

Table 1.43C Any Use of Pain Relievers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	787	790	90	94	776	784	148	142	765	770
GENDER										
Male	546	551	64	66	537	545	98	95	525	533
Female	583	555	64	68	576	551	112	103	565	544
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	719	717	77	73	711	711	131	125	702	702
White	621	637	74	71	850	885	144	134	823	874
Black or African American	277	260	37	39	399	379	73	67	374	365
AIAN	88	81	6	6	88	79	12	12	85	78
NHOPI	63	37	*	*	61	37	*	*	*	35
Asian	227	205	29	22	220	202	45	38	212	197
Two or More Races	145	117	18	16	143	117	22	29	142	113
Hispanic or Latino	302	319	49	57	297	310	70	73	289	300
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	349	349	64	70	344	341
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	481	460	100	101	470	447
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	606	572	129	139	595	550
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	554	573	76	65	540	566
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	617	631	114	115	604	610
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	334	327	95	86	319	314
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	176	160	54	57	161	146
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	678	671	86	97	676	672

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¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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Table 1.43D Any Use of Pain Relievers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.29	0.29	0.36	0.38	0.31	0.31	0.44	0.42	0.36	0.36
GENDER										
Male	0.41	0.41	0.51	0.52	0.45	0.45	0.57	0.56	0.51	0.51
Female	0.41	0.39	0.52	0.56	0.45	0.43	0.66	0.61	0.51	0.48
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.32	0.31	0.41	0.39	0.34	0.34	0.50	0.48	0.39	0.38
White	0.36	0.37	0.50	0.47	0.39	0.40	0.60	0.59	0.43	0.45
Black or African American	0.84	0.78	0.95	1.02	0.93	0.86	1.18	1.03	1.07	1.00
AIAN	3.19	3.61	3.53	2.85	3.46	4.15	4.41	4.80	3.89	4.92
NHOPI	4.67	3.18	*	*	5.09	3.52	*	*	*	4.00
Asian	1.20	1.11	1.79	1.44	1.29	1.20	1.72	1.61	1.52	1.38
Two or More Races	2.18	1.71	1.91	1.58	2.54	2.06	2.46	2.56	3.03	2.50
Hispanic or Latino	0.65	0.67	0.80	0.93	0.73	0.75	0.92	0.95	0.88	0.89
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.92	0.95	1.14	1.27	1.07	1.10
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.59	0.58	0.79	0.77	0.70	0.69
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.57	0.56	0.70	0.66	0.67	0.66
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.55	0.53	1.07	1.09	0.58	0.56
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.40	0.41	0.60	0.63	0.44	0.45
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.81	0.80	0.86	0.80	1.06	1.02
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1.44	1.28	1.46	1.44	1.93	1.77
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.62	0.61	0.90	0.90	0.68	0.66

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Table 1.43P Any Use of Pain Relievers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.0001		0.2142		0.0001		0.0166		0.0004	
GENDER										
Male	0.0123		0.1346		0.0183		0.0844		0.0315	
Female	0.0016		0.8167		0.0016		0.0981		0.0039	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0001		0.2511		0.0002		0.0028		0.0009	
White	0.0117		0.5775		0.0124		0.0029		0.0407	
Black or African American	0.1208		0.7458		0.1060		0.2325		0.1520	
AIAN	0.8653		0.8429		0.7995		0.6565		0.8430	
NHOPI	0.0018		*		0.0030		*		*	
Asian	0.0427		0.1873		0.0540		0.9820		0.0489	
Two or More Races	0.0142		0.0660		0.0400		0.7169		0.0593	
Hispanic or Latino	0.2676		0.5804		0.2997		0.6685		0.2343	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.2549		0.3192		0.3343	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.0003		0.0303		0.0018	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.0112		0.3294		0.0163	
College Graduate	da		da		0.7312		0.3901		0.7501	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.0070		0.2463		0.0108	
Part-Time	da		da		0.0368		0.0617		0.0774	
Unemployed	da		da		0.3760		0.9969		0.3725	
Other ¹	da		da		0.0465		0.1042		0.0758	

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TOTAL	286	289	42	39	284	285	72	75	275	276
GENDER										
Male	211	203	27	27	210	201	53	51	205	197
Female	193	204	32	29	190	200	52	52	180	194
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	263	266	33	31	261	262	63	64	252	257
White	235	233	26	28	239	237	57	58	230	234
Black or African American	92	92	13	12	97	93	24	22	92	90
AIAN	20	18	1	1	20	18	6	4	19	17
NHOPI	27	11	*	*	27	11	*	*	24	11
Asian	35	56	14	3	32	56	16	16	28	53
Two or More Races	36	45	4	7	35	45	10	12	34	43
Hispanic or Latino	121	121	24	22	119	120	35	41	115	115
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	92	111	34	30	88	109
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	134	132	42	42	127	124
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	189	164	49	54	185	152
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	141	156	25	27	138	155
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	190	196	48	53	185	192
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	100	90	36	37	95	80
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	78	65	28	23	72	60
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	162	171	34	38	158	168

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TOTAL	0.10	0.11	0.17	0.16	0.11	0.11	0.21	0.22	0.13	0.13
GENDER										
Male	0.16	0.15	0.21	0.21	0.17	0.17	0.31	0.30	0.20	0.19
Female	0.14	0.14	0.27	0.24	0.15	0.15	0.31	0.31	0.16	0.17
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.12	0.12	0.18	0.17	0.13	0.13	0.24	0.24	0.14	0.14
White	0.14	0.14	0.20	0.21	0.15	0.15	0.31	0.31	0.16	0.16
Black or African American	0.28	0.28	0.38	0.37	0.31	0.31	0.49	0.45	0.36	0.35
AIAN	1.10	1.14	0.57	0.96	1.22	1.28	2.71	1.66	1.33	1.47
NHOPI	2.47	1.03	*	*	2.71	1.14	*	*	2.97	1.35
Asian	0.23	0.34	0.93	0.22	0.23	0.37	0.71	0.76	0.23	0.42
Two or More Races	0.70	0.82	0.54	0.76	0.81	0.99	1.28	1.26	0.93	1.21
Hispanic or Latino	0.26	0.26	0.40	0.36	0.29	0.29	0.46	0.53	0.35	0.34
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.30	0.37	0.69	0.62	0.33	0.43
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.21	0.21	0.39	0.37	0.25	0.24
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.24	0.21	0.33	0.37	0.28	0.23
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.17	0.19	0.45	0.54	0.18	0.20
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.15	0.15	0.32	0.36	0.17	0.17
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.31	0.27	0.40	0.42	0.40	0.33
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.75	0.62	0.88	0.68	1.02	0.88
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.19	0.20	0.42	0.44	0.21	0.22

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TOTAL	0.4890		0.0214		0.7056		0.3871		0.8935	
GENDER										
Male	0.8684		0.2447		0.9841		0.3297		0.8057	
Female	0.4068		0.0476		0.5983		0.8021		0.6448	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3469		0.0768		0.4577		0.0817		0.7620	
White	0.3820		0.1919		0.4572		0.2042		0.6675	
Black or African American	0.6729		0.8675		0.6859		0.2302		0.9184	
AIAN	0.6458		0.0759		0.5810		0.7555		0.6236	
NHOPI	0.0211		*		0.0343		*		0.1378	
Asian	0.5118		0.0297		0.2592		0.9220		0.2141	
Two or More Races	0.4918		0.7123		0.4913		0.8792		0.4920	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6775		0.1220		0.4738		0.2151		0.7275	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.7002		0.1701		0.4138	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.1185		0.2323		0.2021	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.6156		0.7497		0.5490	
College Graduate	da		da		0.2666		0.7302		0.2689	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.4187		0.7107		0.4561	
Part-Time	da		da		0.1815		0.7777		0.2033	
Unemployed	da		da		0.0444		0.0201		0.2012	
Other ¹	da		da		0.9439		0.6649		0.8678	

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TOTAL	158	163	21	23	157	162	37	35	154	161
GENDER										
Male	116	112	8	15	116	111	27	23	113	112
Female	101	115	20	17	100	113	26	27	95	110
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	149	151	16	19	148	149	33	29	145	149
White	137	131	11	17	137	130	29	27	133	131
Black or African American	54	40	6	7	55	39	14	9	53	38
AIAN	7	6	1	*	7	6	*	1	6	6
NHOPI	8	*	*	*	5	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	16	38	4	*	15	38	8	4	13	38
Two or More Races	19	28	3	6	19	28	3	5	19	28
Hispanic or Latino	54	64	14	13	53	63	17	21	49	59
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	45	45	18	16	44	42
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	76	74	21	17	72	74
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	98	94	24	26	96	91
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	82	90	11	11	81	90
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	101	114	23	24	98	111
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	63	48	17	16	61	46
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	40	43	16	14	36	41
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	91	100	19	18	88	99

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TOTAL	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.07
GENDER										
Male	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.16	0.14	0.11	0.11
Female	0.07	0.08	0.16	0.14	0.08	0.09	0.15	0.16	0.09	0.10
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.12	0.11	0.08	0.08
White	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.09	0.08	0.16	0.15	0.09	0.09
Black or African American	0.16	0.12	0.18	0.21	0.18	0.13	0.28	0.20	0.21	0.15
AIAN	0.44	0.40	0.49	*	0.48	0.45	*	0.66	0.51	0.51
NHOPI	0.73	*	*	*	0.58	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.10	0.24	0.29	*	0.11	0.26	0.37	0.17	0.11	0.30
Two or More Races	0.38	0.53	0.38	0.63	0.45	0.64	0.41	0.52	0.54	0.80
Hispanic or Latino	0.12	0.13	0.23	0.21	0.13	0.15	0.23	0.27	0.15	0.18
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.14	0.15	0.37	0.33	0.17	0.17
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.12	0.12	0.20	0.16	0.14	0.15
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.13	0.12	0.17	0.19	0.15	0.14
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.10	0.11	0.20	0.22	0.11	0.12
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.08	0.09	0.15	0.17	0.09	0.10
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.20	0.15	0.20	0.19	0.26	0.19
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.39	0.43	0.51	0.41	0.51	0.61
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.11	0.12	0.25	0.22	0.12	0.13

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TOTAL	0.8270		0.9003		0.8119		0.3152		1.0000	
GENDER										
Male	0.9562		0.1896		0.9238		0.1233		0.7935	
Female	0.7035		0.4740		0.7997		0.9256		0.7820	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5272		0.6260		0.4858		0.2142		0.6707	
White	0.7621		0.5522		0.7083		0.5013		0.8195	
Black or African American	0.1375		0.5090		0.1130		0.2056		0.1873	
AIAN	0.4618		*		0.5412		*		0.6514	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.5175		*		0.4341		0.1719		0.2599	
Two or More Races	0.7569		0.5185		0.8387		0.5962		0.8955	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3336		0.6462		0.2710		0.9084		0.2534	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.3702		0.4553		0.5201	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.6943		0.1944		0.9534	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.8303		0.8393		0.8677	
College Graduate	da		da		0.4977		0.6830		0.5313	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.7060		0.9276		0.7092	
Part-Time	da		da		0.1034		0.5459		0.1264	
Unemployed	da		da		0.9329		0.3511		0.6406	
Other ¹	da		da		0.8899		0.3791		0.7528	

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