

Table 1.58C Any Use of Benzodiazepines in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	587	537	41	45	582	530	98	96	569	519
GENDER										
Male	367	326	29	32	367	323	64	61	361	320
Female	427	427	31	29	423	423	72	75	413	412
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	545	498	33	37	541	494	88	84	529	486
White	474	457	32	35	522	544	94	81	510	534
Black or African American	144	131	11	12	154	142	29	32	148	138
AIAN	24	36	1	2	24	36	6	4	24	35
NHOPI	*	16	*	*	*	16	*	*	*	15
Asian	137	111	5	5	137	111	19	21	135	110
Two or More Races	57	65	6	6	56	64	15	14	54	64
Hispanic or Latino	217	203	23	27	216	199	41	43	212	196
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	181	167	42	36	179	164
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	261	265	51	55	256	260
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	359	348	72	65	353	341
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	430	357	48	45	424	352
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	385	343	67	70	381	331
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	249	228	54	48	241	223
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	95	108	35	36	89	100
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	406	415	48	47	406	414

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¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.58D Any Use of Benzodiazepines in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.21	0.20	0.16	0.18	0.23	0.21	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.24
GENDER										
Male	0.28	0.24	0.23	0.25	0.31	0.27	0.37	0.36	0.35	0.31
Female	0.30	0.30	0.25	0.24	0.33	0.33	0.42	0.44	0.37	0.37
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.24	0.22	0.18	0.20	0.26	0.24	0.33	0.32	0.29	0.27
White	0.28	0.27	0.24	0.26	0.30	0.29	0.45	0.41	0.33	0.32
Black or African American	0.44	0.40	0.34	0.36	0.49	0.44	0.57	0.66	0.56	0.50
AIAN	1.47	2.23	0.75	1.04	1.63	2.50	2.65	1.73	1.88	2.90
NHOPI	*	1.45	*	*	*	1.60	*	*	*	1.81
Asian	0.86	0.67	0.33	0.42	0.94	0.72	0.83	1.00	1.10	0.84
Two or More Races	1.08	1.16	0.78	0.66	1.27	1.40	1.82	1.46	1.48	1.74
Hispanic or Latino	0.47	0.43	0.38	0.43	0.53	0.48	0.53	0.56	0.64	0.58
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.57	0.54	0.84	0.75	0.66	0.62
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.39	0.40	0.48	0.50	0.46	0.48
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.42	0.40	0.45	0.43	0.50	0.48
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.48	0.38	0.77	0.79	0.51	0.40
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.28	0.25	0.43	0.45	0.32	0.27
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.70	0.65	0.57	0.54	0.93	0.84
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.88	1.00	1.04	1.03	1.18	1.39
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.46	0.44	0.57	0.55	0.50	0.48

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.58P Any Use of Benzodiazepines in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.0549		0.7321		0.0531		0.0964		0.0849	
GENDER										
Male	0.0083		0.7260		0.0086		0.0146		0.0275	
Female	0.6684		0.9054		0.6629		0.9657		0.6446	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0526		0.6651		0.0510		0.0576		0.0874	
White	0.0432		0.4280		0.0441		0.0276		0.0874	
Black or African American	0.7467		0.7164		0.7174		0.9490		0.6930	
AIAN	0.4118		0.3746		0.4151		0.8670		0.3704	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.8468		0.6098		0.8020		0.1811		0.6296	
Two or More Races	0.3680		0.8536		0.2993		0.2307		0.1671	
Hispanic or Latino	0.8161		0.9777		0.8108		0.9147		0.7855	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.3514		0.0655		0.5765	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.2388		0.2488		0.3476	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.5471		0.3827		0.6554	
College Graduate	da		da		0.1594		0.4973		0.1245	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.0209		0.7537		0.0211	
Part-Time	da		da		0.7028		0.2607		0.8264	
Unemployed	da		da		0.5566		0.3398		0.3002	
Other ¹	da		da		0.4565		0.2087		0.5459	

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Table 1.59C Misuse of Benzodiazepines in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	218	212	32	34	217	207	71	64	203	194
GENDER										
Male	162	146	23	26	160	142	50	44	154	133
Female	138	144	21	23	136	142	47	47	126	132
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	188	185	24	27	187	182	64	57	173	169
White	179	176	21	25	180	177	60	55	167	165
Black or African American	40	38	8	7	39	38	21	19	33	32
AIAN	9	7	1	2	9	7	6	2	6	6
NHOPI	12	11	*	*	12	11	*	*	3	*
Asian	25	23	5	4	25	23	14	13	20	19
Two or More Races	22	20	4	6	22	20	10	10	19	17
Hispanic or Latino	113	99	20	22	112	94	29	28	108	89
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	92	60	29	25	89	54
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	95	91	39	34	85	84
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	115	131	44	48	106	119
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	114	113	28	28	110	111
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	164	135	45	43	157	127
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	71	95	38	34	60	89
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	43	45	25	24	36	38
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	102	110	30	31	97	105

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Table 1.59D Misuse of Benzodiazepines in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.14	0.09	0.08	0.21	0.19	0.09	0.09
GENDER										
Male	0.12	0.11	0.18	0.20	0.13	0.12	0.29	0.26	0.15	0.13
Female	0.10	0.10	0.17	0.19	0.11	0.11	0.28	0.28	0.11	0.12
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.14	0.09	0.09	0.24	0.22	0.10	0.09
White	0.10	0.10	0.17	0.19	0.11	0.11	0.31	0.29	0.12	0.12
Black or African American	0.12	0.12	0.24	0.22	0.13	0.13	0.44	0.41	0.13	0.13
AIAN	0.53	0.43	0.49	1.05	0.59	0.47	2.61	0.89	0.50	0.52
NHOPI	1.13	1.02	*	*	1.25	1.13	*	*	0.38	*
Asian	0.16	0.15	0.33	0.27	0.17	0.16	0.62	0.62	0.17	0.15
Two or More Races	0.44	0.39	0.52	0.61	0.51	0.46	1.30	1.03	0.54	0.51
Hispanic or Latino	0.24	0.21	0.32	0.35	0.28	0.23	0.38	0.37	0.33	0.27
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.30	0.20	0.59	0.53	0.34	0.21
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.15	0.15	0.37	0.32	0.17	0.17
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.15	0.17	0.30	0.33	0.17	0.19
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.14	0.14	0.50	0.55	0.15	0.14
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.13	0.11	0.30	0.29	0.14	0.11
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.22	0.29	0.42	0.39	0.25	0.36
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.43	0.45	0.79	0.72	0.51	0.56
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.12	0.13	0.37	0.37	0.13	0.14

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TOTAL	0.0389		0.6840		0.0422		0.0077		0.2217	
GENDER										
Male	0.0245		0.4554		0.0295		0.0281		0.1236	
Female	0.4835		0.8271		0.4572		0.1136		0.8424	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0520		0.5951		0.0583		0.0177		0.2622	
White	0.0758		0.5754		0.0835		0.0226		0.2980	
Black or African American	0.6128		0.6184		0.6787		0.9931		0.6572	
AIAN	0.5457		0.2909		0.4306		0.2304		0.8435	
NHOPI	0.8127		*		0.8149		*		*	
Asian	0.8165		0.5791		0.8855		0.8230		0.9011	
Two or More Races	0.7961		0.5746		0.7042		0.4308		0.7769	
Hispanic or Latino	0.4422		0.9961		0.4315		0.2829		0.6018	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.0126		0.0553		0.0434	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.0452		0.0162		0.2084	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.8555		0.3345		0.5880	
College Graduate	da		da		0.5146		0.9830		0.5819	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.0301		0.2496		0.0602	
Part-Time	da		da		0.8235		0.0817		0.5113	
Unemployed	da		da		0.4089		0.2387		0.7245	
Other ¹	da		da		0.5899		0.1639		0.8703	

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