

**Table 1.31C Crack Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	330	328	5	8	329	329	32	33	325	326
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	284	271	4	7	283	271	21	24	281	270
Female	176	185	4	5	175	186	23	23	173	185
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	303	311	5	8	302	311	28	28	300	308
White	257	272	3	8	263	270	25	25	261	268
Black or African American	145	137	2	*	151	143	6	2	151	143
AIAN	19	19	*	*	19	19	*	3	19	19
NHOPI	8	13	*	*	8	13	*	*	7	13
Asian	50	32	*	*	50	32	2	3	50	32
Two or More Races	46	68	*	*	46	68	10	10	44	68
Hispanic or Latino	139	104	2	1	138	104	12	17	138	104
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	133	129	14	15	131	128
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	194	184	21	23	191	182
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	182	204	15	17	181	201
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	140	133	9	7	140	132
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	242	219	19	26	241	216
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	91	103	13	12	90	102
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	80	85	10	11	79	85
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	208	209	17	14	206	208

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 1.31D Crack Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.12	0.12	0.02	0.03	0.13	0.13	0.09	0.10	0.15	0.15
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.21	0.20	0.03	0.05	0.24	0.22	0.12	0.14	0.27	0.26
Female	0.12	0.13	0.03	0.04	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.16
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.13	0.14	0.03	0.04	0.15	0.15	0.11	0.11	0.16	0.17
White	0.15	0.16	0.02	0.06	0.16	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.18	0.19
Black or African American	0.44	0.41	0.05	*	0.49	0.46	0.13	0.04	0.58	0.54
AIAN	1.15	1.20	*	*	1.28	1.35	*	1.48	1.47	1.59
NHOPI	0.78	1.17	*	*	0.86	1.30	*	*	0.95	1.56
Asian	0.32	0.20	*	*	0.35	0.22	0.08	0.17	0.41	0.26
Two or More Races	0.88	1.20	*	*	1.04	1.43	1.31	1.09	1.20	1.80
Hispanic or Latino	0.30	0.22	0.03	0.02	0.34	0.25	0.16	0.22	0.42	0.31
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.42	0.42	0.30	0.32	0.49	0.49
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.30	0.30	0.20	0.22	0.36	0.36
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.23	0.26	0.11	0.13	0.28	0.31
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.15	0.19	0.17
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.19	0.17	0.13	0.18	0.22	0.19
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.27	0.31	0.15	0.14	0.37	0.42
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.77	0.82	0.34	0.32	1.09	1.21
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	0.25	0.25	0.22	0.18	0.27	0.27

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 1.31P Crack Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.7450		0.5920		0.7612		0.9607		0.7906	
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.8861		0.5807		0.9012		0.7730		0.9464	
Female	0.7191		0.8669		0.7263		0.8091		0.7157	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4334		0.5163		0.4502		0.7676		0.4530	
White	0.8256		0.2077		0.8591		0.9959		0.8752	
Black or African American	0.6630		*		0.6606		0.0346		0.6357	
AIAN	0.4550		*		0.4866		*		0.4922	
NHOPI	0.2772		*		0.2767		*		0.2070	
Asian	0.8600		*		0.8456		0.6478		0.8003	
Two or More Races	0.0244		*		0.0156		0.8728		0.0083	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3207		0.7163		0.3228		0.5071		0.2778	
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da		da		0.6239		0.8420		0.6523	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.8077		0.9901		0.8527	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.1275		0.6268		0.1327	
College Graduate	da		da		0.8719		0.4787		0.8673	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da		da		0.3732		0.3043		0.3058	
Part-Time	da		da		0.3860		0.3075		0.3636	
Unemployed	da		da		0.7681		0.8032		0.6391	
Other <sup>1</sup>	da		da		0.3511		0.6419		0.3312	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 1.32C Crack Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	85	100	3	7	85	100	16	12	83	100
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	65	81	3	5	66	81	12	10	64	81
Female	53	51	*	4	53	51	10	7	51	52
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	81	99	3	7	81	99	13	11	79	99
White	59	65	3	7	59	65	13	11	57	65
Black or African American	52	70	*	*	53	71	3	2	53	71
AIAN	2	*	*	*	2	*	*	*	2	*
NHOPI	2	8	*	*	2	8	*	*	2	*
Asian	3	2	*	*	3	2	*	*	3	2
Two or More Races	12	10	*	*	12	10	1	1	12	10
Hispanic or Latino	26	15	*	1	26	15	8	5	25	14
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	39	43	8	6	38	43
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	39	72	11	10	37	73
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	42	53	8	5	41	52
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	48	11	*	1	48	11
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	49	40	9	8	48	39
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	34	19	10	2	33	19
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	28	21	5	7	27	19
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	52	87	5	5	51	88

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**Table 1.32D Crack Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.08
Female	0.04	0.04	*	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.05
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05
White	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.05
Black or African American	0.16	0.21	*	*	0.18	0.23	0.07	0.04	0.21	0.28
AIAN	0.12	*	*	*	0.14	*	*	*	0.16	*
NHOPI	0.17	0.70	*	*	0.19	0.77	*	*	0.23	*
Asian	0.02	0.01	*	*	0.02	0.01	*	*	0.03	0.01
Two or More Races	0.23	0.18	*	*	0.27	0.22	0.08	0.08	0.33	0.28
Hispanic or Latino	0.06	0.03	*	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.04
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.17
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.06	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.14
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.08
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.06	0.01	*	0.01	0.07	0.01
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.04
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.11	0.06	0.11	0.03	0.14	0.08
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.28	0.21	0.16	0.22	0.39	0.29
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	0.06	0.10	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.11

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Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.8969		0.2803		0.9459		0.2072		0.7920	
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.6083		0.5465		0.6342		0.3259		0.5295	
Female	0.6270		*		0.5878		0.4173		0.6743	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6252		0.3224		0.6663		0.3908		0.5831	
White	0.2913		0.3206		0.3277		0.4439		0.2558	
Black or African American	0.7454		*		0.7428		0.5674		0.7513	
AIAN	*		*		*		*		*	
NHOPI	0.3305		*		0.3301		*		*	
Asian	0.6980		*		0.6933		*		0.6851	
Two or More Races	0.6432		*		0.6673		0.9370		0.7026	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1378		*		0.1318		0.2877		0.2220	
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da		da		0.6955		0.6477		0.7540	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.2372		0.4553		0.1869	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.2771		0.1747		0.1951	
College Graduate	da		da		0.0097		*		0.0089	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da		da		0.4547		0.5705		0.5159	
Part-Time	da		da		0.0742		0.0082		0.2434	
Unemployed	da		da		0.6319		0.5664		0.5352	
Other <sup>1</sup>	da		da		0.1457		0.7507		0.1533	

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Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	72	62	*	5	72	62	9	6	71	63
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	54	49	*	5	54	49	7	4	54	49
Female	45	32	*	*	45	32	5	5	45	32
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	67	63	*	5	67	62	7	6	67	62
White	41	46	*	5	41	46	7	6	40	46
Black or African American	50	41	*	*	51	41	*	2	51	41
AIAN	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*
NHOPI	2	*	*	*	2	*	*	*	2	*
Asian	3	*	*	*	3	*	*	*	3	1
Two or More Races	10	4	*	*	10	4	*	1	10	4
Hispanic or Latino	25	7	*	*	25	7	6	2	24	6
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	25	38	3	2	25	38
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	34	35	8	6	33	36
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	37	32	4	*	36	32
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	43	10	*	1	43	10
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	39	25	3	3	39	24
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	31	16	7	1	30	16
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	21	15	4	5	21	14
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	45	53	2	2	45	53

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**Table 1.33D Crack Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.03	0.02	*	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.04	0.04	*	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.05
Female	0.03	0.02	*	*	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.03	0.03	*	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03
White	0.02	0.03	*	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
Black or African American	0.15	0.12	*	*	0.17	0.14	*	0.04	0.20	0.16
AIAN	0.05	*	*	*	0.05	*	*	*	0.06	*
NHOPI	0.17	*	*	*	0.19	*	*	*	0.23	*
Asian	0.02	*	*	*	0.02	*	*	*	0.03	0.01
Two or More Races	0.20	0.07	*	*	0.23	0.08	*	0.08	0.28	0.11
Hispanic or Latino	0.05	0.01	*	*	0.06	0.02	0.08	0.03	0.07	0.02
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.08	0.12	0.06	0.05	0.10	0.15
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.07
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.05	0.04	0.03	*	0.06	0.05
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.05	0.01	*	0.01	0.06	0.01
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.10	0.05	0.08	0.01	0.13	0.07
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.21	0.15	0.12	0.15	0.29	0.22
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.07

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**Table 1.33P Crack Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5240		*		0.4867		0.3913		0.5503	
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.7144		*		0.6596		0.2270		0.7515	
Female	0.5407		*		0.5400		0.9693		0.5399	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.9308		*		0.8823		0.6216		0.9154	
White	0.1958		*		0.2263		0.3853		0.1807	
Black or African American	0.2492		*		0.2480		*		0.2276	
AIAN	*		*		*		*		*	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*		*	
Asian	*		*		*		*		0.4296	
Two or More Races	0.3855		*		0.3952		*		0.3723	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0425		*		0.0425		0.3852		0.0615	
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	da		da		0.8512		0.6501		0.8179	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.7336		0.6880		0.6638	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.9151		*		0.9948	
College Graduate	da		da		0.0713		*		0.0678	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	da		da		0.4407		0.8741		0.4277	
Part-Time	da		da		0.1579		0.0459		0.2956	
Unemployed	da		da		0.8076		0.6247		0.7360	
Other <sup>1</sup>	da		da		0.7111		0.9940		0.7118	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.