

Table 1.52A Any Use of Tranquilizers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	37,610 ^a	35,601	1,001	1,010	36,609 ^a	34,591	3,681	3,419	32,928 ^a	31,172
GENDER										
Male	14,139 ^a	12,603	452	435	13,687 ^a	12,168	1,581 ^a	1,350	12,106 ^a	10,818
Female	23,471	22,998	549	575	22,922	22,423	2,100	2,068	20,822	20,354
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	33,020 ^a	31,339	732	739	32,288 ^a	30,600	3,061	2,849	29,228 ^a	27,751
White	28,413 ^a	26,952	594	552	27,818	26,400	2,512 ^a	2,238	25,307	24,162
Black or African American	2,792	2,719	76	101	2,716	2,618	322	332	2,394	2,286
AIAN	172	223	6	7	165	216	14	15	152	201
NHOPI	*	46	*	*	*	44	*	*	*	36
Asian	867	712	25	35	841	677	92	143	749	534
Two or More Races	639	687	30	42	609	645	95	113	514	532
Hispanic or Latino	4,591	4,262	270	271	4,321	3,991	620	569	3,701	3,422
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	3,582	3,154	535	436	3,047	2,718
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	7,950	7,336	985	940	6,965	6,396
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	12,821	12,397	1,537	1,461	11,284	10,936
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	12,256	11,705	624	582	11,632	11,123
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	15,867 ^a	14,448	1,561	1,497	14,307 ^a	12,952
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	4,917	4,752	959	823	3,958	3,929
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1,423	1,440	403	395	1,020	1,045
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	14,402	13,951	758	704	13,644	13,247

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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Table 1.52B Any Use of Tranquilizers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	13.7 ^a	12.9	4.0	4.1	14.7 ^a	13.8	10.8	10.1	15.3 ^a	14.4
GENDER										
Male	10.6 ^a	9.4	3.6	3.4	11.4 ^a	10.1	9.3 ^a	8.0	11.7 ^a	10.4
Female	16.7	16.2	4.5	4.7	17.8	17.3	12.4	12.3	18.6	18.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	14.5 ^a	13.8	3.9	3.9	15.5 ^a	14.6	11.6	10.9	16.1 ^a	15.2
White	16.6 ^a	15.8	4.6	4.3	17.6 ^a	16.7	13.7 ^a	12.4	18.1	17.3
Black or African American	8.5	8.2	2.3	3.0	9.2	8.8	6.8	7.2	9.6	9.0
AIAN	10.3	14.2	4.0	4.0	11.0	15.5	6.2	6.9	11.8	17.1
NHOPI	*	4.2	*	*	*	4.5	*	*	*	4.3
Asian	5.5	4.5	1.8	2.7	5.9	4.6	4.1	6.9	6.3	4.3
Two or More Races	12.5	12.9	3.8	4.5	14.1	14.7	12.7	12.0	14.4	15.4
Hispanic or Latino	9.8	9.0	4.4	4.4	10.7	9.7	8.1	7.4	11.2	10.2
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	11.6	10.5	11.4	9.3	11.6	10.7
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	12.9	12.1	9.5	8.9	13.6	12.8
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	16.6	16.1	11.4	10.8	17.7	17.2
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	15.5 ^a	14.2	11.5	11.8	15.8 ^a	14.4
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	12.8 ^a	11.6	10.7	10.4	13.1 ^a	11.8
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	15.3	14.6	11.0	9.9	16.8	16.2
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	14.2	14.5	13.0	12.0	14.8	15.7
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	17.4	16.7	9.8	9.1	18.1	17.5

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Table 1.53A Misuse of Tranquilizers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

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TOTAL	5,742	5,220	423	392	5,319	4,829	1,566 ^a	1,313	3,753	3,516
GENDER										
Male	2,865	2,479	208	175	2,658	2,303	794 ^a	650	1,864	1,653
Female	2,877	2,741	215	216	2,662	2,525	772	663	1,889	1,863
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,797	4,321	291	262	4,506	4,059	1,298 ^a	1,081	3,209	2,977
White	4,159	3,726	230	207	3,929	3,519	1,044 ^a	861	2,885	2,659
Black or African American	344	340	31	27	312	313	125	126	187	187
AIAN	40	17	4	3	36	14	12	4	24	10
NHOPI	22	19	*	*	22	19	*	*	4	*
Asian	106	96	9	5	97	91	52	41	44	49
Two or More Races	127	122	16	20	111	103	47	45	64	58
Hispanic or Latino	944	900	132	130	813	770	268	231	545	539
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	687 ^a	455	264	196	423	260
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,253	1,000	504 ^a	390	750	610
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	1,891	1,893	574	522	1,317	1,371
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,487	1,481	224	206	1,264	1,275
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2,862 ^a	2,434	665	594	2,196	1,839
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	845	836	422 ^a	319	423	517
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	384	339	200	167	184	172
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	1,229	1,220	279	232	950	988

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TOTAL	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.9	4.6 ^a	3.9	1.7	1.6
GENDER										
Male	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.9	4.6 ^a	3.8	1.8	1.6
Female	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.0	4.6	3.9	1.7	1.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.9	4.9 ^a	4.1	1.8	1.6
White	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.5	2.2	5.7 ^a	4.8	2.1	1.9
Black or African American	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	2.6	2.7	0.8	0.7
AIAN	2.4	1.1	2.6	1.8	2.4	1.0	5.6	1.9	1.8	0.9
NHOPI	2.1	1.7	*	*	2.3	1.9	*	*	0.5	*
Asian	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	2.3	2.0	0.4	0.4
Two or More Races	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.3	6.2	4.8	1.8	1.7
Hispanic or Latino	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.5	3.0	1.7	1.6
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	2.2	1.5	5.6	4.2	1.6	1.0
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	2.0	1.6	4.8 ^a	3.7	1.5	1.2
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	2.5	2.5	4.2	3.9	2.1	2.2
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.9	1.8	4.1	4.2	1.7	1.6
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2.3 ^a	2.0	4.6	4.1	2.0	1.7
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	2.6	2.6	4.9	3.8	1.8	2.1
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	3.8	3.4	6.5	5.1	2.7	2.6
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	1.5	1.5	3.6	3.0	1.3	1.3

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TOTAL	1,634	1,781	81	112	1,553	1,669	395	337	1,159	1,332
GENDER										
Male	754	842	44	75	710	767	187	182	523	585
Female	880	939	37	37	843	901	208	155	636	746
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,428	1,528	61	75	1,367	1,453	334	273	1,033	1,180
White	1,268	1,367	46	57	1,222	1,310	268	228	954	1,081
Black or African American	113	92	8	10	105	82	45	22	60	60
AIAN	8	4	*	*	4	4	*	*	4	4
NHOPI	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*
Asian	9	21	*	3	9	18	9	7	*	10
Two or More Races	24	43	3	5	21	38	6	15	15	23
Hispanic or Latino	206	253	19	37	186	216	60	63	126	152
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	196	142	78	56	118	86
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	413	289	129	90	284	198
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	532	743	146	129	386 ^a	614
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	412	496	41	62	371	434
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	755	802	172	135	583	668
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	184	304	94	74	90 ^a	231
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	124	167	57	65	68	102
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	490	395	72	64	418	331

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TOTAL	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.6
GENDER										
Male	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
Female	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.6
White	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.8
Black or African American	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2
AIAN	0.5	0.3	*	*	0.3	0.3	*	*	0.3	0.4
NHOPI	*	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.1	0.1	*	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	*	0.1
Two or More Races	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.7
Hispanic or Latino	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.3
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.6 ^a	1.0
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.6
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.6
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.4 ^a	1.0
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.5
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4

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