro	0.11	0.12	0.21	0.27	0.12	0.13	0.32	0.30	0.13	0.14
Nonmetro	0.14	0.13	0.25	0.21	0.15	0.14	0.53	0.48	0.15	0.14
Urbanized	0.21	0.22	0.33	0.37	0.23	0.24	0.85	0.84	0.24	0.24
Less Urbanized	0.22	0.18	0.39	0.29	0.24	0.20	0.75	0.49	0.24	0.21
Completely Rural	0.20	0.23	0.85	0.51	0.22	0.25	0.88	1.10	0.22	0.26
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	0.24	0.20	0.28	0.29	0.28	0.23	0.41	0.43	0.35	0.26
100-199%	0.15	0.16	0.28	0.27	0.16	0.18	0.42	0.33	0.18	0.20
200% or More	0.10	0.09	0.15	0.18	0.11	0.10	0.29	0.29	0.11	0.10
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	0.09	0.08	0.15	0.17	0.10	0.08	0.28	0.26	0.11	0.09
Medicaid/CHIP	0.23	0.25	0.22	0.23	0.28	0.31	0.43	0.33	0.33	0.37
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.13	0.13	0.52	0.62	0.13	0.14	0.62	0.50	0.14	0.14
No Coverage	0.27	0.27	0.73	0.44	0.28	0.28	0.52	0.52	0.32	0.31

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<b>Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2019)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2019)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2019)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2019)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2019)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0389		0.6840		0.0422		0.0077		0.2217	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	0.8484		0.2083		0.9167		0.0675		0.6898	
Midwest	0.0153		0.6206		0.0106		0.0727		0.0522	
South	0.3594		0.2046		0.4533		0.3969		0.6162	
West	0.2496		0.4871		0.1878		0.3726		0.3043	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	0.1208		0.8580		0.1210		0.0818		0.2912	
Small Metro	0.3760		0.9352		0.3537		0.0867		0.7629	
Nonmetro	0.2150		0.1683		0.2952		0.2456		0.4676	
Urbanized	0.6108		0.9293		0.6318		0.9612		0.3634	
Less Urbanized	0.2408		0.2258		0.3120		0.0225		0.8700	
Completely Rural	0.8414		0.1443		0.5018		0.4698		0.6583	
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	0.3203		0.6203		0.3510		0.3078		0.5489	
100-199%	0.0796		0.4907		0.0591		0.0063		0.3698	
200% or More	0.2666		0.4969		0.3007		0.3059		0.4550	
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	0.1164		0.8567		0.1177		0.0531		0.3760	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.3747		0.7686		0.4048		0.0419		0.7401	
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.6871		0.7663		0.6683		0.4173		0.7686	
No Coverage	0.1841		0.1570		0.2326		0.5572		0.3113	

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