

Table 1.60C Misuse of Opioids in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	294	303	42	39	293	299	73	75	283	293
GENDER										
Male	216	221	27	27	216	218	54	52	211	216
Female	195	204	33	29	192	200	53	54	182	195
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	274	278	34	31	272	274	64	65	262	271
White	238	238	27	28	242	242	59	59	233	241
Black or African American	110	107	13	12	115	111	24	22	111	108
AIAN	20	18	1	1	20	18	6	4	19	17
NHOPI	27	14	*	*	27	14	*	*	24	13
Asian	35	56	14	3	32	56	16	16	28	53
Two or More Races	36	45	4	7	36	45	10	12	34	44
Hispanic or Latino	123	121	24	22	121	120	35	41	117	115
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	95	112	34	30	90	110
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	134	155	43	42	127	147
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	194	165	49	53	190	154
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	142	160	26	27	139	159
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	197	197	49	53	192	193
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	102	90	36	38	97	80
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	80	75	28	23	74	71
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	164	188	35	38	159	186

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.60D Misuse of Opioids in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.11	0.11	0.17	0.16	0.12	0.12	0.21	0.22	0.13	0.14
GENDER										
Male	0.16	0.17	0.21	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.31	0.30	0.20	0.21
Female	0.14	0.14	0.27	0.24	0.15	0.15	0.31	0.32	0.16	0.17
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.12	0.12	0.18	0.17	0.13	0.13	0.24	0.25	0.14	0.15
White	0.14	0.14	0.20	0.21	0.15	0.15	0.31	0.32	0.16	0.17
Black or African American	0.33	0.32	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.36	0.49	0.45	0.43	0.41
AIAN	1.10	1.15	0.57	0.96	1.22	1.29	2.71	1.66	1.33	1.48
NHOPI	2.47	1.22	*	*	2.71	1.35	*	*	2.97	1.61
Asian	0.23	0.34	0.93	0.22	0.23	0.37	0.71	0.76	0.23	0.42
Two or More Races	0.70	0.83	0.54	0.76	0.82	1.01	1.28	1.26	0.93	1.23
Hispanic or Latino	0.26	0.26	0.40	0.36	0.30	0.29	0.46	0.53	0.35	0.34
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.31	0.37	0.69	0.62	0.34	0.43
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.22	0.24	0.41	0.38	0.25	0.28
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.24	0.21	0.34	0.37	0.29	0.24
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.18	0.19	0.45	0.54	0.18	0.20
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.16	0.15	0.33	0.36	0.17	0.17
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.31	0.27	0.40	0.43	0.41	0.33
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.77	0.71	0.88	0.68	1.04	1.02
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.20	0.22	0.43	0.44	0.21	0.24

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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Table 1.60P Misuse of Opioids in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.5644		0.0179		0.7923		0.3175		0.9923	
GENDER										
Male	0.8984		0.2379		0.7885		0.2698		0.5764	
Female	0.3187		0.0403		0.4908		0.7583		0.5387	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4425		0.0659		0.5703		0.0595		0.9211	
White	0.5027		0.1655		0.5967		0.1574		0.8626	
Black or African American	0.6236		0.8675		0.6336		0.2098		0.8276	
AIAN	0.6433		0.0759		0.5794		0.7555		0.6231	
NHOPI	0.0459		*		0.0704		*		0.2413	
Asian	0.5444		0.0297		0.2816		0.9220		0.2354	
Two or More Races	0.4514		0.7123		0.4490		0.8401		0.4379	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7398		0.1159		0.5265		0.2011		0.8005	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.8731		0.1399		0.5416	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.3621		0.2148		0.5525	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.5182		0.7713		0.4621	
College Graduate	da		da		0.2476		0.8090		0.2419	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.5577		0.7959		0.5822	
Part-Time	da		da		0.1685		0.9573		0.1609	
Unemployed	da		da		0.0942		0.0142		0.3718	
Other ¹	da		da		0.6815		0.4874		0.5713	

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Table 1.61C Misuse of Opioids in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	162	178	22	23	161	177	38	36	157	176
GENDER										
Male	120	134	9	15	120	133	29	24	117	134
Female	103	116	20	17	101	114	27	27	96	111
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	153	166	16	19	152	165	34	30	150	165
White	140	137	12	17	140	137	30	28	136	138
Black or African American	57	70	6	7	58	70	14	9	55	70
AIAN	7	6	1	*	7	6	*	1	6	6
NHOPI	8	*	*	*	5	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	16	38	4	*	16	38	8	4	13	38
Two or More Races	19	30	3	6	19	29	3	5	19	29
Hispanic or Latino	54	66	14	13	53	65	18	21	49	61
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	47	47	18	16	45	45
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	78	98	22	19	74	97
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	100	95	24	26	97	92
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	83	97	11	11	82	96
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	104	115	23	24	101	113
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	64	48	18	16	62	46
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	42	58	17	14	38	56
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	94	119	20	18	91	118

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Table 1.61D Misuse of Opioids in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.08
GENDER										
Male	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.17	0.14	0.11	0.13
Female	0.07	0.08	0.16	0.14	0.08	0.09	0.16	0.16	0.09	0.10
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.13	0.12	0.08	0.09
White	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.09	0.09	0.16	0.15	0.10	0.10
Black or African American	0.17	0.21	0.18	0.21	0.19	0.23	0.28	0.20	0.22	0.27
AIAN	0.45	0.41	0.49	*	0.49	0.46	*	0.66	0.52	0.52
NHOPI	0.73	*	*	*	0.58	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.10	0.24	0.29	*	0.11	0.26	0.37	0.17	0.11	0.30
Two or More Races	0.38	0.56	0.38	0.63	0.45	0.67	0.41	0.52	0.54	0.84
Hispanic or Latino	0.12	0.14	0.23	0.21	0.13	0.16	0.23	0.27	0.15	0.18
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.15	0.16	0.39	0.34	0.17	0.18
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.13	0.16	0.22	0.18	0.14	0.19
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.13	0.12	0.18	0.19	0.15	0.15
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.10	0.12	0.20	0.22	0.11	0.12
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.08	0.09	0.16	0.17	0.09	0.10
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.20	0.15	0.21	0.20	0.26	0.19
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.42	0.56	0.54	0.43	0.55	0.82
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.11	0.14	0.26	0.22	0.12	0.15

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TOTAL	0.8586		0.9043		0.8484		0.2202		0.6341	
GENDER										
Male	0.5810		0.3313		0.6498		0.0992		0.4132	
Female	0.7148		0.4265		0.8196		0.9377		0.8363	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8355		0.8386		0.8140		0.1625		0.9537	
White	0.8794		0.7721		0.8511		0.3861		1.0000	
Black or African American	0.5758		0.5771		0.5357		0.2056		0.6870	
AIAN	0.4901		*		0.5755		*		0.6945	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.5764		*		0.4891		0.1719		0.3027	
Two or More Races	0.5865		0.5185		0.6560		0.5962		0.7015	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3008		0.6216		0.2396		0.9578		0.2022	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.3433		0.4130		0.5000	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.6901		0.1805		0.4602	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.7919		0.7472		0.8519	
College Graduate	da		da		0.4061		0.8387		0.4192	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.7163		0.9532		0.7139	
Part-Time	da		da		0.0702		0.5206		0.0883	
Unemployed	da		da		0.5892		0.2591		0.3320	
Other ¹	da		da		0.4952		0.2809		0.3729	

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