

**Table 1.64C Illicit Drug Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

| Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic | Aged 12+ (2018) | Aged 12+ (2019) | Aged 12-17 (2018) | Aged 12-17 (2019) | Aged 18+ (2018) | Aged 18+ (2019) | Aged 18-25 (2018) | Aged 18-25 (2019) | Aged 26+ (2018) | Aged 26+ (2019) |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| TOTAL | 719 | 734 | 93 | 89 | 714 | 716 | 182 | 181 | 648 | 669 |
| GEOGRAPHIC REGION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 284 | 295 | 36 | 32 | 278 | 291 | 76 | 74 | 260 | 270 |
| Midwest | 281 | 286 | 38 | 40 | 274 | 279 | 83 | 73 | 244 | 254 |
| South | 384 | 429 | 54 | 58 | 383 | 422 | 105 | 119 | 346 | 383 |
| West | 440 | 410 | 52 | 53 | 439 | 400 | 102 | 98 | 396 | 369 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Large Metro | 695 | 732 | 85 | 84 | 684 | 717 | 230 | 244 | 610 | 650 |
| Small Metro | 446 | 484 | 52 | 62 | 435 | 468 | 172 | 170 | 372 | 407 |
| Nonmetro | 257 | 265 | 34 | 35 | 245 | 254 | 84 | 76 | 207 | 232 |
| Urbanized | 190 | 205 | 20 | 26 | 183 | 198 | 66 | 62 | 145 | 177 |
| Less Urbanized | 180 | 153 | 27 | 21 | 170 | 147 | 53 | 45 | 147 | 135 |
| Completely Rural | 77 | 96 | 11 | 9 | 73 | 93 | 18 | 21 | 66 | 83 |
| POVERTY LEVEL¹ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less Than 100% | 310 | 310 | 49 | 54 | 303 | 303 | 164 | 168 | 241 | 240 |
| 100-199% | 309 | 343 | 47 | 44 | 302 | 339 | 117 | 105 | 263 | 321 |
| 200% or More | 665 | 670 | 81 | 84 | 654 | 654 | 164 | 164 | 615 | 618 |
| HEALTH INSURANCE² | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private | 640 | 643 | 81 | 78 | 630 | 629 | 229 | 224 | 563 | 576 |
| Medicaid/CHIP | 297 | 344 | 62 | 69 | 284 | 329 | 104 | 107 | 260 | 298 |
| Other ³ | 329 | 344 | 21 | 23 | 329 | 342 | 57 | 64 | 321 | 336 |
| No Coverage | 239 | 270 | 24 | 23 | 237 | 268 | 90 | 83 | 213 | 248 |

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 1.64D Illicit Drug Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

| Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic | Aged 12+ (2018) | Aged 12+ (2019) | Aged 12-17 (2018) | Aged 12-17 (2019) | Aged 18+ (2018) | Aged 18+ (2019) | Aged 18-25 (2018) | Aged 18-25 (2019) | Aged 26+ (2018) | Aged 26+ (2019) |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| TOTAL | 0.26 | 0.27 | 0.37 | 0.36 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.54 | 0.54 | 0.30 | 0.31 |
| GEOGRAPHIC REGION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 0.59 | 0.62 | 0.89 | 0.80 | 0.63 | 0.66 | 1.29 | 1.28 | 0.68 | 0.71 |
| Midwest | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.72 | 0.76 | 0.53 | 0.54 | 1.15 | 1.02 | 0.55 | 0.57 |
| South | 0.37 | 0.41 | 0.56 | 0.60 | 0.41 | 0.44 | 0.82 | 0.94 | 0.43 | 0.47 |
| West | 0.68 | 0.63 | 0.87 | 0.88 | 0.74 | 0.67 | 1.25 | 1.21 | 0.78 | 0.72 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.38 | 0.39 | 0.55 | 0.53 | 0.41 | 0.42 | 0.76 | 0.77 | 0.45 | 0.45 |
| Small Metro | 0.44 | 0.45 | 0.62 | 0.69 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 1.01 | 0.92 | 0.49 | 0.51 |
| Nonmetro | 0.52 | 0.54 | 0.83 | 0.79 | 0.55 | 0.59 | 1.33 | 1.28 | 0.55 | 0.63 |
| Urbanized | 0.85 | 0.95 | 1.26 | 1.31 | 0.89 | 1.04 | 2.15 | 2.05 | 0.83 | 1.13 |
| Less Urbanized | 0.72 | 0.65 | 1.33 | 1.07 | 0.78 | 0.70 | 1.67 | 1.70 | 0.82 | 0.78 |
| Completely Rural | 1.47 | 1.56 | 2.41 | 2.04 | 1.61 | 1.75 | 4.76 | 4.02 | 1.72 | 1.80 |
| POVERTY LEVEL¹ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less Than 100% | 0.64 | 0.70 | 0.78 | 0.90 | 0.73 | 0.79 | 1.19 | 1.21 | 0.81 | 0.90 |
| 100-199% | 0.51 | 0.58 | 0.81 | 0.75 | 0.56 | 0.64 | 1.01 | 1.02 | 0.60 | 0.73 |
| 200% or More | 0.32 | 0.31 | 0.50 | 0.48 | 0.34 | 0.33 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.37 | 0.35 |
| HEALTH INSURANCE² | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.50 | 0.46 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.70 | 0.67 | 0.35 | 0.35 |
| Medicaid/CHIP | 0.57 | 0.64 | 0.59 | 0.62 | 0.70 | 0.77 | 1.00 | 1.09 | 0.82 | 0.89 |
| Other ³ | 0.46 | 0.46 | 1.54 | 1.80 | 0.46 | 0.47 | 1.74 | 1.81 | 0.47 | 0.48 |
| No Coverage | 0.84 | 0.81 | 1.92 | 1.84 | 0.87 | 0.85 | 1.38 | 1.28 | 1.00 | 0.98 |

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.64P Illicit Drug Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics:
***P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

| Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic | Aged 12+ (2018) | Aged 12+ (2019) | Aged 12-17 (2018) | Aged 12-17 (2019) | Aged 18+ (2018) | Aged 18+ (2019) | Aged 18-25 (2018) | Aged 18-25 (2019) | Aged 26+ (2018) | Aged 26+ (2019) |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| TOTAL | 0.0002 | | 0.3155 | | 0.0002 | | 0.5593 | | 0.0001 | |
| GEOGRAPHIC REGION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 0.0834 | | 0.7201 | | 0.0851 | | 0.3431 | | 0.0300 | |
| Midwest | 0.0844 | | 0.9207 | | 0.0813 | | 0.3076 | | 0.0986 | |
| South | 0.0071 | | 0.8039 | | 0.0071 | | 0.1844 | | 0.0104 | |
| West | 0.1116 | | 0.2335 | | 0.1452 | | 0.6769 | | 0.0842 | |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.0008 | | 0.6980 | | 0.0009 | | 0.2933 | | 0.0006 | |
| Small Metro | 0.1793 | | 0.0628 | | 0.2729 | | 0.6624 | | 0.1590 | |
| Nonmetro | 0.2675 | | 0.2624 | | 0.1957 | | 0.7978 | | 0.1617 | |
| Urbanized | 0.1801 | | 0.8332 | | 0.1733 | | 0.5626 | | 0.1781 | |
| Less Urbanized | 0.9810 | | 0.0588 | | 0.7345 | | 0.6298 | | 0.5290 | |
| Completely Rural | 0.3837 | | 0.9175 | | 0.3834 | | 0.2514 | | 0.5456 | |
| POVERTY LEVEL¹ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less Than 100% | 0.0202 | | 0.1483 | | 0.0363 | | 0.6013 | | 0.0090 | |
| 100-199% | 0.0004 | | 0.1031 | | 0.0008 | | 0.7405 | | 0.0001 | |
| 200% or More | 0.0353 | | 0.5627 | | 0.0267 | | 0.0620 | | 0.0530 | |
| HEALTH INSURANCE² | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private | 0.0058 | | 0.9259 | | 0.0053 | | 0.3471 | | 0.0073 | |
| Medicaid/CHIP | 0.0000 | | 0.0906 | | 0.0000 | | 0.7141 | | 0.0000 | |
| Other ³ | 0.0105 | | 0.6601 | | 0.0113 | | 0.1639 | | 0.0160 | |
| No Coverage | 0.9843 | | 0.8564 | | 0.9962 | | 0.3702 | | 0.7249 | |

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 1.65C Illicit Drug Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

| Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic | Aged 12+ (2018) | Aged 12+ (2019) | Aged 12-17 (2018) | Aged 12-17 (2019) | Aged 18+ (2018) | Aged 18+ (2019) | Aged 18-25 (2018) | Aged 18-25 (2019) | Aged 26+ (2018) | Aged 26+ (2019) |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| TOTAL | 574 | 556 | 67 | 69 | 570 | 547 | 163 | 153 | 520 | 506 |
| GEOGRAPHIC REGION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 224 | 223 | 27 | 26 | 220 | 220 | 67 | 60 | 206 | 202 |
| Midwest | 229 | 229 | 28 | 29 | 225 | 224 | 66 | 68 | 205 | 200 |
| South | 299 | 326 | 39 | 41 | 299 | 322 | 89 | 93 | 268 | 294 |
| West | 374 | 312 | 38 | 40 | 372 | 310 | 102 | 85 | 344 | 289 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Large Metro | 512 | 512 | 57 | 58 | 508 | 508 | 170 | 167 | 463 | 464 |
| Small Metro | 324 | 349 | 36 | 40 | 318 | 343 | 126 | 117 | 274 | 301 |
| Nonmetro | 189 | 197 | 20 | 24 | 185 | 191 | 65 | 58 | 158 | 181 |
| Urbanized | 141 | 156 | 14 | 17 | 136 | 152 | 56 | 47 | 108 | 142 |
| Less Urbanized | 127 | 106 | 15 | 16 | 124 | 102 | 34 | 32 | 111 | 95 |
| Completely Rural | 53 | 74 | 6 | 7 | 52 | 73 | 9 | 15 | 49 | 68 |
| POVERTY LEVEL¹ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less Than 100% | 230 | 248 | 33 | 38 | 226 | 242 | 121 | 116 | 189 | 201 |
| 100-199% | 227 | 265 | 31 | 32 | 224 | 263 | 90 | 82 | 198 | 247 |
| 200% or More | 487 | 481 | 55 | 55 | 483 | 475 | 124 | 127 | 463 | 449 |
| HEALTH INSURANCE² | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private | 453 | 452 | 56 | 51 | 448 | 447 | 169 | 160 | 400 | 410 |
| Medicaid/CHIP | 230 | 278 | 41 | 49 | 225 | 271 | 86 | 83 | 206 | 246 |
| Other ³ | 249 | 263 | 14 | 16 | 249 | 262 | 45 | 46 | 243 | 258 |
| No Coverage | 198 | 217 | 18 | 18 | 197 | 216 | 70 | 67 | 179 | 204 |

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 1.65D Illicit Drug Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

| Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic | Aged 12+ (2018) | Aged 12+ (2019) | Aged 12-17 (2018) | Aged 12-17 (2019) | Aged 18+ (2018) | Aged 18+ (2019) | Aged 18-25 (2018) | Aged 18-25 (2019) | Aged 26+ (2018) | Aged 26+ (2019) |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| TOTAL | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.27 | 0.28 | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.48 | 0.45 | 0.24 | 0.23 |
| GEOGRAPHIC REGION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.67 | 0.66 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 1.15 | 1.04 | 0.54 | 0.53 |
| Midwest | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.52 | 0.55 | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.91 | 0.95 | 0.46 | 0.45 |
| South | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.41 | 0.43 | 0.32 | 0.34 | 0.69 | 0.73 | 0.33 | 0.36 |
| West | 0.57 | 0.48 | 0.63 | 0.67 | 0.63 | 0.52 | 1.25 | 1.05 | 0.67 | 0.56 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.30 | 0.29 | 0.39 | 0.41 | 0.33 | 0.32 | 0.68 | 0.63 | 0.36 | 0.34 |
| Small Metro | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.46 | 0.48 | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.87 | 0.77 | 0.40 | 0.40 |
| Nonmetro | 0.40 | 0.43 | 0.56 | 0.60 | 0.43 | 0.47 | 1.20 | 1.13 | 0.44 | 0.52 |
| Urbanized | 0.68 | 0.78 | 0.95 | 0.99 | 0.71 | 0.85 | 2.23 | 1.79 | 0.66 | 0.94 |
| Less Urbanized | 0.56 | 0.52 | 0.78 | 0.88 | 0.62 | 0.56 | 1.24 | 1.45 | 0.68 | 0.61 |
| Completely Rural | 1.17 | 1.31 | 1.51 | 1.53 | 1.30 | 1.45 | 2.59 | 3.41 | 1.38 | 1.54 |
| POVERTY LEVEL¹ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less Than 100% | 0.51 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0.68 | 0.58 | 0.65 | 1.03 | 1.02 | 0.67 | 0.76 |
| 100-199% | 0.39 | 0.46 | 0.58 | 0.58 | 0.43 | 0.51 | 0.89 | 0.85 | 0.46 | 0.57 |
| 200% or More | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.36 | 0.35 | 0.27 | 0.26 | 0.61 | 0.62 | 0.30 | 0.27 |
| HEALTH INSURANCE² | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.36 | 0.34 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.61 | 0.57 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| Medicaid/CHIP | 0.47 | 0.54 | 0.43 | 0.47 | 0.58 | 0.67 | 0.96 | 0.93 | 0.67 | 0.77 |
| Other ³ | 0.35 | 0.36 | 1.09 | 1.29 | 0.36 | 0.37 | 1.59 | 1.57 | 0.36 | 0.37 |
| No Coverage | 0.72 | 0.69 | 1.48 | 1.48 | 0.75 | 0.72 | 1.20 | 1.14 | 0.86 | 0.85 |

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.65P Illicit Drug Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics:
***P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

| Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic | Aged 12+ (2018) | Aged 12+ (2019) | Aged 12-17 (2018) | Aged 12-17 (2019) | Aged 18+ (2018) | Aged 18+ (2019) | Aged 18-25 (2018) | Aged 18-25 (2019) | Aged 26+ (2018) | Aged 26+ (2019) |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| TOTAL | 0.0000 | | 0.0881 | | 0.0000 | | 0.1078 | | 0.0000 | |
| GEOGRAPHIC REGION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 0.0322 | | 0.1551 | | 0.0460 | | 0.2891 | | 0.0685 | |
| Midwest | 0.0162 | | 0.8885 | | 0.0154 | | 0.1344 | | 0.0268 | |
| South | 0.0044 | | 0.7356 | | 0.0050 | | 0.7535 | | 0.0030 | |
| West | 0.0315 | | 0.0559 | | 0.0503 | | 0.5517 | | 0.0469 | |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.0000 | | 0.2311 | | 0.0000 | | 0.0454 | | 0.0001 | |
| Small Metro | 0.2077 | | 0.0967 | | 0.2853 | | 0.7212 | | 0.1773 | |
| Nonmetro | 0.0473 | | 0.6563 | | 0.0352 | | 0.6018 | | 0.0358 | |
| Urbanized | 0.0542 | | 0.8571 | | 0.0414 | | 0.4061 | | 0.0723 | |
| Less Urbanized | 0.6669 | | 0.4567 | | 0.5941 | | 0.2250 | | 0.3302 | |
| Completely Rural | 0.1169 | | 0.5966 | | 0.1294 | | 0.1352 | | 0.2415 | |
| POVERTY LEVEL¹ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less Than 100% | 0.0325 | | 0.1201 | | 0.0567 | | 0.8008 | | 0.0396 | |
| 100-199% | 0.0007 | | 0.0028 | | 0.0022 | | 0.8383 | | 0.0008 | |
| 200% or More | 0.0005 | | 0.6633 | | 0.0004 | | 0.0145 | | 0.0018 | |
| HEALTH INSURANCE² | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private | 0.0003 | | 0.7815 | | 0.0003 | | 0.1260 | | 0.0007 | |
| Medicaid/CHIP | 0.0000 | | 0.0272 | | 0.0000 | | 0.2774 | | 0.0001 | |
| Other ³ | 0.0032 | | 0.3757 | | 0.0037 | | 0.4286 | | 0.0047 | |
| No Coverage | 0.5248 | | 0.8643 | | 0.5337 | | 0.6683 | | 0.3998 | |

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.