

Table 1.79C Any Use of Stimulants in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	375	387	62	67	368	379	127	134	329	344
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	165	158	20	21	162	154	52	48	147	140
Midwest	178	157	30	30	173	159	67	51	151	144
South	237	267	40	44	232	261	68	100	214	229
West	151	179	32	35	152	176	68	58	138	158
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	303	351	51	59	296	343	121	137	258	300
Small Metro	228	222	34	40	222	213	87	75	197	195
Nonmetro	130	134	23	23	124	129	40	39	112	118
Urbanized	96	93	13	15	93	89	33	29	84	82
Less Urbanized	78	89	19	14	73	88	24	26	65	80
Completely Rural	43	34	7	11	39	31	7	9	38	28
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	145	154	25	28	145	154	80	99	121	107
100-199%	145	152	29	29	142	149	57	53	127	139
200% or More	321	339	54	63	307	329	99	90	285	306
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	324	340	52	59	315	330	132	146	274	293
Medicaid/CHIP	162	143	39	40	158	139	48	49	148	128
Other ³	182	191	16	19	182	190	30	31	180	188
No Coverage	102	105	12	12	101	104	32	32	98	98

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¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.79D Any Use of Stimulants in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.14	0.14	0.25	0.27	0.15	0.15	0.37	0.40	0.15	0.16
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.35	0.33	0.51	0.54	0.37	0.35	0.89	0.83	0.39	0.37
Midwest	0.31	0.27	0.57	0.58	0.33	0.31	0.92	0.72	0.34	0.32
South	0.23	0.26	0.42	0.46	0.25	0.28	0.54	0.78	0.26	0.28
West	0.23	0.27	0.54	0.59	0.26	0.30	0.84	0.72	0.27	0.31
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.19	0.21	0.34	0.40	0.20	0.23	0.56	0.59	0.21	0.23
Small Metro	0.25	0.24	0.43	0.47	0.27	0.25	0.63	0.57	0.29	0.28
Nonmetro	0.29	0.31	0.60	0.57	0.31	0.34	0.79	0.79	0.33	0.36
Urbanized	0.46	0.50	0.88	0.87	0.50	0.55	1.40	1.24	0.53	0.60
Less Urbanized	0.38	0.44	0.99	0.76	0.41	0.48	0.96	1.12	0.43	0.51
Completely Rural	1.02	0.63	1.68	2.28	1.07	0.66	1.85	2.07	1.17	0.65
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.35	0.39	0.46	0.52	0.40	0.44	0.76	1.00	0.45	0.43
100-199%	0.26	0.28	0.55	0.52	0.28	0.31	0.64	0.64	0.30	0.34
200% or More	0.17	0.17	0.34	0.38	0.18	0.18	0.52	0.49	0.19	0.19
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.17	0.18	0.34	0.37	0.18	0.19	0.51	0.58	0.18	0.19
Medicaid/CHIP	0.34	0.30	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.37	0.61	0.62	0.49	0.43
Other ³	0.26	0.26	1.27	1.44	0.26	0.27	1.10	1.14	0.27	0.27
No Coverage	0.39	0.38	1.08	1.00	0.41	0.39	0.65	0.64	0.49	0.45

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Table 1.79P Any Use of Stimulants in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.7284		0.3495		0.8457		0.5179		0.5891	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.3739		0.0708		0.2499		0.1351		0.4858	
Midwest	0.7101		0.7869		0.7392		0.5406		0.8662	
South	0.4454		0.9897		0.4320		0.7482		0.4409	
West	0.8729		0.6747		0.9392		0.2704		0.5846	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.2819		0.0519		0.4447		0.9114		0.3728	
Small Metro	0.1164		0.5798		0.1277		0.1040		0.3097	
Nonmetro	0.3453		0.2767		0.2562		0.8088		0.2840	
Urbanized	0.6569		0.8438		0.6800		0.9605		0.8502	
Less Urbanized	0.2422		0.1383		0.1231		0.9087		0.0874	
Completely Rural	0.9260		0.8070		0.8661		0.5275		0.9565	
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.9248		0.5567		0.9851		0.5508		0.7551	
100-199%	0.3571		0.8546		0.3361		0.3676		0.1394	
200% or More	0.8893		0.3850		0.7727		0.9538		0.8097	
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.6857		0.4952		0.7644		0.8176		0.6562	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.9963		0.6284		0.9054		0.6430		1.0000	
Other ³	0.6415		0.2790		0.7183		0.7155		0.7453	
No Coverage	0.4963		0.5779		0.5294		0.3128		0.7479	

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Table 1.80C Misuse of Stimulants in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	178	178	27	37	175	173	93	93	134	138
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	75	67	10	10	73	66	36	35	57	54
Midwest	90	73	13	17	89	71	57	37	59	56
South	99	120	17	25	97	117	48	65	80	87
West	92	92	14	18	92	91	45	44	73	75
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	146	160	20	31	145	157	85	90	108	118
Small Metro	95	92	17	19	93	89	55	46	73	74
Nonmetro	46	48	9	9	46	47	27	22	34	41
Urbanized	36	34	8	7	35	32	23	16	21	28
Less Urbanized	30	35	6	4	30	34	13	15	25	30
Completely Rural	10	9	2	2	10	8	6	6	8	6
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	71	78	11	12	70	77	55	59	42	47
100-199%	70	59	10	14	70	57	40	33	56	49
200% or More	140	143	23	32	136	140	66	61	112	123
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	141	151	22	33	139	147	93	92	99	111
Medicaid/CHIP	71	73	15	18	69	71	32	31	60	62
Other ³	47	51	7	7	46	51	19	19	42	47
No Coverage	55	62	6	6	54	62	23	21	50	58

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Table 1.80D Misuse of Stimulants in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.06	0.06	0.11	0.15	0.07	0.07	0.27	0.27	0.06	0.06
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.16	0.14	0.26	0.25	0.17	0.15	0.61	0.61	0.15	0.14
Midwest	0.16	0.13	0.24	0.32	0.17	0.14	0.79	0.52	0.13	0.12
South	0.10	0.11	0.18	0.26	0.10	0.12	0.37	0.51	0.10	0.11
West	0.14	0.14	0.24	0.29	0.16	0.15	0.55	0.54	0.14	0.15
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.09	0.10	0.14	0.22	0.10	0.11	0.42	0.43	0.09	0.10
Small Metro	0.11	0.11	0.22	0.24	0.12	0.11	0.42	0.38	0.11	0.11
Nonmetro	0.12	0.12	0.27	0.23	0.12	0.14	0.56	0.48	0.11	0.13
Urbanized	0.19	0.20	0.53	0.45	0.20	0.22	1.06	0.72	0.15	0.22
Less Urbanized	0.17	0.19	0.34	0.25	0.19	0.21	0.57	0.68	0.18	0.21
Completely Rural	0.25	0.20	0.54	0.54	0.28	0.21	1.62	1.52	0.25	0.18
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.23	0.20	0.23	0.57	0.63	0.16	0.19
100-199%	0.13	0.11	0.19	0.27	0.14	0.12	0.45	0.42	0.14	0.12
200% or More	0.08	0.08	0.16	0.22	0.08	0.08	0.37	0.35	0.08	0.08
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.08	0.08	0.15	0.23	0.08	0.09	0.39	0.40	0.07	0.08
Medicaid/CHIP	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.42	0.42	0.21	0.22
Other ³	0.07	0.07	0.60	0.58	0.07	0.07	0.72	0.74	0.06	0.07
No Coverage	0.21	0.23	0.54	0.47	0.22	0.24	0.48	0.42	0.25	0.27

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Table 1.80P Misuse of Stimulants in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics:
***P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.4006		0.1914		0.2616		0.0505		0.9846	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.1304		0.4534		0.0959		0.0360		0.5855	
Midwest	0.5892		0.9715		0.5757		0.7178		0.5814	
South	0.8551		0.2381		0.9391		0.3102		0.5512	
West	0.2918		0.5369		0.2399		0.1625		0.5535	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.8308		0.0211		0.5353		0.7181		0.6788	
Small Metro	0.1470		0.6166		0.1608		0.0016		0.7910	
Nonmetro	0.9535		0.4364		0.8238		0.2375		0.4473	
Urbanized	0.8256		0.9936		0.8021		0.0451		0.7134	
Less Urbanized	0.5846		0.1713		0.4284		0.8176		0.3627	
Completely Rural	0.7472		0.8565		0.7773		0.7477		0.6012	
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.8988		0.8310		0.8614		0.5729		0.7980	
100-199%	0.6243		0.1651		0.4467		0.3696		0.8204	
200% or More	0.4990		0.4321		0.3974		0.0768		1.0000	
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.6290		0.1470		0.4314		0.0788		0.7339	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.8609		0.5714		0.7577		0.4522		0.9838	
Other ³	0.7396		0.7208		0.6918		0.6715		0.8305	
No Coverage	0.7413		0.2712		0.8235		0.3422		0.8545	

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Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	103	99	16	23	102	96	49	48	85	85
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	32	37	8	5	31	36	19	21	24	27
Midwest	53	37	8	12	52	34	25	21	46	27
South	62	64	10	16	60	62	25	32	53	50
West	53	57	7	8	53	58	24	18	43	58
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	83	88	10	18	83	87	38	42	69	74
Small Metro	54	46	11	13	52	44	25	24	46	37
Nonmetro	32	24	7	6	31	23	17	11	24	21
Urbanized	25	19	6	5	24	18	15	7	17	17
Less Urbanized	18	15	4	1	18	15	8	7	16	13
Completely Rural	7	6	1	1	7	6	2	*	7	5
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	42	45	7	5	41	45	27	31	30	32
100-199%	43	24	6	5	43	24	18	16	39	18
200% or More	81	86	13	22	81	84	36	33	70	77
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	78	80	14	22	77	78	44	43	60	69
Medicaid/CHIP	42	31	8	8	41	30	15	14	38	26
Other ³	34	25	3	4	33	24	11	13	32	21
No Coverage	39	43	3	0	39	43	11	12	37	41

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TOTAL	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.14	0.14	0.04	0.04
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.07	0.08	0.21	0.14	0.07	0.08	0.32	0.37	0.06	0.07
Midwest	0.09	0.06	0.14	0.23	0.10	0.07	0.34	0.29	0.10	0.06
South	0.06	0.06	0.11	0.17	0.06	0.06	0.20	0.25	0.07	0.06
West	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.09	0.10	0.29	0.22	0.08	0.11
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.13	0.06	0.06	0.19	0.21	0.06	0.06
Small Metro	0.06	0.05	0.14	0.17	0.07	0.06	0.23	0.22	0.07	0.06
Nonmetro	0.08	0.06	0.19	0.15	0.08	0.07	0.38	0.24	0.08	0.07
Urbanized	0.14	0.12	0.39	0.35	0.14	0.13	0.71	0.35	0.12	0.13
Less Urbanized	0.10	0.08	0.20	0.07	0.11	0.09	0.38	0.35	0.12	0.09
Completely Rural	0.19	0.14	0.30	0.20	0.21	0.15	0.62	*	0.22	0.15
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.31	0.37	0.12	0.13
100-199%	0.08	0.05	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.05	0.21	0.20	0.09	0.05
200% or More	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.21	0.20	0.05	0.05
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.20	0.20	0.04	0.05
Medicaid/CHIP	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.08	0.20	0.19	0.13	0.09
Other ³	0.05	0.04	0.22	0.36	0.05	0.04	0.42	0.49	0.05	0.03
No Coverage	0.15	0.16	0.27	0.02	0.16	0.17	0.24	0.24	0.19	0.20

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TOTAL	0.4304		0.9041		0.4052		0.9380		0.3491	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.7747		0.4173		0.8994		0.9339		0.9551	
Midwest	0.0931		0.9724		0.0886		0.9636		0.0543	
South	0.9609		0.6233		0.8691		0.2879		0.4735	
West	0.8860		0.8214		0.9131		0.2765		0.5770	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.8192		0.2232		1.0000		0.1942		0.5233	
Small Metro	0.1742		0.3496		0.2363		0.2519		0.5018	
Nonmetro	0.2341		0.4392		0.2903		0.1146		0.6984	
Urbanized	0.3457		0.9363		0.3053		0.1551		0.5696	
Less Urbanized	0.7198		0.0467		0.9546		0.4651		0.7030	
Completely Rural	0.4071		0.7796		0.4299		*		0.4875	
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.9455		0.3549		0.8402		0.5741		0.8047	
100-199%	0.0815		0.8702		0.0835		0.6626		0.0876	
200% or More	0.7810		0.6247		0.6977		0.7986		0.7789	
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.8728		0.7643		0.9255		0.8636		0.8196	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.1936		0.7342		0.2107		0.9400		0.1583	
Other ³	0.1179		0.3897		0.0950		0.6626		0.0478	
No Coverage	0.7365		0.1333		0.7990		0.6518		0.6920	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.