

Table 1.31A Crack Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	9,177	9,375	15	20	9,163	9,355	340	339	8,823	9,016
GENDER										
Male	5,922	6,009	8	12	5,914	5,997	173	181	5,740	5,817
Female	3,256	3,365	7	8	3,249	3,358	166	158	3,083	3,200
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	8,089	8,440	12	18	8,077	8,422	287	272	7,790	8,150
White	6,443	6,521	7	18	6,436	6,503	240	237	6,196	6,266
Black or African American	1,171	1,268	2	*	1,169	1,268	16 ^a	2	1,153	1,266
AIAN	90	64	*	*	90	64	*	6	83	59
NHOPI	21	39	*	*	21	39	*	*	17	38
Asian	108	99	*	*	108	99	2	4	106	96
Two or More Races	257 ^a	448	*	*	254 ^a	448	20	23	234 ^a	426
Hispanic or Latino	1,088	935	3	2	1,085	933	52	66	1,033	867
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,555	1,428	81	77	1,474	1,351
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	3,104	3,001	149	151	2,955	2,850
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	3,163	3,565	84	95	3,079	3,470
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,341	1,361	25	15	1,315	1,346
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	4,622	4,360	145	175	4,477	4,185
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	886	1,011	65	45	821	966
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	600	629	43	42	557	587
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	3,055	3,355	87	77	2,968	3,278

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.31B Crack Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	3.4	3.4	0.1	0.1	3.7	3.7	1.0	1.0	4.1	4.2
GENDER										
Male	4.5	4.5	0.1	0.1	4.9	5.0	1.0	1.1	5.6	5.6
Female	2.3	2.4	0.1	0.1	2.5	2.6	1.0	0.9	2.8	2.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.6	3.7	0.1	0.1	3.9	4.0	1.1	1.0	4.3	4.5
White	3.8	3.8	0.1	0.1	4.1	4.1	1.3	1.3	4.4	4.5
Black or African American	3.6	3.8	0.1	*	4.0	4.2	0.3 ^a	0.0	4.6	5.0
AIAN	5.4	4.1	*	*	5.9	4.6	*	2.7	6.5	5.0
NHOPI	2.0	3.5	*	*	2.2	3.9	*	*	2.2	4.5
Asian	0.7	0.6	*	*	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.8
Two or More Races	5.0 ^a	8.4	*	*	5.9 ^a	10.2	2.7	2.4	6.5 ^a	12.3
Hispanic or Latino	2.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.3	0.7	0.9	3.1	2.6
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	5.0	4.7	1.7	1.6	5.6	5.3
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	5.0	4.9	1.4	1.4	5.8	5.7
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	4.1	4.6	0.6	0.7	4.8	5.5
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.3	1.8	1.7
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	3.7	3.5	1.0	1.2	4.1	3.8
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	2.7	3.1	0.8	0.5	3.5	4.0
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	6.0	6.3	1.4	1.3	8.1	8.8
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	3.7	4.0	1.1	1.0	3.9	4.3

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.32A Crack Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	757	778	4	11	753	766	87	61	666	706
GENDER										
Male	443	499	3	7	440	491	54	38	385	453
Female	314	279	*	4	313	275	33	23	281	252
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	673	738	4	11	669	727	68	53	601	674
White	418	512	4	11	414	501	63	50	351	451
Black or African American	223	197	*	*	223	197	5	2	219	195
AIAN	3	*	*	*	3	*	*	*	3	*
NHOPI	2	10	*	*	2	10	*	*	2	*
Asian	3	2	*	*	3	2	*	*	3	2
Two or More Races	23	17	*	*	23	17	1	1	23	16
Hispanic or Latino	84	40	*	1	84	40	19	8	65	32
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	179	152	18	14	161	139
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	222	316	45	34	177	282
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	201	274	24	11	177	262
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	151 ^a	24	*	1	151 ^a	23
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	254	208	34	27	220	181
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	124	54	30 ^a	3	94	51
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	95	78	11	17	84	61
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	280	427	11	14	269	413

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Table 1.32B Crack Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
GENDER										
Male	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
Female	0.2	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
White	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Black or African American	0.7	0.6	*	*	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.8
AIAN	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	*	*	*	0.3	*
NHOPI	0.2	0.9	*	*	0.2	1.0	*	*	0.2	*
Asian	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0
Two or More Races	0.5	0.3	*	*	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5
Hispanic or Latino	0.2	0.1	*	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.2 ^a	0.0	*	0.0	0.2 ^a	0.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.2	0.3 ^a	0.0	0.4	0.2
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.9
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5

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Table 1.33A Crack Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	436	378	*	5	436	372	28	18	408	355
GENDER										
Male	270	244	*	5	270	239	16	6	254	233
Female	167	134	*	*	167	134	12	12	155	122
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	371	364	*	5	371	359	19	14	352	344
White	165	245	*	5	165	240	19	11	146	229
Black or African American	184	111	*	*	184	111	*	2	184	109
AIAN	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*
NHOPI	2	*	*	*	2	*	*	*	2	*
Asian	3	*	*	*	3	*	*	*	3	1
Two or More Races	16	7	*	*	16	7	*	1	16	6
Hispanic or Latino	65 ^a	14	*	*	65 ^a	14	9	3	57	11
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	87	93	4	3	82	90
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	128	143	18	14	110	129
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	125	120	6	*	120	120
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	96	17	*	1	96	16
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	118	82	5	5	113	77
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	81	32	15 ^a	1	66	31
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	53	47	5	9	48	38
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	184	211	3	3	181	208

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Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.2	0.1	*	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
GENDER										
Male	0.2	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Female	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
White	0.1	0.1	*	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Black or African American	0.6	0.3	*	*	0.6	0.4	*	0.0	0.7	0.4
AIAN	0.0	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	*
NHOPI	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	*
Asian	0.0	*	*	*	0.0	*	*	*	0.0	0.0
Two or More Races	0.3	0.1	*	*	0.4	0.2	*	0.1	0.4	0.2
Hispanic or Latino	0.1 ^a	0.0	*	*	0.2 ^a	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.2	0.0	*	0.2	0.2
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.0	*	0.0	0.1	0.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.3	0.1	0.2 ^a	0.0	0.3	0.1
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

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