

Table 1.52C Any Use of Tranquilizers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	604	589	48	51	599	581	102	103	588	568
GENDER										
Male	395	362	32	35	394	358	67	66	385	353
Female	444	456	36	35	438	451	75	80	433	441
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	549	552	40	43	545	546	91	91	536	535
White	482	510	36	39	550	612	98	87	538	598
Black or African American	160	144	12	15	174	159	32	34	169	156
AIAN	29	47	3	2	29	47	6	4	28	46
NHOPI	*	16	*	*	*	16	*	*	*	15
Asian	148	106	12	13	148	105	19	25	146	102
Two or More Races	74	69	6	9	74	69	15	21	72	66
Hispanic or Latino	244	215	26	29	242	213	46	45	236	210
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	213	191	43	39	211	189
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	288	295	54	57	282	288
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	374	370	77	74	368	362
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	442	393	49	48	437	385
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	440	382	71	73	437	368
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	247	229	58	55	237	224
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	103	115	36	37	96	107
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	437	458	50	51	437	458

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.52D Any Use of Tranquilizers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.21	0.24	0.23	0.30	0.30	0.27	0.26
GENDER										
Male	0.30	0.27	0.25	0.28	0.33	0.30	0.39	0.39	0.37	0.34
Female	0.32	0.32	0.29	0.29	0.34	0.35	0.44	0.47	0.39	0.39
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.24	0.24	0.21	0.23	0.26	0.26	0.35	0.35	0.29	0.29
White	0.28	0.30	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.32	0.46	0.43	0.34	0.35
Black or African American	0.48	0.43	0.35	0.44	0.54	0.48	0.61	0.70	0.63	0.56
AIAN	1.74	2.79	1.75	1.50	1.93	3.10	2.65	1.92	2.24	3.62
NHOPI	*	1.45	*	*	*	1.60	*	*	*	1.81
Asian	0.92	0.64	0.83	0.96	1.01	0.69	0.86	1.15	1.18	0.79
Two or More Races	1.37	1.22	0.80	0.91	1.61	1.47	1.80	2.02	1.91	1.79
Hispanic or Latino	0.52	0.45	0.42	0.46	0.60	0.52	0.61	0.58	0.72	0.62
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.65	0.60	0.85	0.80	0.76	0.70
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.43	0.44	0.51	0.51	0.50	0.52
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.42	0.42	0.47	0.48	0.50	0.50
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.48	0.41	0.79	0.83	0.51	0.43
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.32	0.27	0.45	0.47	0.36	0.30
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.68	0.65	0.61	0.60	0.89	0.85
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.93	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.26	1.46
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.49	0.47	0.60	0.61	0.54	0.52

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.52P Any Use of Tranquilizers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.0079		0.9011		0.0064		0.1050		0.0110	
GENDER										
Male	0.0016		0.7220		0.0017		0.0182		0.0056	
Female	0.3467		0.6073		0.3128		0.8881		0.2994	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0205		0.8529		0.0170		0.1690		0.0251	
White	0.0404		0.4874		0.0402		0.0275		0.0783	
Black or African American	0.6481		0.1816		0.5597		0.6940		0.4868	
AIAN	0.2381		0.9889		0.2209		0.8330		0.2068	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.3333		0.4687		0.2841		0.0530		0.1498	
Two or More Races	0.8130		0.5086		0.7723		0.8005		0.6816	
Hispanic or Latino	0.2098		0.9366		0.2070		0.4083		0.2587	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.2027		0.0696		0.3544	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.1593		0.3890		0.2216	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.3729		0.4251		0.4560	
College Graduate	da		da		0.0389		0.8040		0.0310	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.0046		0.6452		0.0049	
Part-Time	da		da		0.4569		0.1799		0.6082	
Unemployed	da		da		0.8439		0.4994		0.6140	
Other ¹	da		da		0.3047		0.3665		0.3520	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.53C Misuse of Tranquilizers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	226	224	33	35	223	219	72	65	211	205
GENDER										
Male	167	154	23	26	166	150	50	45	159	141
Female	144	149	22	22	141	147	48	48	131	137
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	193	191	25	27	190	188	65	58	178	175
White	183	180	22	25	183	182	61	56	171	170
Black or African American	40	42	8	7	40	42	22	21	33	36
AIAN	13	7	3	2	13	7	6	2	11	6
NHOPI	12	11	*	*	12	11	*	*	3	*
Asian	25	23	5	4	25	23	15	13	20	19
Two or More Races	22	21	4	6	22	20	10	10	19	18
Hispanic or Latino	114	108	20	22	114	104	30	29	109	99
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	94	70	29	26	89	65
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	98	94	40	35	88	86
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	124	137	45	49	115	126
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	116	118	29	29	113	114
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	171	141	46	44	164	132
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	72	98	38	34	60	91
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	43	46	25	24	35	39
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	106	121	30	32	101	114

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.53D Misuse of Tranquilizers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.14	0.09	0.09	0.21	0.19	0.10	0.09
GENDER										
Male	0.13	0.12	0.18	0.20	0.14	0.12	0.29	0.27	0.15	0.14
Female	0.10	0.11	0.18	0.18	0.11	0.11	0.28	0.28	0.12	0.12
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.14	0.09	0.09	0.25	0.22	0.10	0.10
White	0.11	0.11	0.17	0.19	0.11	0.11	0.31	0.30	0.12	0.12
Black or African American	0.12	0.13	0.24	0.22	0.13	0.14	0.44	0.44	0.13	0.14
AIAN	0.79	0.43	1.63	1.05	0.85	0.47	2.63	0.89	0.88	0.52
NHOPI	1.13	1.02	*	*	1.25	1.13	*	*	0.38	*
Asian	0.16	0.15	0.33	0.27	0.17	0.16	0.64	0.62	0.17	0.15
Two or More Races	0.44	0.39	0.54	0.59	0.51	0.46	1.30	1.01	0.55	0.52
Hispanic or Latino	0.25	0.23	0.33	0.36	0.28	0.25	0.39	0.37	0.33	0.29
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.30	0.23	0.60	0.56	0.34	0.25
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.16	0.15	0.38	0.33	0.17	0.17
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.16	0.17	0.31	0.33	0.18	0.20
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.14	0.14	0.51	0.56	0.15	0.15
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.14	0.11	0.31	0.30	0.15	0.12
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.22	0.30	0.42	0.39	0.25	0.37
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.44	0.46	0.79	0.72	0.51	0.58
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.13	0.14	0.38	0.39	0.13	0.15

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.53P Misuse of Tranquilizers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.0810		0.5058		0.0942		0.0114		0.3604	
GENDER										
Male	0.0803		0.3420		0.1012		0.0404		0.2868	
Female	0.4567		0.9717		0.4457		0.1205		0.8227	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0643		0.4594		0.0754		0.0211		0.3030	
White	0.0903		0.5354		0.1002		0.0279		0.3236	
Black or African American	0.9090		0.6751		0.9701		0.9107		0.9558	
AIAN	0.1499		0.6795		0.1656		0.1938		0.3375	
NHOPI	0.8127		*		0.8149		*		*	
Asian	0.7300		0.5791		0.7949		0.7034		0.9214	
Two or More Races	0.7564		0.9150		0.7467		0.3763		0.8748	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7158		0.8778		0.7304		0.3543		0.9133	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.0618		0.0747		0.1606	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.0717		0.0158		0.2956	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.9836		0.3788		0.7433	
College Graduate	da		da		0.6898		0.9616		0.7553	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.0371		0.3127		0.0666	
Part-Time	da		da		0.8739		0.0699		0.4523	
Unemployed	da		da		0.5054		0.1999		0.9209	
Other ¹	da		da		0.9096		0.2531		0.8429	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.54C Misuse of Tranquilizers in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	119	131	12	20	118	130	35	35	114	125
GENDER										
Male	75	86	9	19	75	84	23	26	72	79
Female	91	92	8	9	91	92	27	22	87	88
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	113	122	10	16	112	122	32	30	108	118
White	108	118	10	15	108	119	28	28	104	116
Black or African American	25	22	4	5	25	22	13	8	21	21
AIAN	4	3	*	*	3	3	*	*	3	3
NHOPI	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*
Asian	5	13	*	3	5	12	5	7	*	10
Two or More Races	11	10	2	3	11	10	2	7	10	8
Hispanic or Latino	36	45	6	14	35	43	13	16	33	39
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	38	29	16	13	35	28
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	63	43	20	17	60	40
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	65	94	22	21	62	91
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	62	67	10	18	61	64
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	73	85	22	22	70	80
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	30	54	19	18	23	51
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	25	33	13	16	22	29
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	77	70	15	14	75	67

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.54D Misuse of Tranquilizers in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.05	0.06
GENDER										
Male	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.15	0.06	0.07	0.13	0.15	0.07	0.08
Female	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.16	0.13	0.08	0.08
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.05	0.06	0.12	0.12	0.06	0.06
White	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.15	0.15	0.07	0.08
Black or African American	0.08	0.07	0.13	0.15	0.08	0.07	0.27	0.17	0.08	0.08
AIAN	0.25	0.20	*	*	0.22	0.23	*	*	0.26	0.27
NHOPI	*	0.06	*	*	*	0.06	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.03	0.08	*	0.23	0.03	0.08	0.21	0.31	*	0.08
Two or More Races	0.21	0.19	0.20	0.34	0.25	0.24	0.31	0.70	0.29	0.23
Hispanic or Latino	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.22	0.09	0.10	0.17	0.21	0.10	0.12
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.12	0.10	0.33	0.28	0.13	0.11
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.10	0.07	0.19	0.16	0.12	0.08
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.08	0.12	0.16	0.15	0.10	0.14
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.08	0.08	0.19	0.36	0.08	0.08
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.06	0.07	0.15	0.15	0.06	0.07
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.09	0.16	0.21	0.21	0.10	0.21
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.25	0.33	0.41	0.49	0.32	0.44
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.09	0.08	0.20	0.18	0.10	0.09

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.54P Misuse of Tranquilizers in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.4421		0.1669		0.5515		0.2774		0.3412	
GENDER										
Male	0.4650		0.1355		0.6406		0.9281		0.5964	
Female	0.6729		0.9556		0.6762		0.1436		0.3843	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5668		0.4555		0.6259		0.2018		0.3853	
White	0.5382		0.5030		0.5867		0.3599		0.4245	
Black or African American	0.5361		0.8109		0.5040		0.1832		0.9821	
AIAN	0.5350		*		0.8882		*		0.8806	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.3776		*		0.5018		0.9398		*	
Two or More Races	0.2329		0.6704		0.2688		0.3289		0.4874	
Hispanic or Latino	0.4547		0.2499		0.6373		0.8967		0.6431	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.2990		0.2718		0.5278	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.1180		0.1214		0.2530	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.0633		0.5778		0.0371	
College Graduate	da		da		0.4647		0.2316		0.6187	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.7011		0.2521		0.4638	
Part-Time	da		da		0.0550		0.5045		0.0149	
Unemployed	da		da		0.2851		0.8218		0.3025	
Other ¹	da		da		0.3400		0.6779		0.3745	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.