

Table 1.70A Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Lifetime (2018)	Lifetime (2019)	Past Year (2018)	Past Year (2019)	Past Month (2018)	Past Month (2019)
TOTAL	9,177	9,375	757	778	436	378
GEOGRAPHIC REGION						
Northeast	1,440	1,450	209	154	136	80
Midwest	1,856	2,112	159	281	85	116
South	3,318	3,210	278	256	165	152
West	2,563	2,602	111	87	51	29
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	4,878	5,042	426	448	272	261
Small Metro	2,929	2,852	240	244	131	83
Nonmetro	1,370	1,481	91	86	32	34
Urbanized	554	676	30	43	9	8
Less Urbanized	705	650	59	35	23	22
Completely Rural	111	155	1	7	1	4
POVERTY LEVEL¹						
Less Than 100%	2,239	2,150	333	310	214	174
100-199%	2,009	2,271	149	218	54	74
200% or More	4,929	4,954	275	250	168	130
HEALTH INSURANCE²						
Private	4,201	4,298	245	224	158	119
Medicaid/CHIP	2,807	2,861	329	428	162	194
Other ³	1,824	2,054	101	174	62	49
No Coverage	1,620	1,493	164	142	111	78

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.70B Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Lifetime (2018)	Lifetime (2019)	Past Year (2018)	Past Year (2019)	Past Month (2018)	Past Month (2019)
TOTAL	3.4	3.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
GEOGRAPHIC REGION						
Northeast	3.0	3.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Midwest	3.2	3.7	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2
South	3.2	3.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
West	3.9	4.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	3.2	3.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Small Metro	3.6	3.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
Nonmetro	3.5	3.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Urbanized	3.1	4.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
Less Urbanized	3.9	3.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Completely Rural	3.0	3.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
POVERTY LEVEL¹						
Less Than 100%	5.6	5.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5
100-199%	3.7	4.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
200% or More	2.8	2.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
HEALTH INSURANCE²						
Private	2.3	2.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Medicaid/CHIP	6.1	6.3	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.4
Other ³	2.6	2.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
No Coverage	6.3	5.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

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