

Table 1.22A Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	134,791 ^a	138,027	5,952	6,090	128,840 ^a	131,937	18,922	18,832	109,917 ^a	113,104
GENDER										
Male	71,160	72,406	3,017	3,015	68,143	69,390	9,607	9,451	58,536	59,939
Female	63,631 ^a	65,621	2,935	3,075	60,696 ^a	62,546	9,316	9,381	51,381 ^a	53,165
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	117,189	118,981	4,419	4,505	112,770	114,476	14,958	14,881	97,812	99,595
White	93,097 ^a	94,912	3,035	3,122	90,063	91,790	10,886	10,891	79,176	80,899
Black or African American	15,132	15,581	883	856	14,249	14,725	2,515	2,449	11,734	12,276
AIAN	1,012	871	45	65	967	806	124	139	843	667
NHOPI	496	481	*	*	464	449	*	*	*	386
Asian	4,307	3,805	198	169	4,109	3,636	835	737	3,274	2,899
Two or More Races	3,145	3,331	226	261	2,918	3,070	516	601	2,402	2,469
Hispanic or Latino	17,603 ^a	19,046	1,533	1,585	16,070 ^a	17,461	3,965	3,952	12,105 ^a	13,509
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	11,604	12,295	2,240	2,341	9,363	9,953
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	29,350	29,913	5,516	5,528	23,834	24,384
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	44,613	45,346	7,961	7,868	36,652	37,478
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	43,273	44,383	3,205	3,094	40,068	41,289
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	72,032	72,662	8,783	9,025	63,249	63,637
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	17,548	18,201	4,783	4,539	12,765	13,663
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	5,775	5,717	1,808	1,750	3,967	3,967
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	33,485	35,357	3,548	3,519	29,937	31,838

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics even though those estimates are not reported due to potential underreporting in lifetime prescription psychotherapeutics estimates.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.22B Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	49.2 ^a	50.2	23.9	24.5	51.8 ^a	52.7	55.6	55.8	51.2 ^a	52.2
GENDER										
Male	53.6	54.2	23.8	23.8	56.7	57.4	56.2	55.9	56.8	57.7
Female	45.1 ^a	46.3	24.0	25.2	47.2	48.3	54.9	55.7	46.0	47.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	51.6	52.2	23.5	24.1	54.1	54.8	56.6	57.1	53.8	54.4
White	54.5 ^a	55.6	23.4	24.3	57.1	58.2	59.6	60.4	56.8	57.9
Black or African American	45.9	46.9	26.2	25.5	48.2	49.3	53.1	52.8	47.2	48.6
AIAN	60.8	55.7	28.4	37.5	64.2	58.0	56.0	64.0	65.6	56.8
NHOPI	47.7	44.0	*	*	49.2	45.5	*	*	*	46.4
Asian	27.6 ^a	24.0	13.7	12.9	29.0 ^a	24.9	36.8	35.3	27.5	23.2
Two or More Races	61.4	62.6	28.7	27.9	67.4	70.0	68.7	64.0	67.1	71.6
Hispanic or Latino	37.7 ^a	40.1	25.2	25.6	39.6 ^a	42.3	52.0	51.6	36.8 ^a	40.2
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	37.5 ^a	40.8	47.7	50.0	35.7 ^a	39.1
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	47.7	49.2	53.1	52.1	46.6	48.6
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	57.8	58.9	58.9	58.3	57.6	59.0
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	54.6	53.9	59.1	62.7	54.3	53.3
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	58.2	58.5	60.4 ^a	62.9	58.0	57.9
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	54.4	55.8	55.1	54.4	54.2	56.3
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	57.8	57.6	58.4 ^a	53.1	57.5	59.8
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	40.4 ^a	42.3	46.0	45.4	39.8 ^a	42.0

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics even though those estimates are not reported due to potential underreporting in lifetime prescription psychotherapeutics estimates.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.23A Illicit Drug Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	53,182 ^a	57,203	4,151	4,279	49,031 ^a	52,924	13,168	13,193	35,863 ^a	39,731
GENDER										
Male	29,248 ^a	31,742	2,035	2,103	27,213 ^a	29,639	6,903	6,823	20,311 ^a	22,817
Female	23,933 ^a	25,461	2,116	2,176	21,818 ^a	23,285	6,266	6,371	15,552 ^a	16,914
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	45,186 ^a	48,158	3,090	3,098	42,096 ^a	45,059	10,490	10,475	31,606 ^a	34,584
White	34,530 ^a	37,036	2,152	2,180	32,378 ^a	34,856	7,538	7,562	24,840 ^a	27,294
Black or African American	6,868	7,277	602	582	6,266	6,696	1,845	1,822	4,421	4,874
AIAN	474	393	29	49	446	344	87	88	358	256
NHOPI	220	173	*	*	203	154	*	*	135	103
Asian	1,752	1,581	124	77	1,628	1,504	558	523	1,070	981
Two or More Races	1,343 ^a	1,697	167	192	1,175 ^a	1,505	394	430	782 ^a	1,076
Hispanic or Latino	7,996 ^a	9,045	1,061	1,180	6,935 ^a	7,865	2,678	2,718	4,257 ^a	5,147
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	5,230 ^a	5,878	1,610	1,715	3,620	4,162
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	11,727	12,518	3,773	3,906	7,954	8,612
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	18,104	19,068	5,629	5,578	12,475	13,490
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	13,970 ^a	15,460	2,156	1,994	11,814 ^a	13,466
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	26,305 ^a	28,663	5,852	6,028	20,453 ^a	22,635
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	7,769	7,875	3,528	3,330	4,241	4,545
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	3,462	3,342	1,375	1,328	2,087	2,014
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	11,495 ^a	13,044	2,413	2,507	9,082 ^a	10,537

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.23B Illicit Drug Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	19.4 ^a	20.8	16.7	17.2	19.7 ^a	21.1	38.7	39.1	16.7 ^a	18.3
GENDER										
Male	22.0 ^a	23.8	16.1	16.6	22.7 ^a	24.5	40.4	40.4	19.7 ^a	21.9
Female	17.0 ^a	18.0	17.3	17.8	16.9 ^a	18.0	37.0	37.9	13.9 ^a	15.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	19.9 ^a	21.1	16.4	16.6	20.2 ^a	21.6	39.7	40.2	17.4 ^a	18.9
White	20.2 ^a	21.7	16.6	17.0	20.5 ^a	22.1	41.2	41.9	17.8 ^a	19.5
Black or African American	20.8	21.9	17.9	17.3	21.2	22.4	39.0	39.3	17.8	19.3
AIAN	28.5	25.1	18.1	28.2	29.6	24.7	39.5	40.5	27.9	21.8
NHOPI	21.2	15.8	*	*	21.6	15.6	*	*	17.4	12.4
Asian	11.2	10.0	8.6	5.9	11.5	10.3	24.6	25.0	9.0	7.9
Two or More Races	26.2 ^a	31.9	21.2	20.5	27.1 ^a	34.3	52.3	45.8	21.8 ^a	31.2
Hispanic or Latino	17.1 ^a	19.1	17.4	19.0	17.1 ^a	19.1	35.1	35.5	12.9 ^a	15.3
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	16.9 ^a	19.5	34.2	36.6	13.8 ^a	16.3
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	19.1 ^a	20.6	36.3	36.8	15.5 ^a	17.2
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	23.5 ^a	24.7	41.7	41.3	19.6 ^a	21.2
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	17.6	18.8	39.7	40.4	16.0	17.4
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	21.3 ^a	23.1	40.2	42.0	18.7 ^a	20.6
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	24.1	24.2	40.6	39.9	18.0	18.7
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	34.6	33.7	44.4	40.3	30.2	30.3
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	13.9 ^a	15.6	31.3	32.3	12.1 ^a	13.9

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.24A Illicit Drug Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	31,918 ^a	35,803	2,000	2,167	29,917 ^a	33,636	8,130	8,406	21,788 ^a	25,231
GENDER										
Male	18,542 ^a	20,669	1,023	1,124	17,519 ^a	19,545	4,427	4,474	13,092 ^a	15,071
Female	13,376 ^a	15,135	978	1,043	12,398 ^a	14,091	3,702	3,932	8,696 ^a	10,160
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	27,383 ^a	30,528	1,510	1,540	25,873 ^a	28,988	6,561	6,726	19,312 ^a	22,262
White	20,532 ^a	23,228	1,066	1,086	19,466 ^a	22,142	4,647	4,766	14,819 ^a	17,376
Black or African American	4,514	4,866	287	287	4,227	4,579	1,248	1,280	2,979	3,299
AIAN	290	227	19	22	271	205	45	50	226	155
NHOPI	98	122	*	*	90	109	*	*	58	86
Asian	1,047	888	57	29	990	859	309	304	681	555
Two or More Races	902 ^a	1,197	74	103	828 ^a	1,094	280	303	548 ^a	791
Hispanic or Latino	4,535 ^a	5,275	490 ^a	627	4,045 ^a	4,648	1,569	1,680	2,476	2,969
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	3,676	3,818	1,062	1,151	2,613	2,667
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	7,713	8,429	2,462	2,519	5,251 ^a	5,909
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	11,053 ^a	12,505	3,464	3,589	7,589 ^a	8,916
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	7,476 ^a	8,884	1,141	1,146	6,335 ^a	7,739
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	15,611 ^a	17,793	3,579	3,897	12,032 ^a	13,896
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	4,775	4,883	2,177	2,044	2,598	2,839
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	2,305	2,455	904	913	1,401	1,542
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	7,227 ^a	8,505	1,470	1,551	5,757 ^a	6,954

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.24B Illicit Drug Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	11.7 ^a	13.0	8.0	8.7	12.0 ^a	13.4	23.9	24.9	10.1 ^a	11.6
GENDER										
Male	14.0 ^a	15.5	8.1	8.9	14.6 ^a	16.2	25.9	26.5	12.7 ^a	14.5
Female	9.5 ^a	10.7	8.0	8.5	9.6 ^a	10.9	21.8	23.4	7.8 ^a	9.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	12.1 ^a	13.4	8.0	8.2	12.4 ^a	13.9	24.8	25.8	10.6 ^a	12.2
White	12.0 ^a	13.6	8.2	8.5	12.3 ^a	14.0	25.4	26.4	10.6 ^a	12.4
Black or African American	13.7	14.6	8.5	8.5	14.3	15.3	26.4	27.6	12.0	13.1
AIAN	17.4	14.5	11.9	12.8	18.0	14.8	20.4	23.0	17.6	13.2
NHOPI	9.4	11.1	*	*	9.5	11.0	*	*	7.4	10.3
Asian	6.7	5.6	4.0	2.2	7.0	5.9	13.6	14.5	5.7	4.4
Two or More Races	17.6 ^a	22.5	9.4	11.0	19.1 ^a	24.9	37.3	32.2	15.3 ^a	23.0
Hispanic or Latino	9.7 ^a	11.1	8.1 ^a	10.1	10.0	11.3	20.6	21.9	7.5	8.8
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	11.9	12.7	22.6	24.6	10.0	10.5
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	12.5 ^a	13.9	23.7	23.7	10.3 ^a	11.8
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	14.3 ^a	16.2	25.6	26.6	11.9 ^a	14.0
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	9.4 ^a	10.8	21.0	23.2	8.6 ^a	10.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	12.6 ^a	14.3	24.6 ^a	27.2	11.0 ^a	12.6
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	14.8	15.0	25.1	24.5	11.0	11.7
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	23.1	24.7	29.2	27.7	20.3	23.2
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	8.7 ^a	10.2	19.1	20.0	7.7 ^a	9.2

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.25A Marijuana Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	123,935 ^a	127,139	3,823	3,947	120,112 ^a	123,192	17,512	17,450	102,600 ^a	105,742
GENDER										
Male	65,923	67,085	1,931	1,985	63,992	65,099	8,909	8,753	55,082	56,346
Female	58,013 ^a	60,054	1,892	1,961	56,121 ^a	58,093	8,603	8,697	47,518 ^a	49,396
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	108,552 ^a	110,720	2,821	2,810	105,731 ^a	107,910	13,851	13,835	91,880 ^a	94,075
White	86,552 ^a	88,899	1,958	1,987	84,594	86,912	10,154	10,194	74,439	76,717
Black or African American	13,984	14,305	578	516	13,406	13,788	2,322	2,253	11,084	11,535
AIAN	929	770	27	44	902	726	114	126	788	600
NHOPI	434	444	*	*	424	422	*	*	*	366
Asian	3,721	3,211	84	73	3,637	3,138	687	648	2,950	2,490
Two or More Races	2,932	3,091	163	168	2,769	2,924	498	557	2,271	2,367
Hispanic or Latino	15,384 ^a	16,419	1,003	1,137	14,381	15,282	3,661	3,615	10,719 ^a	11,666
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	10,420	10,805	2,047	2,112	8,373	8,693
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	27,504	28,233	5,092	5,135	22,412	23,099
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	41,717	42,869	7,391	7,306	34,326	35,563
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	40,471	41,285	2,982	2,897	37,489	38,388
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	68,104	68,319	8,290	8,501	59,814	59,818
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	16,124	16,984	4,408	4,122	11,716 ^a	12,862
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	5,352	5,444	1,654	1,645	3,698	3,799
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	30,532	32,444	3,160	3,182	27,372	29,262

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.25B Marijuana Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	45.3 ^a	46.2	15.4	15.8	48.3 ^a	49.2	51.5	51.7	47.8 ^a	48.8
GENDER										
Male	49.6	50.2	15.2	15.7	53.3	53.9	52.2	51.8	53.4	54.2
Female	41.2 ^a	42.4	15.5	16.0	43.6 ^a	44.9	50.7	51.7	42.5	43.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	47.8	48.6	15.0	15.0	50.8	51.6	52.4	53.1	50.5	51.4
White	50.7 ^a	52.1	15.1	15.5	53.6 ^a	55.1	55.6	56.5	53.4 ^a	54.9
Black or African American	42.4	43.0	17.2	15.4	45.3	46.1	49.1	48.6	44.6	45.7
AIAN	55.8	49.2	17.2	25.3	59.9	52.2	51.7	57.9	61.3	51.1
NHOPI	41.7	40.7	*	*	44.9	42.7	*	*	*	44.1
Asian	23.8 ^a	20.2	5.8	5.5	25.6 ^a	21.5	30.3	31.0	24.8 ^a	19.9
Two or More Races	57.3	58.1	20.7	18.0	63.9	66.7	66.3	59.3	63.5	68.7
Hispanic or Latino	33.0	34.6	16.5	18.3	35.5	37.0	48.0	47.2	32.6	34.7
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	33.7	35.8	43.6	45.1	31.9	34.1
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	44.7	46.5	49.0	48.4	43.8 ^a	46.1
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	54.1 ^a	55.6	54.7	54.1	54.0 ^a	56.0
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	51.1	50.1	54.9	58.7	50.8	49.6
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	55.1	55.0	57.0 ^a	59.3	54.8	54.5
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	50.0	52.1	50.7	49.4	49.8 ^a	53.0
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	53.5	54.8	53.4	50.0	53.6	57.2
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	36.8 ^a	38.8	41.0	41.0	36.4 ^a	38.6

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.26A Marijuana Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	43,486 ^a	48,242	3,110	3,284	40,377 ^a	44,958	11,829	11,952	28,548 ^a	33,007
GENDER										
Male	24,542 ^a	27,222	1,540	1,649	23,002 ^a	25,573	6,301	6,173	16,701 ^a	19,400
Female	18,944 ^a	21,020	1,569	1,635	17,375 ^a	19,386	5,528	5,779	11,847 ^a	13,607
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	37,167 ^a	41,018	2,344	2,343	34,824 ^a	38,676	9,460	9,548	25,364 ^a	29,128
White	28,146 ^a	31,448	1,638	1,671	26,508 ^a	29,778	6,777	6,870	19,731 ^a	22,908
Black or African American	5,859	6,406	472	426	5,387	5,979	1,697	1,714	3,690	4,265
AIAN	384	314	22	31	362	283	81	72	281	211
NHOPI	184	162	*	*	176	144	*	*	115	101
Asian	1,395	1,207	76	52	1,319	1,155	474	453	845	702
Two or More Races	1,200 ^a	1,481	128	144	1,072 ^a	1,336	369	395	702 ^a	941
Hispanic or Latino	6,319 ^a	7,223	766 ^a	941	5,553 ^a	6,283	2,369	2,404	3,184 ^a	3,879
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	4,163 ^a	4,723	1,436	1,535	2,727	3,188
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	9,803 ^a	10,638	3,389	3,530	6,414	7,109
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	14,964 ^a	16,585	5,125	5,079	9,839 ^a	11,506
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	11,448 ^a	13,013	1,878	1,809	9,569 ^a	11,204
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	21,848 ^a	24,661	5,266	5,520	16,582 ^a	19,141
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	6,636	6,832	3,194	2,982	3,441	3,850
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	2,971	2,913	1,248	1,223	1,723	1,690
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	8,922 ^a	10,552	2,120	2,226	6,802 ^a	8,326

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.26B Marijuana Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	15.9 ^a	17.5	12.5	13.2	16.2 ^a	18.0	34.8	35.4	13.3 ^a	15.2
GENDER										
Male	18.5 ^a	20.4	12.1	13.0	19.1 ^a	21.2	36.9	36.5	16.2 ^a	18.7
Female	13.4 ^a	14.8	12.8	13.4	13.5 ^a	15.0	32.6	34.3	10.6 ^a	12.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	16.4 ^a	18.0	12.5	12.5	16.7 ^a	18.5	35.8	36.6	13.9 ^a	15.9
White	16.5 ^a	18.4	12.6	13.0	16.8 ^a	18.9	37.1	38.1	14.1 ^a	16.4
Black or African American	17.8	19.3	14.0	12.7	18.2	20.0	35.9	37.0	14.8	16.9
AIAN	23.0	20.1	13.6	17.9	24.0	20.4	36.6	33.2	21.9	18.0
NHOPI	17.7	14.8	*	*	18.6	14.6	*	*	14.8	12.2
Asian	8.9	7.6	5.3	4.0	9.3	7.9	20.9	21.7	7.1	5.6
Two or More Races	23.4	27.8	16.2	15.4	24.8 ^a	30.5	49.1	42.1	19.6 ^a	27.3
Hispanic or Latino	13.6 ^a	15.2	12.6 ^a	15.2	13.7	15.2	31.1	31.4	9.7 ^a	11.5
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	13.5 ^a	15.7	30.5	32.8	10.4 ^a	12.5
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	15.9 ^a	17.5	32.6	33.3	12.5 ^a	14.2
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	19.4 ^a	21.5	37.9	37.6	15.5 ^a	18.1
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	14.4 ^a	15.8	34.6	36.6	13.0 ^a	14.5
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	17.7 ^a	19.9	36.2 ^a	38.5	15.2 ^a	17.4
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	20.6	21.0	36.8	35.7	14.6	15.9
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	29.7	29.3	40.3	37.2	25.0	25.5
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	10.8 ^a	12.6	27.5	28.7	9.0 ^a	11.0

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.27A Marijuana Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	27,667 ^a	31,606	1,658	1,837	26,009 ^a	29,769	7,528	7,749	18,481 ^a	22,020
GENDER										
Male	16,338 ^a	18,614	879	981	15,459 ^a	17,632	4,138	4,171	11,322 ^a	13,461
Female	11,328 ^a	12,993	779	856	10,550 ^a	12,137	3,390	3,578	7,160 ^a	8,559
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	23,681 ^a	27,085	1,265	1,307	22,416 ^a	25,778	6,059	6,234	16,357 ^a	19,544
White	17,608 ^a	20,464	887	934	16,721 ^a	19,531	4,251	4,397	12,469 ^a	15,133
Black or African American	4,028 ^a	4,565	254	238	3,774	4,327	1,201	1,248	2,574 ^a	3,078
AIAN	243	188	15	19	228	169	44	45	184	124
NHOPI	80	116	*	*	77	104	*	*	50	86
Asian	870	703	42	26	828	676	264	259	563	417
Two or More Races	852	1,049	64	77	788	972	271	266	517	706
Hispanic or Latino	3,986 ^a	4,521	393 ^a	531	3,593	3,991	1,469	1,515	2,124	2,475
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	3,145	3,368	1,009	1,052	2,137	2,316
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	6,892	7,573	2,314	2,376	4,578 ^a	5,197
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	9,635 ^a	11,239	3,197	3,315	6,438 ^a	7,924
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	6,337 ^a	7,590	1,008	1,007	5,329 ^a	6,583
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	13,718 ^a	15,908	3,335	3,614	10,383 ^a	12,293
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	4,304	4,429	2,026	1,894	2,278	2,535
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	2,036	2,100	846	845	1,190	1,254
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	5,951 ^a	7,332	1,320	1,395	4,630 ^a	5,938

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.27B Marijuana Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	10.1 ^a	11.5	6.7	7.4	10.5 ^a	11.9	22.1	23.0	8.6 ^a	10.2
GENDER										
Male	12.3 ^a	13.9	6.9	7.7	12.9 ^a	14.6	24.2	24.7	11.0 ^a	12.9
Female	8.0 ^a	9.2	6.4	7.0	8.2 ^a	9.4	20.0	21.3	6.4 ^a	7.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	10.4 ^a	11.9	6.7	7.0	10.8 ^a	12.3	22.9	23.9	9.0 ^a	10.7
White	10.3 ^a	12.0	6.8	7.3	10.6 ^a	12.4	23.3	24.4	8.9 ^a	10.8
Black or African American	12.2 ^a	13.7	7.5	7.1	12.8 ^a	14.5	25.4	26.9	10.4 ^a	12.2
AIAN	14.6	12.0	9.4	11.1	15.1	12.1	19.8	20.8	14.3	10.5
NHOPI	7.7	10.6	*	*	8.2	10.5	*	*	6.4	10.3
Asian	5.6	4.4	2.9	2.0	5.8	4.6	11.6	12.4	4.7	3.3
Two or More Races	16.6	19.7	8.1	8.3	18.2	22.2	36.0 ^a	28.3	14.5 ^a	20.5
Hispanic or Latino	8.5	9.5	6.5 ^a	8.6	8.9	9.7	19.3	19.8	6.5	7.4
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	10.2	11.2	21.5	22.5	8.2	9.1
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	11.2 ^a	12.5	22.3	22.4	8.9 ^a	10.4
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	12.5 ^a	14.6	23.7	24.6	10.1 ^a	12.5
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	8.0 ^a	9.2	18.6	20.4	7.2 ^a	8.5
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	11.1 ^a	12.8	22.9 ^a	25.2	9.5 ^a	11.2
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	13.4	13.6	23.3	22.7	9.7	10.5
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	20.4	21.1	27.3	25.7	17.2	18.9
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	7.2 ^a	8.8	17.1	18.0	6.2 ^a	7.8

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.28A Cocaine Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	40,194	41,445	173	154	40,021	41,291	3,872	3,809	36,150	37,483
GENDER										
Male	24,043	24,493	77	73	23,966	24,419	2,200	2,073	21,766	22,346
Female	16,151	16,952	96	80	16,055	16,872	1,672	1,736	14,384	15,136
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	35,013	36,131	112	109	34,902	36,022	3,080	3,018	31,822	33,004
White	30,053	31,300	95	86	29,958	31,214	2,642	2,587	27,315	28,627
Black or African American	2,789	2,829	11	10	2,778	2,820	148	133	2,630	2,687
AIAN	273	218	0	*	273	217	24	25	249	192
NHOPI	146	111	*	*	*	111	*	*	*	100
Asian	844	598	*	6	844	592	109	118	735	474
Two or More Races	908	1,075	5	7	903	1,068	126	144	777	924
Hispanic or Latino	5,181	5,313	61	44	5,120	5,269	792	790	4,328	4,479
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	4,108	3,885	419	391	3,689	3,494
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	9,671	9,961	996	1,031	8,675	8,930
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	13,959	14,752	1,674	1,597	12,285	13,156
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	12,284	12,693	783	790	11,501	11,903
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	23,134	22,774	2,026	2,082	21,107	20,693
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	4,942	5,373	849	805	4,094	4,568
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1,954	1,982	337	355	1,616	1,627
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	9,992 ^a	11,162	659	567	9,333 ^a	10,595

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.28B Cocaine Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	14.7	15.1	0.7	0.6	16.1	16.5	11.4	11.3	16.8	17.3
GENDER										
Male	18.1	18.3	0.6	0.6	19.9	20.2	12.9	12.3	21.1	21.5
Female	11.5	12.0	0.8	0.7	12.5	13.0	9.9	10.3	12.9	13.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	15.4	15.9	0.6	0.6	16.8	17.2	11.7	11.6	17.5	18.0
White	17.6	18.3	0.7	0.7	19.0	19.8	14.5	14.3	19.6	20.5
Black or African American	8.5	8.5	0.3	0.3	9.4	9.4	3.1	2.9	10.6	10.6
AIAN	16.4	14.0	0.1	*	18.1	15.6	10.8	11.4	19.4	16.4
NHOPI	14.0	10.2	*	*	*	11.2	*	*	*	12.0
Asian	5.4	3.8	*	0.4	5.9	4.1	4.8	5.7	6.2 ^a	3.8
Two or More Races	17.7	20.2	0.7	0.7	20.9	24.4	16.8	15.4	21.7	26.8
Hispanic or Latino	11.1	11.2	1.0	0.7	12.6	12.8	10.4	10.3	13.1	13.3
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	13.3	12.9	8.9	8.4	14.1	13.7
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	15.7	16.4	9.6	9.7	17.0	17.8
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	18.1	19.1	12.4	11.8	19.3	20.7
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	15.5	15.4	14.4	16.0	15.6	15.4
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	18.7	18.3	13.9	14.5	19.3	18.8
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	15.3	16.5	9.8	9.6	17.4	18.8
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	19.5	20.0	10.9	10.8	23.4	24.5
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	12.0 ^a	13.4	8.6	7.3	12.4 ^a	14.0

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.29A Cocaine Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	5,529	5,468	112	97	5,418	5,371	1,967	1,789	3,451	3,582
GENDER										
Male	3,482	3,382	57	46	3,426	3,336	1,168	1,014	2,257	2,322
Female	2,047	2,086	55	51	1,992	2,035	799	774	1,193	1,260
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,639	4,498	75	66	4,564	4,432	1,579 ^a	1,380	2,985	3,051
White	3,630	3,587	67	48	3,563	3,539	1,342	1,179	2,220	2,359
Black or African American	577	521	5	7	571	514	94	59	478	455
AIAN	31	22	*	*	31	22	12	6	19	15
NHOPI	17	31	*	*	17	31	*	*	11	27
Asian	226	174	*	6	226	168	56	62	171	106
Two or More Races	158	163	2	6	156	158	69	69	87	88
Hispanic or Latino	891	970	37	30	854	939	388	408	466	531
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	555	551	190 ^a	125	365	426
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,099	1,362	443	447	656	915
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	2,017	2,037	906	840	1,110	1,197
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,747	1,421	428	376	1,319	1,045
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	3,135	2,963	1,001	942	2,135	2,021
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	879	768	471	406	408	363
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	493	391	178	160	315	232
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	910 ^a	1,249	316	282	594 ^a	967

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.29B Cocaine Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	2.0	2.0	0.4	0.4	2.2	2.1	5.8	5.3	1.6	1.7
GENDER										
Male	2.6	2.5	0.4	0.4	2.9	2.8	6.8	6.0	2.2	2.2
Female	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.6	4.7	4.6	1.1	1.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.0	2.0	0.4	0.4	2.2	2.1	6.0	5.3	1.6	1.7
White	2.1	2.1	0.5	0.4	2.3	2.2	7.3	6.5	1.6	1.7
Black or African American	1.8	1.6	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.8
AIAN	1.9	1.4	*	*	2.1	1.6	5.6	3.0	1.5	1.3
NHOPI	1.6	2.8	*	*	1.8	3.1	*	*	1.4	3.2
Asian	1.4	1.1	*	0.4	1.6	1.2	2.5	3.0	1.4	0.9
Two or More Races	3.1	3.1	0.2	0.6	3.6	3.6	9.1	7.4	2.4	2.6
Hispanic or Latino	1.9	2.0	0.6	0.5	2.1	2.3	5.1	5.3	1.4	1.6
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1.8	1.8	4.0 ^a	2.7	1.4	1.7
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.8	2.2	4.3	4.2	1.3 ^a	1.8
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	2.6	2.6	6.7	6.2	1.7	1.9
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2.2 ^a	1.7	7.9	7.6	1.8 ^a	1.3
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2.5	2.4	6.9	6.6	2.0	1.8
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	2.7	2.4	5.4	4.9	1.7	1.5
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	4.9	3.9	5.8	4.8	4.6	3.5
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	1.1 ^a	1.5	4.1	3.6	0.8 ^a	1.3

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.30A Cocaine Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	1,949	1,998	12	34	1,938	1,965	524	540	1,414	1,425
GENDER										
Male	1,320	1,221	2 ^a	17	1,318	1,204	322	297	996	906
Female	630	777	10	16	620	761	202	242	418	519
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,634	1,655	8	20	1,625	1,635	422	416	1,204	1,219
White	1,129	1,245	7	14	1,122	1,231	346	352	776	879
Black or African American	338	292	*	3	338	289	35	21	303	268
AIAN	8	6	*	*	8	6	0	0	8	5
NHOPI	6	2	*	*	6	2	*	*	2	2
Asian	81	73	*	3	81	70	21	21	60	49
Two or More Races	71	38	1	*	70	38	15	23	54	15
Hispanic or Latino	316	343	3	14	312	329	102	123	210	206
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	217	201	54	34	163	167
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	360 ^a	611	101	140	259 ^a	470
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	702	668	251	274	450	394
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	658	485	117	91	541	394
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	1,058	995	288	285	771	710
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	322	319	113	137	209	182
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	198	154	40	33	158	121
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	359	497	83	85	277	412

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.30B Cocaine Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.7	0.7
GENDER										
Male	1.0	0.9	0.0 ^a	0.1	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.0	0.9
Female	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.6	0.7	0.7
White	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.9	2.0	0.6	0.6
Black or African American	1.0	0.9	*	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.1
AIAN	0.5	0.4	*	*	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4
NHOPI	0.6	0.2	*	*	0.6	0.2	*	*	0.2	0.3
Asian	0.5	0.5	*	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.4
Two or More Races	1.4	0.7	0.1	*	1.6	0.9	2.0	2.4	1.5	0.4
Hispanic or Latino	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.6	0.6	0.6
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.6 ^a	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.5 ^a	0.9
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.9	0.9	1.9	2.0	0.7	0.6
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.8	0.6	2.2	1.8	0.7	0.5
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.9	0.8	2.0	2.0	0.7	0.6
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.8
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.0	2.3	1.8
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.5

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.31A Crack Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	9,177	9,375	15	20	9,163	9,355	340	339	8,823	9,016
GENDER										
Male	5,922	6,009	8	12	5,914	5,997	173	181	5,740	5,817
Female	3,256	3,365	7	8	3,249	3,358	166	158	3,083	3,200
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	8,089	8,440	12	18	8,077	8,422	287	272	7,790	8,150
White	6,443	6,521	7	18	6,436	6,503	240	237	6,196	6,266
Black or African American	1,171	1,268	2	*	1,169	1,268	16 ^a	2	1,153	1,266
AIAN	90	64	*	*	90	64	*	6	83	59
NHOPI	21	39	*	*	21	39	*	*	17	38
Asian	108	99	*	*	108	99	2	4	106	96
Two or More Races	257 ^a	448	*	*	254 ^a	448	20	23	234 ^a	426
Hispanic or Latino	1,088	935	3	2	1,085	933	52	66	1,033	867
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,555	1,428	81	77	1,474	1,351
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	3,104	3,001	149	151	2,955	2,850
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	3,163	3,565	84	95	3,079	3,470
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,341	1,361	25	15	1,315	1,346
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	4,622	4,360	145	175	4,477	4,185
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	886	1,011	65	45	821	966
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	600	629	43	42	557	587
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	3,055	3,355	87	77	2,968	3,278

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.31B Crack Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	3.4	3.4	0.1	0.1	3.7	3.7	1.0	1.0	4.1	4.2
GENDER										
Male	4.5	4.5	0.1	0.1	4.9	5.0	1.0	1.1	5.6	5.6
Female	2.3	2.4	0.1	0.1	2.5	2.6	1.0	0.9	2.8	2.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.6	3.7	0.1	0.1	3.9	4.0	1.1	1.0	4.3	4.5
White	3.8	3.8	0.1	0.1	4.1	4.1	1.3	1.3	4.4	4.5
Black or African American	3.6	3.8	0.1	*	4.0	4.2	0.3 ^a	0.0	4.6	5.0
AIAN	5.4	4.1	*	*	5.9	4.6	*	2.7	6.5	5.0
NHOPI	2.0	3.5	*	*	2.2	3.9	*	*	2.2	4.5
Asian	0.7	0.6	*	*	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.8
Two or More Races	5.0 ^a	8.4	*	*	5.9 ^a	10.2	2.7	2.4	6.5 ^a	12.3
Hispanic or Latino	2.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.3	0.7	0.9	3.1	2.6
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	5.0	4.7	1.7	1.6	5.6	5.3
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	5.0	4.9	1.4	1.4	5.8	5.7
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	4.1	4.6	0.6	0.7	4.8	5.5
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.3	1.8	1.7
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	3.7	3.5	1.0	1.2	4.1	3.8
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	2.7	3.1	0.8	0.5	3.5	4.0
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	6.0	6.3	1.4	1.3	8.1	8.8
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	3.7	4.0	1.1	1.0	3.9	4.3

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.32A Crack Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	757	778	4	11	753	766	87	61	666	706
GENDER										
Male	443	499	3	7	440	491	54	38	385	453
Female	314	279	*	4	313	275	33	23	281	252
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	673	738	4	11	669	727	68	53	601	674
White	418	512	4	11	414	501	63	50	351	451
Black or African American	223	197	*	*	223	197	5	2	219	195
AIAN	3	*	*	*	3	*	*	*	3	*
NHOPI	2	10	*	*	2	10	*	*	2	*
Asian	3	2	*	*	3	2	*	*	3	2
Two or More Races	23	17	*	*	23	17	1	1	23	16
Hispanic or Latino	84	40	*	1	84	40	19	8	65	32
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	179	152	18	14	161	139
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	222	316	45	34	177	282
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	201	274	24	11	177	262
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	151 ^a	24	*	1	151 ^a	23
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	254	208	34	27	220	181
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	124	54	30 ^a	3	94	51
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	95	78	11	17	84	61
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	280	427	11	14	269	413

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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.32B Crack Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
GENDER										
Male	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
Female	0.2	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
White	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Black or African American	0.7	0.6	*	*	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.8
AIAN	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	*	*	*	0.3	*
NHOPI	0.2	0.9	*	*	0.2	1.0	*	*	0.2	*
Asian	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0
Two or More Races	0.5	0.3	*	*	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5
Hispanic or Latino	0.2	0.1	*	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.2 ^a	0.0	*	0.0	0.2 ^a	0.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.2	0.3 ^a	0.0	0.4	0.2
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.9
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5

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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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Table 1.33A Crack Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	436	378	*	5	436	372	28	18	408	355
GENDER										
Male	270	244	*	5	270	239	16	6	254	233
Female	167	134	*	*	167	134	12	12	155	122
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	371	364	*	5	371	359	19	14	352	344
White	165	245	*	5	165	240	19	11	146	229
Black or African American	184	111	*	*	184	111	*	2	184	109
AIAN	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*
NHOPI	2	*	*	*	2	*	*	*	2	*
Asian	3	*	*	*	3	*	*	*	3	1
Two or More Races	16	7	*	*	16	7	*	1	16	6
Hispanic or Latino	65 ^a	14	*	*	65 ^a	14	9	3	57	11
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	87	93	4	3	82	90
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	128	143	18	14	110	129
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	125	120	6	*	120	120
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	96	17	*	1	96	16
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	118	82	5	5	113	77
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	81	32	15 ^a	1	66	31
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	53	47	5	9	48	38
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	184	211	3	3	181	208

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.33B Crack Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.2	0.1	*	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
GENDER										
Male	0.2	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Female	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
White	0.1	0.1	*	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Black or African American	0.6	0.3	*	*	0.6	0.4	*	0.0	0.7	0.4
AIAN	0.0	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	*
NHOPI	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	*
Asian	0.0	*	*	*	0.0	*	*	*	0.0	0.0
Two or More Races	0.3	0.1	*	*	0.4	0.2	*	0.1	0.4	0.2
Hispanic or Latino	0.1 ^a	0.0	*	*	0.2 ^a	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.2	0.0	*	0.2	0.2
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.0	*	0.0	0.1	0.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.3	0.1	0.2 ^a	0.0	0.3	0.1
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.34A Hallucinogen Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	43,255	44,087	565	615	42,690	43,472	5,597	5,597	37,093	37,876
GENDER										
Male	25,934	26,051	344	342	25,591	25,710	3,160	3,239	22,431	22,471
Female	17,320	18,036	221	273	17,099	17,763	2,437	2,358	14,662	15,405
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	38,414	38,978	422	462	37,992	38,516	4,558	4,558	33,434	33,958
White	32,981	33,659	324	345	32,657	33,314	3,682	3,673	28,975	29,641
Black or African American	2,506	2,431	45	52	2,461	2,379	354	369	2,106	2,010
AIAN	307	366	7	24	299	342	40	54	260	287
NHOPI	*	125	*	*	*	120	*	*	*	97
Asian	1,242	1,029	22	4	1,220	1,025	243	232	977	793
Two or More Races	1,177	1,367	22	31	1,155	1,337	203	207	952	1,130
Hispanic or Latino	4,840	5,110	143	153	4,697	4,957	1,038	1,039	3,659	3,917
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	3,425	3,458	623	587	2,802	2,871
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	9,369	9,297	1,515	1,681	7,853	7,616
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	15,227	16,147	2,385	2,323	12,841	13,825
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	14,669	14,570	1,073	1,006	13,596	13,564
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	25,280	24,955	2,750	3,020	22,529	21,935
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	5,621	6,171	1,344	1,219	4,277	4,952
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	2,182	2,204	591	491	1,592	1,713
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	9,607	10,142	912	866	8,695	9,276

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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.34B Hallucinogen Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	15.8	16.0	2.3	2.5	17.2	17.4	16.4	16.6	17.3	17.5
GENDER										
Male	19.5	19.5	2.7	2.7	21.3	21.3	18.5	19.2	21.8	21.6
Female	12.3	12.7	1.8	2.2	13.3	13.7	14.4	14.0	13.1	13.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	16.9	17.1	2.2	2.5	18.2	18.4	17.3	17.5	18.4	18.6
White	19.3	19.7	2.5	2.7	20.7	21.1	20.1	20.4	20.8	21.2
Black or African American	7.6	7.3	1.4	1.6	8.3	8.0	7.5	8.0	8.5	8.0
AIAN	18.4	23.4	4.6 ^a	13.8	19.9	24.6	18.0	25.0	20.2	24.5
NHOPI	*	11.5	*	*	*	12.1	*	*	*	11.7
Asian	7.9	6.5	1.5	0.3	8.6	7.0	10.7	11.1	8.2	6.3
Two or More Races	23.0	25.7	2.8	3.3	26.7	30.5	27.0	22.0	26.6	32.8
Hispanic or Latino	10.4	10.8	2.3	2.5	11.6	12.0	13.6	13.6	11.1	11.7
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	11.1	11.5	13.3	12.5	10.7	11.3
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	15.2	15.3	14.6	15.8	15.3	15.2
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	19.7	21.0	17.7	17.2	20.2 ^a	21.8
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	18.5	17.7	19.8	20.4	18.4	17.5
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	20.4	20.1	18.9 ^a	21.1	20.6	20.0
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	17.4	18.9	15.5	14.6	18.2	20.4
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	21.8	22.2	19.1 ^a	14.9	23.1	25.8
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	11.6	12.1	11.8	11.2	11.6	12.2

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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.35A Hallucinogen Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	5,595	6,010	376	440	5,219	5,571	2,332	2,425	2,887	3,146
GENDER										
Male	3,494	3,835	238	261	3,256	3,575	1,411	1,487	1,845	2,088
Female	2,101	2,175	138	179	1,963	1,996	921	938	1,043	1,058
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,748	5,004	280	324	4,469	4,680	1,979	2,015	2,490	2,665
White	3,757	3,963	236	257	3,520	3,706	1,564	1,616	1,957	2,090
Black or African American	474	459	14	31	460	429	161	159	299	269
AIAN	31	61	2	13	29	48	11	23	19	25
NHOPI	17	23	*	*	15	22	*	*	*	*
Asian	267	260	10	1	257	259	125	124	132	135
Two or More Races	203	238	15	22	188	217	104	90	83	127
Hispanic or Latino	847	1,006	97	116	750	891	353	410	397	480
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	381	442	228	225	153	217
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	991	1,145	542 ^a	700	449	445
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	2,088	2,270	1,090	1,122	998	1,148
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,759	1,714	473	378	1,286	1,335
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2,968	2,986	1,039	1,100	1,929	1,886
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1,008	1,165	642	619	366 ^a	546
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	452	493	265	280	186	212
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	791	927	386	426	406	501

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¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.35B Hallucinogen Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.2	6.9	7.2	1.3	1.5
GENDER										
Male	2.6	2.9	1.9	2.1	2.7	3.0	8.3	8.8	1.8	2.0
Female	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	5.4	5.6	0.9	0.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.2	7.5	7.7	1.4	1.5
White	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	8.6	9.0	1.4	1.5
Black or African American	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.4	3.4	3.4	1.2	1.1
AIAN	1.9	3.9	1.4 ^a	7.4	1.9	3.4	4.8	10.4	1.5	2.1
NHOPI	1.6	2.1	*	*	1.5	2.2	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.7	1.6	0.7	0.1	1.8	1.8	5.5	5.9	1.1	1.1
Two or More Races	4.0	4.5	1.9	2.3	4.3	4.9	13.9	9.6	2.3	3.7
Hispanic or Latino	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.2	4.6	5.4	1.2	1.4
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1.2	1.5	4.8	4.8	0.6	0.9
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.6	1.9	5.2 ^a	6.6	0.9	0.9
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	2.7	2.9	8.1	8.3	1.6	1.8
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2.2	2.1	8.7	7.7	1.7	1.7
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2.4	2.4	7.1	7.7	1.8	1.7
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	3.1	3.6	7.4	7.4	1.6 ^a	2.3
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	4.5	5.0	8.6	8.5	2.7	3.2
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	1.0	1.1	5.0	5.5	0.5	0.7

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¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.36A Hallucinogen Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	1,630	1,915	139	152	1,491	1,763	580	625	911	1,138
GENDER										
Male	1,122	1,226	89	89	1,032	1,137	360	368	672	769
Female	508 ^a	689	50	63	458 ^a	626	220	257	239	369
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,360 ^a	1,655	101	105	1,259 ^a	1,550	493	508	766 ^a	1,042
White	969 ^a	1,284	86	85	884 ^a	1,199	413	390	471 ^a	809
Black or African American	205	150	6	7	198	143	28	34	170	109
AIAN	6	29	0	*	6	25	0	6	5	19
NHOPI	1	0	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	96	122	3	*	93	122	29	52	64	70
Two or More Races	83	68	5	8	78	60	22	26	56	34
Hispanic or Latino	270	260	39	47	232	213	87	117	145	96
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	128	169	40	71	87	99
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	346	362	137	183	210	179
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	588	626	255	256	333	370
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	429	605	148	114	281 ^a	491
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	786	886	278	259	508	627
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	239 ^a	386	133	171	106 ^a	214
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	164	147	53	79	111	68
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	302	344	117	116	185	229

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Table 1.36B Hallucinogen Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.9	0.4	0.5
GENDER										
Male	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	2.1	2.2	0.7	0.7
Female	0.4 ^a	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4 ^a	0.5	1.3	1.5	0.2	0.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6 ^a	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6 ^a	0.7	1.9	1.9	0.4 ^a	0.6
White	0.6 ^a	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6 ^a	0.8	2.3	2.2	0.3 ^a	0.6
Black or African American	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4
AIAN	0.4	1.9	0.1	*	0.4	1.8	0.2	2.9	0.4	1.6
NHOPI	0.1	0.0	*	*	0.1	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.6	0.8	0.2	*	0.7	0.8	1.3	2.5	0.5	0.6
Two or More Races	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.4	2.9	2.8	1.6	1.0
Hispanic or Latino	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.4	0.3
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.4
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.7	0.4	0.4
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.8	0.8	1.9	1.9	0.5	0.6
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.5	0.7	2.7	2.3	0.4 ^a	0.6
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.7	1.9	1.8	0.5	0.6
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.7 ^a	1.2	1.5	2.0	0.5 ^a	0.9
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.4	1.6	1.0
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.3

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Table 1.37A Inhalant Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	24,783	25,090	2,125	2,202	22,658	22,889	3,053	3,099	19,605	19,790
GENDER										
Male	15,682	15,563	1,078	1,112	14,604	14,451	1,759	1,728	12,845	12,723
Female	9,101	9,528	1,047	1,090	8,054	8,438	1,294	1,370	6,760	7,067
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	21,664	21,985	1,694	1,725	19,970	20,260	2,511	2,495	17,459	17,766
White	18,693	19,100	1,189	1,211	17,504	17,889	1,958	1,977	15,546	15,912
Black or African American	1,288	1,214	293	297	996	917	256	255	740	663
AIAN	189	137	9	21	180	116	17	22	163	94
NHOPI	*	80	*	*	*	65	*	*	*	61
Asian	708	623	112	78	597	545	146	90	451	455
Two or More Races	695	830	77	102	618	728	111	148	508	580
Hispanic or Latino	3,119	3,105	431	477	2,688	2,628	542	604	2,146	2,024
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,904	1,946	372	383	1,532	1,563
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	4,874	4,607	892	878	3,982	3,729
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	7,805	8,290	1,317	1,294	6,488	6,995
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	8,075	8,047	472	543	7,603	7,503
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	13,839	13,382	1,355	1,427	12,484	11,954
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	3,187	3,568	817	800	2,370	2,768
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	969	1,011	244	276	724	735
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	4,663	4,928	637	596	4,026	4,333

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Table 1.37B Inhalant Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	9.1	9.1	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.1
GENDER										
Male	11.8	11.7	8.5	8.8	12.2	12.0	10.3	10.2	12.5	12.2
Female	6.5	6.7	8.6	8.9	6.3	6.5	7.6	8.1	6.0	6.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.5	9.7	9.0	9.2	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7
White	10.9	11.2	9.2	9.4	11.1	11.3	10.7	11.0	11.1	11.4
Black or African American	3.9	3.7	8.7	8.8	3.4	3.1	5.4	5.5	3.0	2.6
AIAN	11.3	8.8	5.4	12.4	12.0	8.3	7.9	10.1	12.7	8.0
NHOPI	*	7.3	*	*	*	6.6	*	*	*	7.4
Asian	4.5	3.9	7.8	6.0	4.2	3.7	6.4	4.3	3.8	3.6
Two or More Races	13.6	15.6	9.7	11.0	14.3	16.6	14.7	15.7	14.2	16.8
Hispanic or Latino	6.7	6.5	7.1	7.7	6.6	6.4	7.1	7.9	6.5	6.0
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	6.2	6.5	7.9	8.2	5.8	6.1
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	7.9	7.6	8.6	8.3	7.8	7.4
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	10.1	10.8	9.7	9.6	10.2	11.0
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	10.2	9.8	8.7 ^a	11.0	10.3	9.7
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	11.2	10.8	9.3	10.0	11.4	10.9
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	9.9	10.9	9.4	9.6	10.1	11.4
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	9.7	10.2	7.9	8.4	10.5	11.1
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	5.6	5.9	8.3	7.7	5.4	5.7

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.38A Inhalant Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	2,003	2,142	662	743	1,341	1,399	495	577	846	822
GENDER										
Male	1,260	1,358	322	345	938	1,014	343	338	595	675
Female	743	784	340	398	403	386	152 ^a	239	251	147
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,686	1,725	510	561	1,176	1,164	405	452	771	713
White	1,322	1,253	371	418	951	835	332	355	619	480
Black or African American	175	203	79	76	95	126	24	46	71	80
AIAN	20	31	2	*	19	21	5	4	13	*
NHOPI	14	12	*	*	11	11	*	*	*	*
Asian	91	159	28	19	63	140	22	26	41	113
Two or More Races	64	68	27	36	37	32	14	17	23	15
Hispanic or Latino	317	417	152	182	165	235	90	125	75	110
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	152	153	64	69	88	84
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	175 ^a	302	100	147	75	155
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	492	447	223	263	269	184
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	522	497	109	97	414	399
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	811	787	247	214	564	572
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	191	267	112 ^a	191	79	76
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	81	89	36	42	45	47
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	259	257	101	130	158	127

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.38B Inhalant Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.7	0.8	2.7	3.0	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.7	0.4	0.4
GENDER										
Male	0.9	1.0	2.5	2.7	0.8	0.8	2.0	2.0	0.6	0.6
Female	0.5	0.6	2.8	3.3	0.3	0.3	0.9 ^a	1.4	0.2	0.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7	0.8	2.7	3.0	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.7	0.4	0.4
White	0.8	0.7	2.9	3.3	0.6	0.5	1.8	2.0	0.4	0.3
Black or African American	0.5	0.6	2.4	2.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.3
AIAN	1.2	2.0	1.1	*	1.2	1.5	2.4	1.9	1.0	*
NHOPI	1.3	1.1	*	*	1.2	1.1	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.6	1.0	2.0	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.9
Two or More Races	1.2	1.3	3.5	3.9	0.8	0.7	1.8	1.8	0.6	0.4
Hispanic or Latino	0.7	0.9	2.5	2.9	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.6	0.2	0.3
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.5	0.3	0.3
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.3 ^a	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.1	0.3
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.9	0.4	0.3
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.7	0.6	2.0	2.0	0.6	0.5
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.5	0.5	0.5
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.8	1.3 ^a	2.3	0.3	0.3
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.7
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.7	0.2	0.2

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.39A Inhalant Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	612	807	184	216	428	591	128	157	300	434
GENDER										
Male	410 ^a	598	90	94	320 ^a	504	82	90	238 ^a	414
Female	202	209	94	122	108	87	46	68	62	19
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	528	633	148	156	380	477	107	113	272	364
White	386	457	110	115	276	341	76	87	200	255
Black or African American	66	64	22	17	45	47	10	17	34	30
AIAN	14	4	1	*	13	4	*	0	13	4
NHOPI	7	*	*	*	7	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	36	74	10	3	26	72	11	5	16	67
Two or More Races	19	26	6 ^a	21	13	5	4	4	10	1
Hispanic or Latino	84 ^a	174	36	60	48	114	20	44	27	70
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	67	80	15	25	52	55
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	45 ^a	113	29	34	17 ^a	79
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	127	134	47	51	80	83
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	189	263	38	47	151	216
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	250	347	65	55	184	292
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	75	92	18 ^a	58	57	34
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	17	28	13	6	5	22
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	86	125	32	39	54	86

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.39B Inhalant Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2
GENDER										
Male	0.3 ^a	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.3 ^a	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2 ^a	0.4
Female	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2
White	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2
Black or African American	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1
AIAN	0.8	0.2	0.3	*	0.9	0.3	*	0.1	1.0	0.3
NHOPI	0.7	*	*	*	0.7	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5
Two or More Races	0.4	0.5	0.7	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0
Hispanic or Latino	0.2 ^a	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.1 ^a	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0 ^a	0.2
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.3
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.3	0.2 ^a	0.7	0.2	0.1
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.40A Methamphetamine Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	14,892	16,013	70	75	14,822	15,939	867	904	13,954	15,034
GENDER										
Male	9,002	9,528	44	38	8,957	9,490	448	491	8,509	9,000
Female	5,890	6,485	26	37	5,864	6,448	419	414	5,445	6,035
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	13,054 ^a	14,177	64	52	12,990 ^a	14,126	726	730	12,264 ^a	13,396
White	11,766 ^a	12,828	52	42	11,714 ^a	12,786	612	630	11,101 ^a	12,155
Black or African American	365	476	8	5	357	471	34	41	323	429
AIAN	212 ^a	118	0	*	212 ^a	117	20	15	192 ^a	102
NHOPI	46	69	*	*	46	68	*	*	36	65
Asian	230	193	2	2	228	191	29	11	199	179
Two or More Races	435	494	1	1	433	494	20	28	413	466
Hispanic or Latino	1,838	1,836	6	23	1,832	1,813	141	174	1,690	1,638
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,982	2,037	217	237	1,765	1,800
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	4,568	4,609	319	343	4,249	4,265
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	5,572	6,118	280	264	5,292	5,854
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2,700	3,175	52	60	2,648	3,116
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	8,083	7,983	379	428	7,705	7,555
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1,651	1,926	168	132	1,483	1,794
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	736 ^a	994	122	121	614 ^a	873
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	4,351 ^a	5,036	199	223	4,152	4,812

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¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.40B Methamphetamine Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	5.4	5.8	0.3	0.3	6.0	6.4	2.5	2.7	6.5	6.9
GENDER										
Male	6.8	7.1	0.3	0.3	7.5	7.9	2.6	2.9	8.3	8.7
Female	4.2	4.6	0.2	0.3	4.6	5.0	2.5	2.5	4.9	5.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.7 ^a	6.2	0.3	0.3	6.2 ^a	6.8	2.7	2.8	6.7 ^a	7.3
White	6.9 ^a	7.5	0.4	0.3	7.4 ^a	8.1	3.4	3.5	8.0 ^a	8.7
Black or African American	1.1	1.4	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.7
AIAN	12.7 ^a	7.5	0.2	*	14.0 ^a	8.4	8.9	7.0	14.9 ^a	8.7
NHOPI	4.4	6.3	*	*	4.9	6.9	*	*	4.7	7.8
Asian	1.5	1.2	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.5	1.7	1.4
Two or More Races	8.5	9.3	0.2	0.1	10.0	11.3	2.6	3.0	11.6	13.5
Hispanic or Latino	3.9	3.9	0.1	0.4	4.5	4.4	1.9	2.3	5.1	4.9
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	6.4	6.8	4.6	5.1	6.7	7.1
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	7.4	7.6	3.1	3.2	8.3	8.5
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	7.2	7.9	2.1	2.0	8.3	9.2
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	3.4	3.9	1.0	1.2	3.6	4.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	6.5	6.4	2.6	3.0	7.1	6.9
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	5.1	5.9	1.9	1.6	6.3	7.4
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	7.4 ^a	10.0	3.9	3.7	8.9 ^a	13.2
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	5.2	6.0	2.6	2.9	5.5	6.3

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¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.41A Methamphetamine Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	1,867	1,999	43	41	1,824	1,958	273	275	1,551	1,682
GENDER										
Male	1,108	1,262	24	18	1,085	1,244	156	164	929	1,080
Female	758	737	19	23	739	714	117	112	622	602
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,548	1,711	40	32	1,508	1,679	219	224	1,288	1,455
White	1,346	1,508	35	30	1,311	1,478	189	194	1,122	1,284
Black or African American	64	81	3	1	61	80	12	7	49	73
AIAN	39	29	*	*	39	29	6	3	34	27
NHOPI	19	16	*	*	19	16	*	*	19	13
Asian	27	19	2	*	26	19	9	5	17	13
Two or More Races	52	58	0	1	52	57	3	12	49	45
Hispanic or Latino	319	288	3	10	316	279	54	51	262	228
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	390	307	93	78	296	229
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	683	751	95	105	588	646
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	567	700	75	92	492	608
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	184	199	9	*	175	199
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	789	765	101	111	687	655
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	209	168	54	37	155	131
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	212 ^a	347	45	51	166	297
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	615	677	72	77	542	600

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.41B Methamphetamine Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
GENDER										
Male	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0
Female	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8
White	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9
Black or African American	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
AIAN	2.4	1.9	*	*	2.6	2.1	2.5	1.3	2.6	2.3
NHOPI	1.8	1.5	*	*	2.0	1.6	*	*	2.4	1.6
Asian	0.2	0.1	0.1	*	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
Two or More Races	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.3	0.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
Hispanic or Latino	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1.3	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.1	0.9
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.2	0.2	*	0.2	0.3
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	2.1 ^a	3.5	1.5	1.5	2.4 ^a	4.5
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.42A Methamphetamine Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	1,001	1,173	17	11	984	1,161	90	110	894	1,051
GENDER										
Male	641	721	14	4	627	717	55	58	573	659
Female	360	452	3	7	357	444	36	53	321	392
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	827	985	16	8	811	977	73	81	738	896
White	730	863	15	6	715	857	71	73	645	785
Black or African American	25	50	*	1	25	49	0	2	25	47
AIAN	23	16	*	*	23	16	*	1	22	15
NHOPI	*	12	*	*	*	12	*	*	*	*
Asian	10	13	2	*	8	13	*	*	8	13
Two or More Races	39	31	*	1	39	30	0	3	39	27
Hispanic or Latino	174	187	1	3	173	184	18	29	156	155
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	198	162	26	34	172	129
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	405	488	34	48	371	440
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	289	371	26	29	263	342
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	93	140	5	*	88	140
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	389	427	29	43	360	384
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	121	100	24	14	97	86
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	109 ^a	265	23	23	86 ^a	242
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	365	369	14	30	351	339

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.42B Methamphetamine Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
GENDER										
Male	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6
Female	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
White	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
Black or African American	0.1	0.2	*	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
AIAN	1.4	1.0	*	*	1.5	1.2	*	0.3	1.7	1.3
NHOPI	*	1.1	*	*	*	1.2	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.1	0.1
Two or More Races	0.8	0.6	*	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.8
Hispanic or Latino	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	0.1	0.2
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1.1 ^a	2.7	0.7	0.7	1.2 ^a	3.6
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.43A Any Use of Pain Relievers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	86,548 ^a	82,559	4,141	3,980	82,407 ^a	78,579	8,931 ^a	8,357	73,476 ^a	70,222
GENDER										
Male	39,229 ^a	37,510	2,038	1,898	37,191 ^a	35,612	3,878 ^a	3,602	33,313	32,010
Female	47,319 ^a	45,049	2,103	2,083	45,216 ^a	42,967	5,052	4,755	40,164 ^a	38,211
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	74,247 ^a	70,541	3,068	2,932	71,179 ^a	67,610	7,145 ^a	6,519	64,034 ^a	61,091
White	57,151 ^a	54,877	2,091	2,021	55,060	52,856	5,094 ^a	4,583	49,966	48,273
Black or African American	11,076	10,587	587	601	10,489	9,986	1,323	1,208	9,166	8,778
AIAN	606	582	29	30	577	552	58	63	519	488
NHOPI	397 ^a	218	*	*	379 ^a	213	*	*	*	172
Asian	3,051	2,593	185	128	2,867	2,464	394	364	2,472	2,100
Two or More Races	1,967	1,685	158	146	1,809	1,539	217	259	1,592	1,280
Hispanic or Latino	12,301	12,018	1,073	1,049	11,228	10,969	1,786	1,838	9,442	9,131
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	9,678	8,979	1,283	1,200	8,394	7,779
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	21,422 ^a	19,289	2,737	2,548	18,685 ^a	16,740
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	29,254 ^a	27,613	3,735	3,605	25,519	24,008
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	22,054	22,698	1,176	1,004	20,878	21,694
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	37,687 ^a	35,946	3,813	3,612	33,874	32,333
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	10,392	9,701	2,251 ^a	1,973	8,141	7,728
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	3,336	3,137	860	914	2,477	2,224
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	30,992	29,795	2,007	1,858	28,985	27,937

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.43B Any Use of Pain Relievers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	31.6 ^a	30.0	16.6	16.0	33.1 ^a	31.4	26.2 ^a	24.8	34.2 ^a	32.4
GENDER										
Male	29.5 ^a	28.1	16.1	15.0	31.0 ^a	29.5	22.7	21.3	32.3 ^a	30.8
Female	33.6 ^a	31.8	17.2	17.0	35.1 ^a	33.2	29.8	28.3	35.9 ^a	33.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	32.7 ^a	31.0	16.3	15.7	34.2 ^a	32.3	27.0 ^a	25.0	35.2 ^a	33.4
White	33.5 ^a	32.2	16.1	15.7	34.9 ^a	33.5	27.9 ^a	25.4	35.8 ^a	34.5
Black or African American	33.6	31.8	17.5	17.9	35.5	33.4	27.9	26.1	36.9	34.8
AIAN	36.4	37.2	18.3	17.4	38.3	39.6	26.1	29.0	40.4	41.6
NHOPI	38.1 ^a	20.0	*	*	40.2 ^a	21.5	*	*	*	20.6
Asian	19.5 ^a	16.3	12.8	9.8	20.2	16.9	17.4	17.4	20.7 ^a	16.8
Two or More Races	38.4 ^a	31.7	20.1	15.7	41.8 ^a	35.1	28.9	27.6	44.5	37.1
Hispanic or Latino	26.4	25.3	17.6	16.9	27.7	26.6	23.4	24.0	28.7	27.2
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	31.3	29.8	27.3	25.6	32.0	30.5
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	34.8 ^a	31.7	26.3 ^a	24.0	36.5 ^a	33.4
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	37.9 ^a	35.8	27.6	26.7	40.1 ^a	37.8
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	27.8	27.6	21.7	20.3	28.3	28.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	30.5 ^a	28.9	26.2	25.2	31.0 ^a	29.4
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	32.2 ^a	29.8	25.9	23.6	34.6	31.9
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	33.4	31.6	27.8	27.8	35.9	33.5
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	37.4 ^a	35.6	26.0	24.0	38.5	36.8

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.44A Misuse of Pain Relievers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	9,948	9,724	695 ^a	567	9,253	9,158	1,858	1,754	7,395	7,404
GENDER										
Male	5,154	5,134	298	254	4,856	4,880	974	895	3,882	3,985
Female	4,794	4,590	397 ^a	312	4,397	4,278	884	859	3,513	3,418
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	8,304	7,979	488	407	7,816	7,572	1,489	1,316	6,327	6,256
White	6,583	6,290	341	289	6,242	6,001	1,109	995	5,133	5,006
Black or African American	1,103	1,059	88	85	1,016	975	219	178	796	797
AIAN	96	79	1 ^a	5	94	74	16	14	78	60
NHOPI	87 ^a	23	*	*	80 ^a	22	*	*	57	20
Asian	216	262	34 ^a	3	182	259	69	66	113	193
Two or More Races	219	266	18	24	201	242	51	61	150	181
Hispanic or Latino	1,644	1,745	207	160	1,437	1,585	369	438	1,068	1,147
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,253	1,276	355	294	897	983
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	2,549	2,240	603	546	1,946	1,694
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	3,455	3,331	709	729	2,746	2,602
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,996	2,310	190	185	1,806	2,125
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	4,531	4,764	808	823	3,722	3,941
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1,331	1,174	419	389	913	785
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	833 ^a	625	265	194	569	431
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	2,557	2,594	367	348	2,191	2,246

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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.44B Misuse of Pain Relievers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	3.6	3.5	2.8 ^a	2.3	3.7	3.7	5.5	5.2	3.4	3.4
GENDER										
Male	3.9	3.8	2.3	2.0	4.0	4.0	5.7	5.3	3.8	3.8
Female	3.4	3.2	3.3 ^a	2.6	3.4	3.3	5.2	5.1	3.1	3.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.7	3.5	2.6	2.2	3.8	3.6	5.6	5.0	3.5	3.4
White	3.9	3.7	2.6	2.3	4.0	3.8	6.1	5.5	3.7	3.6
Black or African American	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.5	3.4	3.3	4.6	3.8	3.2	3.2
AIAN	5.8	5.0	0.9	2.9	6.3	5.3	7.4	6.4	6.1	5.1
NHOPI	8.4 ^a	2.1	*	*	8.5 ^a	2.3	*	*	7.3	2.5
Asian	1.4	1.6	2.3 ^a	0.3	1.3	1.8	3.0	3.2	0.9	1.5
Two or More Races	4.3	5.0	2.3	2.6	4.6	5.5	6.8	6.5	4.2	5.3
Hispanic or Latino	3.5	3.7	3.4	2.6	3.5	3.8	4.8	5.7	3.2	3.4
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	4.1	4.2	7.6	6.3	3.4	3.9
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	4.1	3.7	5.8	5.1	3.8	3.4
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	4.5	4.3	5.2	5.4	4.3	4.1
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2.5	2.8	3.5	3.8	2.4	2.7
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	3.7	3.8	5.6	5.7	3.4	3.6
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	4.1	3.6	4.8	4.7	3.9	3.2
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	8.3 ^a	6.3	8.5 ^a	5.9	8.2	6.5
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	3.1	3.1	4.8	4.5	2.9	3.0

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.45A Misuse of Pain Relievers in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	2,852	2,819	161	165	2,691	2,654	475	420	2,216	2,234
GENDER										
Male	1,434	1,450	45	68	1,389	1,382	240	183	1,149	1,199
Female	1,418	1,369	116	97	1,302	1,271	234	236	1,068	1,035
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,446	2,324	106	117	2,340	2,207	383	324	1,958	1,883
White	1,951	1,894	68	79	1,884	1,815	285	255	1,599	1,560
Black or African American	337	238	18	24	319	214	66	45	252	169
AIAN	23	15	1	*	22	15	*	3	18	12
NHOPI	12	*	*	*	6	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	50	77	6	*	44	77	18	5	26	72
Two or More Races	74	87	8	14	66	74	9	14	57	59
Hispanic or Latino	406	495	55	48	350	447	92	96	258	352
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	359	297	105	88	254	210
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	765	714	146	113	619	601
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	988	958	187	179	801	779
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	579	684	37	40	542	645
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	1,218	1,280	186	186	1,032	1,094
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	463	336	105	87	358	249
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	236	239	76	61	160	179
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	774	798	107	85	666	713

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.45B Misuse of Pain Relievers in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0
GENDER										
Male	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2
Female	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0
White	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.1
Black or African American	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.7
AIAN	1.4	1.0	0.6	*	1.5	1.1	*	1.2	1.4	1.1
NHOPI	1.1	*	*	*	0.7	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.3	0.5	0.4	*	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.6
Two or More Races	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7
Hispanic or Latino	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.0
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1.2	1.0	2.2	1.9	1.0	0.8
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.0
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.0
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	2.4	2.4	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.7
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.46A Any Use of Stimulants in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	18,008	18,290	1,752	1,837	16,256	16,453	4,473	4,320	11,783	12,133
GENDER										
Male	8,568	8,575	1,106	1,117	7,462	7,458	2,401	2,322	5,061	5,136
Female	9,441	9,715	646	720	8,794	8,995	2,072	1,998	6,722	6,996
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	15,709	16,013	1,450	1,483	14,259	14,530	3,838	3,727	10,421	10,803
White	13,258	13,601	1,143	1,205	12,115	12,395	3,166	3,045	8,949	9,350
Black or African American	1,371	1,284	170	154	1,201	1,130	298	305	903	825
AIAN	88	80	12	8	76	71	15	28	62	43
NHOPI	37	53	*	*	36	47	*	*	*	25
Asian	511	552	48	29	463	523	196	156	268	368
Two or More Races	444	444	76	81	368	363	148	172	220	191
Hispanic or Latino	2,299	2,277	301	354	1,998	1,923	635	594	1,362	1,329
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,334	1,387	445	392	889	995
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	3,088	3,063	984	990	2,104	2,073
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	6,315	6,350	2,101	1,977	4,215	4,373
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	5,519	5,653	944	962	4,575	4,691
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	9,099	8,900	1,916	1,864	7,183	7,036
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	2,334	2,555	1,229	1,198	1,106	1,357
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1,058	954	429	430	629	523
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	3,765	4,044	900	828	2,866	3,216

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.46B Any Use of Stimulants in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.4	6.5	6.6	13.1	12.8	5.5	5.6
GENDER										
Male	6.5	6.4	8.7	8.8	6.2	6.2	14.1	13.7	4.9	4.9
Female	6.7	6.9	5.3	5.9	6.8	6.9	12.2	11.9	6.0	6.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	6.9	7.0	7.7	7.9	6.8	7.0	14.5	14.3	5.7	5.9
White	7.8	8.0	8.8	9.4	7.7	7.9	17.3	16.9	6.4	6.7
Black or African American	4.2	3.9	5.1	4.6	4.1	3.8	6.3	6.6	3.6	3.3
AIAN	5.3	5.1	7.7	4.8	5.1	5.1	6.6	12.8	4.8	3.7
NHOPI	3.5	4.8	*	*	3.8	4.7	*	*	*	3.0
Asian	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.2	3.3	3.6	8.6	7.4	2.2	2.9
Two or More Races	8.7	8.3	9.7	8.6	8.5	8.3	19.6	18.3	6.2	5.5
Hispanic or Latino	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.7	4.9	4.7	8.3	7.7	4.1	4.0
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	4.3	4.6	9.5	8.4	3.4	3.9
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	5.0	5.0	9.5	9.3	4.1	4.1
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	8.2	8.2	15.5	14.6	6.6	6.9
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	7.0	6.9	17.4	19.5	6.2	6.1
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	7.4	7.2	13.2	13.0	6.6	6.4
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	7.2	7.8	14.1	14.4	4.7	5.6
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	10.6	9.6	13.9	13.1	9.1	7.9
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	4.5	4.8	11.7	10.7	3.8	4.2

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.47A Misuse of Stimulants in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	5,109	4,929	369	430	4,739	4,499	2,216 ^a	1,951	2,524	2,548
GENDER										
Male	2,812	2,771	215	253	2,597	2,517	1,161	1,068	1,436	1,450
Female	2,296	2,158	154	176	2,142	1,982	1,054 ^a	883	1,088	1,098
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,479	4,334	309	326	4,169	4,008	1,903	1,691	2,267	2,318
White	3,766	3,743	241	263	3,526	3,480	1,559	1,399	1,967	2,081
Black or African American	293	251	31	22	263	229	133	111	130	118
AIAN	24	23	*	3	20	20	6	10	14	10
NHOPI	14	9	*	*	14	9	*	*	2	2
Asian	243	159	20	19	223	140	124	80	98	60
Two or More Races	138	149	14	18	124	131	68	84	56	47
Hispanic or Latino	630	595	60	104	570	491	313	260	257	230
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	227	291	141	169	86	122
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	889	793	441	355	448	439
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	1,928	1,897	1,073	943	855	954
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,695	1,518	561	484	1,134	1,034
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2,662	2,614	930	865	1,732	1,748
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	992	910	681	604	310	307
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	366	328	204	171	163	157
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	720	648	401	311	319	336

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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.47B Misuse of Stimulants in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	6.5	5.8	1.2	1.2
GENDER										
Male	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.1	6.8	6.3	1.4	1.4
Female	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.5	6.2 ^a	5.2	1.0	1.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.9	7.2	6.5	1.2	1.3
White	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	8.5	7.8	1.4	1.5
Black or African American	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	2.8	2.4	0.5	0.5
AIAN	1.4	1.5	*	1.9	1.3	1.5	2.6	4.6	1.1	0.9
NHOPI	1.4	0.8	*	*	1.5	0.9	*	*	0.2	0.2
Asian	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.0	5.5	3.8	0.8	0.5
Two or More Races	2.7	2.8	1.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	9.1	9.0	1.6	1.4
Hispanic or Latino	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.2	4.1	3.4	0.8	0.7
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.7	1.0	3.0	3.6	0.3	0.5
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.4	1.3	4.2	3.3	0.9	0.9
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	2.5	2.5	7.9	7.0	1.3	1.5
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2.1	1.8	10.3	9.8	1.5	1.3
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2.2	2.1	6.4	6.0	1.6	1.6
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	3.1	2.8	7.8	7.2	1.3	1.3
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	3.7	3.3	6.6	5.2	2.4	2.4
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.9	0.8	5.2	4.0	0.4	0.4

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.48A Misuse of Stimulants in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	1,670	1,566	120	123	1,550	1,443	587	587	963	856
GENDER										
Male	943	865	61	91	883	774	321	323	562	451
Female	726	701	59	32	667	668	266	264	401	405
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,512	1,369	114	85	1,397	1,284	535	514	862	770
White	1,232	1,187	91	74	1,141	1,114	443	417	698	697
Black or African American	112 ^a	50	7	4	105	46	27	28	78 ^a	18
AIAN	6	7	*	*	5	7	1	*	4	*
NHOPI	*	3	*	*	*	3	*	*	*	2
Asian	110	50	12	3	99	47	40	34	59	13
Two or More Races	51	72	3	4	48	68	25	33	23	36
Hispanic or Latino	158	198	6 ^a	39	152	159	52	73	101	86
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	86	92	34	57	51	36
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	289	255	103	103	186	152
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	582	628	284	289	298	338
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	593	468	165	138	427	330
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	844	778	195	222	649	556
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	283	268	187	185	96	83
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	110	135	59	48	51	87
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	313	262	146	131	167	131

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.48B Misuse of Stimulants in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.7	0.4	0.4
GENDER										
Male	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.9	1.9	0.5	0.4
Female	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.6	0.4	0.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.4
White	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	2.4	2.3	0.5	0.5
Black or African American	0.3 ^a	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3 ^a	0.1
AIAN	0.3	0.4	*	*	0.3	0.5	0.3	*	0.3	*
NHOPI	*	0.3	*	*	*	0.3	*	*	*	0.2
Asian	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.8	1.6	0.5	0.1
Two or More Races	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.6	3.3	3.5	0.6	1.0
Hispanic or Latino	0.3	0.4	0.1 ^a	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.3
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.1
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.3
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.8	0.8	2.1	2.1	0.5	0.5
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.7	0.6	3.0	2.8	0.6	0.4
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.5
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.9	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.4	0.3
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.5	0.7	1.3
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.3	1.9	1.7	0.2	0.2

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 1.49A Any Use of Tranquilizers or Sedatives in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	46,394 ^a	44,051	1,371	1,370	45,023 ^a	42,682	4,234	3,995	40,789 ^a	38,687
GENDER										
Male	18,201 ^a	16,396	603	597	17,598 ^a	15,799	1,812 ^a	1,608	15,786 ^a	14,191
Female	28,193	27,655	767	772	27,426	26,883	2,423	2,387	25,003	24,496
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	41,073 ^a	38,928	1,037	1,020	40,036 ^a	37,908	3,522	3,317	36,515 ^a	34,590
White	34,889 ^a	33,085	804	737	34,085	32,348	2,839 ^a	2,571	31,246	29,777
Black or African American	3,697	3,557	123	169	3,573	3,388	401	417	3,173	2,971
AIAN	240	264	10	8	230	256	18	20	211	236
NHOPI	*	50	*	*	*	47	*	*	*	36
Asian	1,199	1,125	50	44	1,150	1,081	122	176	1,028	905
Two or More Races	876	846	48	59	828	787	115	122	713	665
Hispanic or Latino	5,321	5,124	334	350	4,987	4,774	713	678	4,274	4,096
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	4,279	3,884	614	541	3,664	3,343
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	9,728	9,203	1,108	1,073	8,620	8,130
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	15,645	14,750	1,787	1,712	13,858	13,038
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	15,372	14,845	725	669	14,647	14,175
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	19,552 ^a	17,801	1,760	1,730	17,792 ^a	16,071
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	6,008	5,916	1,150 ^a	967	4,858	4,949
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1,667	1,709	456	488	1,211	1,220
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	17,796	17,256	868	810	16,928	16,447

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.49B Any Use of Tranquilizers or Sedatives in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	16.9 ^a	16.0	5.5	5.5	18.1 ^a	17.1	12.4	11.8	19.0 ^a	17.9
GENDER										
Male	13.7 ^a	12.3	4.8	4.7	14.6 ^a	13.1	10.6	9.5	15.3 ^a	13.7
Female	20.0	19.5	6.3	6.3	21.3	20.8	14.3	14.2	22.4	21.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	18.1 ^a	17.1	5.5	5.5	19.2 ^a	18.1	13.3	12.7	20.1 ^a	18.9
White	20.4 ^a	19.4	6.2	5.7	21.6 ^a	20.5	15.5 ^a	14.3	22.4 ^a	21.3
Black or African American	11.2	10.7	3.7	5.0	12.1	11.3	8.5	9.0	12.8	11.8
AIAN	14.4	16.9	6.4	4.4	15.3	18.4	8.3	9.1	16.5	20.2
NHOPI	*	4.6	*	*	*	4.8	*	*	*	4.3
Asian	7.7	7.1	3.4	3.4	8.1	7.4	5.4	8.4	8.6	7.2
Two or More Races	17.1	15.9	6.1	6.3	19.1	17.9	15.3	13.0	19.9	19.3
Hispanic or Latino	11.4	10.8	5.5	5.6	12.3	11.6	9.4	8.8	13.0	12.2
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	13.8	12.9	13.1	11.5	14.0	13.1
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	15.8	15.1	10.7	10.1	16.8	16.2
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	20.3	19.1	13.2	12.7	21.8	20.5
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	19.4 ^a	18.0	13.4	13.6	19.8 ^a	18.3
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	15.8 ^a	14.3	12.1	12.1	16.3 ^a	14.6
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	18.6	18.1	13.2	11.6	20.6	20.4
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	16.7	17.2	14.7	14.8	17.5	18.4
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	21.5	20.6	11.3	10.4	22.5	21.7

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.50A Misuse of Tranquilizers or Sedatives in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	6,435	5,895	460	436	5,975	5,459	1,658 ^a	1,409	4,317	4,050
GENDER										
Male	3,272	2,859	224	191	3,048	2,667	825 ^a	690	2,223	1,978
Female	3,163	3,036	236	245	2,927	2,792	833	719	2,094	2,072
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,374	4,940	319	298	5,055	4,642	1,381 ^a	1,160	3,674	3,482
White	4,664	4,206	250	234	4,414	3,972	1,106 ^a	911	3,308	3,062
Black or African American	373	404	31	29	341	375	135	131	206	244
AIAN	50	20	5	3	45	17	12	7	33	10
NHOPI	22	19	*	*	22	19	*	*	4	*
Asian	114	147	9	6	104	141	58	55	47	86
Two or More Races	152	144	23	26	128	118	52	52	77	66
Hispanic or Latino	1,061	955	141	138	919	817	277	249	643	568
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	717	538	279 ^a	196	438	342
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,372	1,110	511 ^a	406	861	704
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	2,148	2,095	627	595	1,521	1,500
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,738	1,715	241	212	1,497	1,503
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	3,184	2,789	697	633	2,488	2,156
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	965	935	463 ^a	352	501	583
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	410	368	204	173	206	195
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	1,416	1,368	294	251	1,122	1,117

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.50B Misuse of Tranquilizers or Sedatives in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.2	4.9 ^a	4.2	2.0	1.9
GENDER										
Male	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.5	2.5	2.2	4.8	4.1	2.2	1.9
Female	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.2	4.9	4.3	1.9	1.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.2	5.2 ^a	4.4	2.0	1.9
White	2.7	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.8	2.5	6.1 ^a	5.0	2.4	2.2
Black or African American	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	0.8	1.0
AIAN	3.0	1.3	3.0	1.8	3.0	1.2	5.6	3.3	2.6	0.9
NHOPI	2.1	1.7	*	*	2.3	1.9	*	*	0.5	*
Asian	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.0	2.5	2.6	0.4	0.7
Two or More Races	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.7	6.9	5.5	2.1	1.9
Hispanic or Latino	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.0	3.6	3.3	2.0	1.7
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	2.3	1.8	5.9 ^a	4.2	1.7	1.3
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	2.2	1.8	4.9 ^a	3.8	1.7	1.4
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	2.8	2.7	4.6	4.4	2.4	2.4
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2.2	2.1	4.4	4.3	2.0	1.9
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2.6	2.2	4.8	4.4	2.3	2.0
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	3.0	2.9	5.3	4.2	2.1	2.4
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	4.1	3.7	6.6	5.2	3.0	2.9
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	1.7	1.6	3.8	3.2	1.5	1.5

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 1.51A Misuse of Tranquilizers or Sedatives in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	1,799	1,958	88	121	1,711	1,837	422	365	1,289	1,472
GENDER										
Male	847	910	48	83	799	828	199	193	600	635
Female	952	1,048	40	39	912	1,009	224	171	688	838
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,580	1,688	69	79	1,511	1,608	356	300	1,155	1,308
White	1,400	1,499	50	60	1,351	1,439	286	240	1,065	1,199
Black or African American	116	100	8	11	108	90	46	22	62	67
AIAN	17	4	*	*	13	4	*	*	13	4
NHOPI	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*
Asian	11	37	2	3	9	34	9	19	*	15
Two or More Races	29	46	5	5	24	41	9	18	15	23
Hispanic or Latino	219	271	19	42	199	229	66	64	133	164
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	200	162	80	56	120	106
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	459	327	139	94	320	233
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	600	785	159	150	441	636
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	452	563	45	65	408	498
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	809	856	173	135	636	722
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	239	339	113	88	126 ^a	251
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	129	182	60	74	70	108
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	534	460	76	68	458	392

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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.51B Misuse of Tranquilizers or Sedatives in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.7
GENDER										
Male	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.6
Female	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.7
White	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.9
Black or African American	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
AIAN	1.0	0.3	*	*	0.9	0.3	*	*	1.0	0.4
NHOPI	*	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	*	0.1
Two or More Races	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.9	0.4	0.7
Hispanic or Latino	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.4
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.0
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.6
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.7
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.5 ^a	1.0
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.0	1.6
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.52A Any Use of Tranquilizers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	37,610 ^a	35,601	1,001	1,010	36,609 ^a	34,591	3,681	3,419	32,928 ^a	31,172
GENDER										
Male	14,139 ^a	12,603	452	435	13,687 ^a	12,168	1,581 ^a	1,350	12,106 ^a	10,818
Female	23,471	22,998	549	575	22,922	22,423	2,100	2,068	20,822	20,354
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	33,020 ^a	31,339	732	739	32,288 ^a	30,600	3,061	2,849	29,228 ^a	27,751
White	28,413 ^a	26,952	594	552	27,818	26,400	2,512 ^a	2,238	25,307	24,162
Black or African American	2,792	2,719	76	101	2,716	2,618	322	332	2,394	2,286
AIAN	172	223	6	7	165	216	14	15	152	201
NHOPI	*	46	*	*	*	44	*	*	*	36
Asian	867	712	25	35	841	677	92	143	749	534
Two or More Races	639	687	30	42	609	645	95	113	514	532
Hispanic or Latino	4,591	4,262	270	271	4,321	3,991	620	569	3,701	3,422
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	3,582	3,154	535	436	3,047	2,718
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	7,950	7,336	985	940	6,965	6,396
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	12,821	12,397	1,537	1,461	11,284	10,936
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	12,256	11,705	624	582	11,632	11,123
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	15,867 ^a	14,448	1,561	1,497	14,307 ^a	12,952
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	4,917	4,752	959	823	3,958	3,929
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1,423	1,440	403	395	1,020	1,045
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	14,402	13,951	758	704	13,644	13,247

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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.52B Any Use of Tranquilizers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	13.7 ^a	12.9	4.0	4.1	14.7 ^a	13.8	10.8	10.1	15.3 ^a	14.4
GENDER										
Male	10.6 ^a	9.4	3.6	3.4	11.4 ^a	10.1	9.3 ^a	8.0	11.7 ^a	10.4
Female	16.7	16.2	4.5	4.7	17.8	17.3	12.4	12.3	18.6	18.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	14.5 ^a	13.8	3.9	3.9	15.5 ^a	14.6	11.6	10.9	16.1 ^a	15.2
White	16.6 ^a	15.8	4.6	4.3	17.6 ^a	16.7	13.7 ^a	12.4	18.1	17.3
Black or African American	8.5	8.2	2.3	3.0	9.2	8.8	6.8	7.2	9.6	9.0
AIAN	10.3	14.2	4.0	4.0	11.0	15.5	6.2	6.9	11.8	17.1
NHOPI	*	4.2	*	*	*	4.5	*	*	*	4.3
Asian	5.5	4.5	1.8	2.7	5.9	4.6	4.1	6.9	6.3	4.3
Two or More Races	12.5	12.9	3.8	4.5	14.1	14.7	12.7	12.0	14.4	15.4
Hispanic or Latino	9.8	9.0	4.4	4.4	10.7	9.7	8.1	7.4	11.2	10.2
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	11.6	10.5	11.4	9.3	11.6	10.7
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	12.9	12.1	9.5	8.9	13.6	12.8
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	16.6	16.1	11.4	10.8	17.7	17.2
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	15.5 ^a	14.2	11.5	11.8	15.8 ^a	14.4
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	12.8 ^a	11.6	10.7	10.4	13.1 ^a	11.8
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	15.3	14.6	11.0	9.9	16.8	16.2
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	14.2	14.5	13.0	12.0	14.8	15.7
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	17.4	16.7	9.8	9.1	18.1	17.5

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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.53A Misuse of Tranquilizers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	5,742	5,220	423	392	5,319	4,829	1,566 ^a	1,313	3,753	3,516
GENDER										
Male	2,865	2,479	208	175	2,658	2,303	794 ^a	650	1,864	1,653
Female	2,877	2,741	215	216	2,662	2,525	772	663	1,889	1,863
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,797	4,321	291	262	4,506	4,059	1,298 ^a	1,081	3,209	2,977
White	4,159	3,726	230	207	3,929	3,519	1,044 ^a	861	2,885	2,659
Black or African American	344	340	31	27	312	313	125	126	187	187
AIAN	40	17	4	3	36	14	12	4	24	10
NHOPI	22	19	*	*	22	19	*	*	4	*
Asian	106	96	9	5	97	91	52	41	44	49
Two or More Races	127	122	16	20	111	103	47	45	64	58
Hispanic or Latino	944	900	132	130	813	770	268	231	545	539
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	687 ^a	455	264	196	423	260
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,253	1,000	504 ^a	390	750	610
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	1,891	1,893	574	522	1,317	1,371
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,487	1,481	224	206	1,264	1,275
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2,862 ^a	2,434	665	594	2,196	1,839
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	845	836	422 ^a	319	423	517
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	384	339	200	167	184	172
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	1,229	1,220	279	232	950	988

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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.53B Misuse of Tranquilizers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.9	4.6 ^a	3.9	1.7	1.6
GENDER										
Male	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.9	4.6 ^a	3.8	1.8	1.6
Female	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.0	4.6	3.9	1.7	1.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.9	4.9 ^a	4.1	1.8	1.6
White	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.5	2.2	5.7 ^a	4.8	2.1	1.9
Black or African American	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	2.6	2.7	0.8	0.7
AIAN	2.4	1.1	2.6	1.8	2.4	1.0	5.6	1.9	1.8	0.9
NHOPI	2.1	1.7	*	*	2.3	1.9	*	*	0.5	*
Asian	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	2.3	2.0	0.4	0.4
Two or More Races	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.3	6.2	4.8	1.8	1.7
Hispanic or Latino	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.5	3.0	1.7	1.6
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	2.2	1.5	5.6	4.2	1.6	1.0
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	2.0	1.6	4.8 ^a	3.7	1.5	1.2
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	2.5	2.5	4.2	3.9	2.1	2.2
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.9	1.8	4.1	4.2	1.7	1.6
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2.3 ^a	2.0	4.6	4.1	2.0	1.7
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	2.6	2.6	4.9	3.8	1.8	2.1
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	3.8	3.4	6.5	5.1	2.7	2.6
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	1.5	1.5	3.6	3.0	1.3	1.3

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.54A Misuse of Tranquilizers in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	1,634	1,781	81	112	1,553	1,669	395	337	1,159	1,332
GENDER										
Male	754	842	44	75	710	767	187	182	523	585
Female	880	939	37	37	843	901	208	155	636	746
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,428	1,528	61	75	1,367	1,453	334	273	1,033	1,180
White	1,268	1,367	46	57	1,222	1,310	268	228	954	1,081
Black or African American	113	92	8	10	105	82	45	22	60	60
AIAN	8	4	*	*	4	4	*	*	4	4
NHOPI	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*
Asian	9	21	*	3	9	18	9	7	*	10
Two or More Races	24	43	3	5	21	38	6	15	15	23
Hispanic or Latino	206	253	19	37	186	216	60	63	126	152
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	196	142	78	56	118	86
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	413	289	129	90	284	198
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	532	743	146	129	386 ^a	614
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	412	496	41	62	371	434
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	755	802	172	135	583	668
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	184	304	94	74	90 ^a	231
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	124	167	57	65	68	102
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	490	395	72	64	418	331

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.54B Misuse of Tranquilizers in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.6
GENDER										
Male	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
Female	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.6
White	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.8
Black or African American	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2
AIAN	0.5	0.3	*	*	0.3	0.3	*	*	0.3	0.4
NHOPI	*	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.1	0.1	*	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	*	0.1
Two or More Races	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.7
Hispanic or Latino	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.3
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.6 ^a	1.0
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.6
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.6
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.4 ^a	1.0
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.5
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.55A Any Use of Sedatives in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	16,775	15,636	502	545	16,274 ^a	15,091	1,049	1,051	15,225 ^a	14,040
GENDER										
Male	6,655	6,394	215	238	6,440	6,156	428	426	6,012	5,729
Female	10,120	9,242	287	307	9,833	8,936	621	624	9,213	8,311
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	15,304 ^a	13,938	407	416	14,897 ^a	13,522	896	877	14,001 ^a	12,645
White	12,657	11,707	294	291	12,363	11,416	712	653	11,651	10,764
Black or African American	1,512	1,287	53	82	1,459	1,204	103	114	1,356	1,090
AIAN	121	89	7	*	114	88	10	6	104	82
NHOPI	48	13	*	*	46	12	*	*	45	9
Asian	567	571	30	19	537	552	34	75	502	477
Two or More Races	399	271	22	22	377	249	35	25	342	224
Hispanic or Latino	1,472	1,698	95	129	1,377	1,569	153	174	1,224	1,395
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,472	1,370	146	160	1,325	1,211
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	3,387	3,252	252	260	3,135	2,992
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	5,516	4,878	456	470	5,059	4,408
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	5,899	5,591	194	162	5,705	5,429
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	6,661	6,081	404	409	6,257	5,672
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	2,120	1,880	309	256	1,811	1,624
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	516	575	111	161	405	415
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	6,976	6,554	224	225	6,752	6,330

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.55B Any Use of Sedatives in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	6.1 ^a	5.7	2.0	2.2	6.5 ^a	6.0	3.1	3.1	7.1 ^a	6.5
GENDER										
Male	5.0	4.8	1.7	1.9	5.4	5.1	2.5	2.5	5.8	5.5
Female	7.2 ^a	6.5	2.3	2.5	7.6 ^a	6.9	3.7	3.7	8.2 ^a	7.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	6.7 ^a	6.1	2.2	2.2	7.2 ^a	6.5	3.4	3.4	7.7 ^a	6.9
White	7.4	6.9	2.3	2.3	7.8	7.2	3.9	3.6	8.4	7.7
Black or African American	4.6	3.9	1.6	2.5	4.9	4.0	2.2	2.5	5.5	4.3
AIAN	7.3	5.7	4.4	*	7.6	6.3	4.6	2.7	8.1	7.0
NHOPI	4.6	1.2	*	*	4.9	1.3	*	*	5.8	1.0
Asian	3.6	3.6	2.1	1.5	3.8	3.8	1.5 ^a	3.6	4.2	3.8
Two or More Races	7.8	5.1	2.7	2.3	8.7	5.7	4.7	2.7	9.5	6.5
Hispanic or Latino	3.2	3.6	1.6	2.1	3.4	3.8	2.0	2.3	3.7	4.2
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	4.8	4.5	3.1	3.4	5.1	4.8
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	5.5	5.4	2.4	2.4	6.1	6.0
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	7.2	6.3	3.4	3.5	8.0 ^a	6.9
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	7.4	6.8	3.6	3.3	7.7	7.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	5.4	4.9	2.8	2.9	5.7	5.2
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	6.6	5.8	3.6	3.1	7.7	6.7
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	5.2	5.8	3.6	4.9	5.9	6.2
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	8.4	7.8	2.9	2.9	9.0	8.3

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.56A Misuse of Sedatives in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	1,084	1,098	63	82	1,021	1,016	194	175	827	841
GENDER										
Male	605	545	31	43	574	502	72	66	502	436
Female	479	553	32	40	447	514	122	109	324	405
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	917	971	53	60	864	911	177	150	687	761
White	811	806	37	48	774	757	148	107	626	651
Black or African American	33	66	1	5	31	61	10	5	21	57
AIAN	15	5	*	*	14	5	*	*	9	1
NHOPI	2	*	*	*	2	*	*	*	2	*
Asian	16	66	6	1	11	65	8	22	2	43
Two or More Races	40	29	9	6	31	23	5	14	26	9
Hispanic or Latino	167	127	10	22	157	105	17	25	140	80
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	69	106	27 ^a	7	41	99
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	206	180	44	42	162	138
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	354	327	84	115	270	213
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	392	402	38 ^a	11	354	391
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	490	511	66	58	424	454
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	182	154	64	58	118	95
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	44	84	21	29	23	55
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	306	267	43	29	262	237

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.56B Misuse of Sedatives in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
GENDER										
Male	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Female	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
White	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5
Black or African American	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
AIAN	0.9	0.3	*	*	0.9	0.3	*	*	0.7	0.1
NHOPI	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	*	*	*	0.3	*
Asian	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.3
Two or More Races	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.3
Hispanic or Latino	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.4	0.6 ^a	0.2	0.2	0.4
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.5	0.5	0.7 ^a	0.2	0.5	0.5
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.8
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.57A Misuse of Sedatives in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	243	304	9	29	234	275	43	44	191	231
GENDER										
Male	128	144	5	26	123	118	14	17	109	101
Female	115	160	3	3	111	157	29	27	82	130
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	226	269	9	13	217	255	37	43	180	212
White	196	240	5	12	191	228	33	27	158	201
Black or African American	3	8	*	1	3	7	1	*	2	7
AIAN	9	*	*	*	9	*	*	*	9	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2	16	2	*	*	16	*	12	*	4
Two or More Races	15	5	2	*	13	5	3	5	10	*
Hispanic or Latino	17	35	*	15	17	20	6	1	12	19
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	16	26	1	7	15	20
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	83	64	22	8	61	57
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	86	60	16	27	70	33
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	50	125	4	3	46	122
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	76	111	9	*	67	111
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	78	59	24	16	54	43
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	8	37	6	20	2	17
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	72	68	4	8	68	61

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.57B Misuse of Sedatives in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
GENDER										
Male	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Female	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
White	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Black or African American	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
AIAN	0.6	*	*	*	0.6	*	*	*	0.7	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.0	0.1	0.2	*	*	0.1	*	0.6	*	0.0
Two or More Races	0.3	0.1	0.3	*	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	*
Hispanic or Latino	0.0	0.1	*	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.3
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.58A Any Use of Benzodiazepines in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	30,755	29,408	769	749	29,987	28,659	3,230	2,983	26,757	25,676
GENDER										
Male	11,659 ^a	10,472	353	338	11,305 ^a	10,134	1,441 ^a	1,211	9,864 ^a	8,923
Female	19,097	18,935	415	411	18,681	18,525	1,789	1,771	16,892	16,753
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	27,347	26,010	562	538	26,785	25,472	2,742 ^a	2,486	24,043	22,986
White	23,870 ^a	22,519	459	418	23,411	22,100	2,240 ^a	1,979	21,172	20,121
Black or African American	2,120	2,074	64	70	2,056	2,004	290	287	1,766	1,718
AIAN	126	154	3	5	124	149	13	12	110	137
NHOPI	*	46	*	*	*	44	*	*	*	36
Asian	670	648	9	12	660	636	82	112	579	524
Two or More Races	475	569	27	31	448	538	91	88	356	450
Hispanic or Latino	3,408	3,398	207	211	3,202	3,187	488	496	2,714	2,690
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	2,739	2,446	492	394	2,247	2,052
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	6,511	6,031	905	841	5,606	5,190
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	10,518	10,241	1,306	1,232	9,212	9,008
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	10,218	9,941	527	515	9,691	9,426
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	12,913 ^a	11,879	1,373	1,326	11,540 ^a	10,553
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	4,173	4,103	813	708	3,359	3,394
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1,216	1,283	375	353	841	930
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	11,685	11,395	669	596	11,016	10,799

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.58B Any Use of Benzodiazepines in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	11.2	10.7	3.1	3.0	12.0	11.4	9.5	8.8	12.5	11.9
GENDER										
Male	8.8 ^a	7.8	2.8	2.7	9.4 ^a	8.4	8.4 ^a	7.2	9.6 ^a	8.6
Female	13.5	13.4	3.4	3.4	14.5	14.3	10.6	10.5	15.1	14.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	12.0	11.4	3.0	2.9	12.9	12.2	10.4	9.5	13.2	12.6
White	14.0 ^a	13.2	3.5	3.3	14.8 ^a	14.0	12.3 ^a	11.0	15.2	14.4
Black or African American	6.4	6.2	1.9	2.1	7.0	6.7	6.1	6.2	7.1	6.8
AIAN	7.6	9.8	1.6	2.8	8.2	10.7	6.1	5.6	8.6	11.7
NHOPI	*	4.2	*	*	*	4.5	*	*	*	4.3
Asian	4.3	4.1	0.7	0.9	4.7	4.4	3.6	5.3	4.9	4.2
Two or More Races	9.3	10.7	3.5	3.3	10.3	12.3	12.2	9.4	10.0	13.1
Hispanic or Latino	7.3	7.2	3.4	3.4	7.9	7.7	6.4	6.5	8.2	8.0
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	8.9	8.1	10.5	8.4	8.6	8.1
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	10.6	9.9	8.7	7.9	11.0	10.3
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	13.6	13.3	9.7	9.1	14.5	14.2
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	12.9	12.1	9.7	10.4	13.1	12.2
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	10.4 ^a	9.6	9.4	9.2	10.6 ^a	9.6
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	12.9	12.6	9.4	8.5	14.3	14.0
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	12.2	12.9	12.1	10.7	12.2	14.0
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	14.1	13.6	8.7	7.7	14.6	14.2

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.59A Misuse of Benzodiazepines in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	5,438 ^a	4,841	399	381	5,039	4,460	1,526 ^a	1,266	3,513	3,194
GENDER										
Male	2,759 ^a	2,287	199	173	2,560 ^a	2,114	780 ^a	630	1,780	1,484
Female	2,679	2,554	201	208	2,478	2,346	745	636	1,733	1,710
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,557	4,069	275	255	4,282	3,815	1,266 ^a	1,048	3,016	2,767
White	3,960	3,518	219	198	3,741	3,320	1,020 ^a	833	2,721	2,486
Black or African American	324	299	31	26	293	273	121	118	172	155
AIAN	25	17	1	3	24	14	12	4	13	10
NHOPI	22	19	*	*	22	19	*	*	4	*
Asian	102	96	9	5	93	91	49	41	44	49
Two or More Races	123	120	15	22	109	99	47	46	62	52
Hispanic or Latino	881	772	124	126	757	645	260	218	497	428
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	671 ^a	383	257	185	414 ^a	198
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,208 ^a	937	488 ^a	376	720	560
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	1,734	1,763	566	509	1,168	1,254
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,425	1,378	215	195	1,210	1,183
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2,696 ^a	2,260	650	572	2,046	1,688
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	811	794	408 ^a	311	402	483
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	382	328	196	167	186	161
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	1,150	1,078	272	216	878	862

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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.59B Misuse of Benzodiazepines in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	2.0 ^a	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.0 ^a	1.8	4.5 ^a	3.8	1.6	1.5
GENDER										
Male	2.1 ^a	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.1 ^a	1.7	4.6 ^a	3.7	1.7	1.4
Female	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8	4.4	3.8	1.6	1.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.8	4.8 ^a	4.0	1.7	1.5
White	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.5	2.4	2.1	5.6 ^a	4.6	2.0	1.8
Black or African American	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	2.6	2.6	0.7	0.6
AIAN	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.6	1.0	5.3	1.9	1.0	0.9
NHOPI	2.1	1.7	*	*	2.3	1.9	*	*	0.5	*
Asian	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	2.2	2.0	0.4	0.4
Two or More Races	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.3	6.2	4.9	1.7	1.5
Hispanic or Latino	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	3.4	2.8	1.5	1.3
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	2.2 ^a	1.3	5.5	3.9	1.6 ^a	0.8
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	2.0 ^a	1.5	4.7 ^a	3.5	1.4	1.1
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	2.2	2.3	4.2	3.8	1.8	2.0
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.8	1.7	4.0	3.9	1.6	1.5
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2.2 ^a	1.8	4.5	4.0	1.9	1.5
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	2.5	2.4	4.7	3.7	1.7	2.0
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	3.8	3.3	6.3	5.1	2.7	2.4
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	1.4	1.3	3.5	2.8	1.2	1.1

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.60A Misuse of Opioids in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	10,250	10,065	699 ^a	567	9,551	9,499	1,895	1,776	7,656	7,723
GENDER										
Male	5,351	5,420	298	254	5,053	5,166	992	903	4,061	4,263
Female	4,899	4,645	401 ^a	312	4,498	4,333	902	873	3,596	3,460
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	8,578	8,305	491	407	8,086	7,898	1,525 ^a	1,335	6,561	6,563
White	6,747	6,518	344	289	6,403	6,229	1,143	1,015	5,260	5,214
Black or African American	1,203	1,139	88	85	1,116	1,055	221	178	894	877
AIAN	97	80	1 ^a	5	96	75	16	14	80	61
NHOPI	87	30	*	*	80	30	*	*	57	28
Asian	219	262	34 ^a	3	185	259	69	66	116	193
Two or More Races	224	275	18	24	206	251	52	61	154	190
Hispanic or Latino	1,673	1,760	208	160	1,465	1,600	369	440	1,095	1,160
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,330	1,321	362	295	968	1,025
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	2,616	2,406	617	556	1,999	1,850
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	3,569	3,408	721	739	2,848	2,669
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2,035	2,364	194	185	1,840	2,178
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	4,665	4,842	822	828	3,844	4,014
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1,354	1,189	420	401	933	788
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	880	695	272 ^a	197	608	498
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	2,652	2,773	381	349	2,271	2,423

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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.60B Misuse of Opioids in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	3.7	3.7	2.8 ^a	2.3	3.8	3.8	5.6	5.3	3.6	3.6
GENDER										
Male	4.0	4.1	2.4	2.0	4.2	4.3	5.8	5.3	3.9	4.1
Female	3.5	3.3	3.3 ^a	2.6	3.5	3.3	5.3	5.2	3.2	3.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.8	3.6	2.6	2.2	3.9	3.8	5.8	5.1	3.6	3.6
White	4.0	3.8	2.7	2.3	4.1	3.9	6.3	5.6	3.8	3.7
Black or African American	3.7	3.4	2.6	2.5	3.8	3.5	4.7	3.8	3.6	3.5
AIAN	5.8	5.1	0.9	2.9	6.4	5.4	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.2
NHOPI	8.4 ^a	2.8	*	*	8.5	3.0	*	*	7.3	3.4
Asian	1.4	1.6	2.3 ^a	0.3	1.3	1.8	3.0	3.2	1.0	1.5
Two or More Races	4.4	5.2	2.3	2.6	4.7	5.7	6.9	6.5	4.3	5.5
Hispanic or Latino	3.6	3.7	3.4	2.6	3.6	3.9	4.8	5.7	3.3	3.5
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	4.3	4.4	7.7	6.3	3.7	4.0
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	4.3	4.0	5.9	5.2	3.9	3.7
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	4.6	4.4	5.3	5.5	4.5	4.2
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2.6	2.9	3.6	3.8	2.5	2.8
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	3.8	3.9	5.6	5.8	3.5	3.7
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	4.2	3.6	4.8	4.8	4.0	3.2
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	8.8	7.0	8.8 ^a	6.0	8.8	7.5
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	3.2	3.3	4.9	4.5	3.0	3.2

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.61A Misuse of Opioids in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	3,042	3,101	169	165	2,874	2,936	508	439	2,366	2,497
GENDER										
Male	1,569	1,676	50	68	1,519	1,609	262	198	1,257	1,411
Female	1,473	1,425	118	97	1,355	1,328	246	242	1,108	1,086
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,620	2,582	113	117	2,507	2,465	411	343	2,097	2,122
White	2,091	2,061	74	79	2,018	1,982	313	274	1,705	1,708
Black or African American	366	319	19	24	347	294	66	45	281	249
AIAN	24	16	1	*	23	16	*	3	19	14
NHOPI	12	*	*	*	6	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	53	77	6	*	47	77	18	5	29	72
Two or More Races	74	96	8	14	66	82	9	14	57	68
Hispanic or Latino	422	519	56	48	367	472	98	97	269	375
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	398	329	112	91	286	238
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	829	867	164	127	665	740
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	1,044	1,007	193	181	852	826
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	603	733	40	40	563	693
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	1,273	1,335	194	193	1,079	1,142
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	482	339	110	90	372	249
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	281	317	87	67	194	250
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	838	945	118	89	720	856

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.61B Misuse of Opioids in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2
GENDER										
Male	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4
Female	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2
White	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.2
Black or African American	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.0
AIAN	1.4	1.0	0.6	*	1.5	1.2	*	1.2	1.4	1.2
NHOPI	1.1	*	*	*	0.7	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.3	0.5	0.4	*	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.6
Two or More Races	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.0
Hispanic or Latino	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.1
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1.3	1.1	2.4	2.0	1.1	0.9
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.5
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.0
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.8	3.8
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.1

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Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.62A Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	23,323	23,588	1,901	1,862	21,422	21,727	6,006	5,791	15,416	15,936
GENDER										
Male	12,759	13,083	927	894	11,832	12,189	3,257	3,187	8,575	9,002
Female	10,564	10,505	975	968	9,590	9,537	2,748	2,604	6,841	6,934
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	19,421	19,544	1,390	1,375	18,031	18,169	4,884	4,620	13,147	13,550
White	15,567	15,577	1,027	994	14,540	14,584	3,831	3,617	10,709	10,967
Black or African American	2,214	2,231	199	220	2,015	2,011	527	470	1,488	1,541
AIAN	193	177	9 ^a	31	184	146	39	46	145	100
NHOPI	114	61	*	*	103	59	*	*	68	40
Asian	776	802	73	38	703	763	264	253	439	510
Two or More Races	557	696	70	91	487	606	189	215	298	391
Hispanic or Latino	3,902	4,045	511	487	3,391	3,558	1,122	1,172	2,269	2,386
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	2,331	2,461	718	681	1,612	1,780
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	4,825	5,037	1,556	1,576	3,269	3,461
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	8,047	8,012	2,602	2,549	5,445	5,463
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	6,219	6,217	1,129	985	5,089	5,231
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	11,582	11,531	2,658	2,696	8,923	8,835
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	3,308	3,349	1,610	1,505	1,698	1,844
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1,604	1,591	629	597	975	995
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	4,928	5,255	1,109	994	3,820	4,262

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.62B Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	8.5	8.6	7.6	7.5	8.6	8.7	17.6	17.2	7.2	7.4
GENDER										
Male	9.6	9.8	7.3	7.0	9.8	10.1	19.1	18.9	8.3	8.7
Female	7.5	7.4	8.0	7.9	7.5	7.4	16.2	15.5	6.1	6.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.6	8.6	7.4	7.3	8.7	8.7	18.5	17.7	7.2	7.4
White	9.1	9.1	7.9	7.7	9.2	9.2	21.0	20.1	7.7	7.8
Black or African American	6.7	6.7	5.9	6.5	6.8	6.7	11.1	10.1	6.0	6.1
AIAN	11.6	11.3	5.9 ^a	17.7	12.2	10.5	17.5	21.0	11.3	8.6
NHOPI	11.0	5.6	*	*	10.9	5.9	*	*	8.8	4.8
Asian	5.0	5.0	5.1	2.9	5.0	5.2	11.6	12.1	3.7	4.1
Two or More Races	10.9	13.1	8.9	9.7	11.2	13.8	25.1	22.9	8.3	11.3
Hispanic or Latino	8.4	8.5	8.4	7.9	8.4	8.6	14.7	15.3	6.9	7.1
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	7.5	8.2	15.3	14.5	6.2	7.0
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	7.8	8.3	15.0	14.9	6.4	6.9
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	10.4	10.4	19.3	18.9	8.6	8.6
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	7.8	7.5	20.8	20.0	6.9	6.8
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	9.4	9.3	18.3	18.8	8.2	8.0
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	10.3	10.3	18.5	18.0	7.2	7.6
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	16.0	16.0	20.3	18.1	14.1	15.0
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	5.9	6.3	14.4	12.8	5.1	5.6

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.63A Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	8,855	9,333	584	598	8,271	8,735	2,053	2,059	6,217	6,676
GENDER										
Male	5,096	5,281	272	291	4,824	4,991	1,136	1,116	3,688	3,875
Female	3,759	4,052	312	307	3,447	3,744	918	943	2,529	2,801
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,546	7,844	436	419	7,110	7,425	1,731	1,650	5,379	5,775
White	5,977	6,267	331	303	5,646	5,964	1,386	1,307	4,260	4,657
Black or African American	934	834	51	61	883	772	172	133	712	639
AIAN	73	68	5	*	68	64	6	10	62	53
NHOPI	28	31	*	*	23	30	*	*	8	22
Asian	305	344	26	9	279	335	90	98	189	237
Two or More Races	230	300	18 ^a	40	211	260	63	94	149	166
Hispanic or Latino	1,308	1,489	147	179	1,161	1,310	323	409	838	901
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	996	918	240	282	756	636
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	2,018	2,228	503	514	1,515	1,714
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	3,046	3,092	927	892	2,119	2,200
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2,211	2,498	383	371	1,828	2,126
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	4,155	4,326	893	886	3,262	3,440
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1,236	1,306	506	548	729	758
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	710	842	227	224	483	619
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	2,170	2,261	427	401	1,744	1,860

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.63B Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	3.2	3.4	2.3	2.4	3.3	3.5	6.0	6.1	2.9	3.1
GENDER										
Male	3.8	4.0	2.1	2.3	4.0	4.1	6.6	6.6	3.6	3.7
Female	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.9	5.4	5.6	2.3	2.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.3	3.4	2.3	2.2	3.4	3.6	6.6	6.3	3.0	3.2
White	3.5	3.7	2.6	2.4	3.6	3.8	7.6	7.2	3.1	3.3
Black or African American	2.8	2.5	1.5	1.8	3.0	2.6	3.6	2.9	2.9	2.5
AIAN	4.4	4.4	3.1	*	4.5	4.6	2.8	4.7	4.8	4.5
NHOPI	2.7	2.8	*	*	2.4	3.0	*	*	1.0	2.7
Asian	1.9	2.2	1.8	0.7	2.0	2.3	4.0	4.7	1.6	1.9
Two or More Races	4.5	5.6	2.3	4.3	4.9	5.9	8.3	10.0	4.2	4.8
Hispanic or Latino	2.8	3.1	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.2	4.2	5.3	2.5	2.7
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	3.2	3.0	5.1	6.0	2.9	2.5
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	3.3	3.7	4.8	4.8	3.0	3.4
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	3.9	4.0	6.9	6.6	3.3	3.5
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2.8	3.0	7.1	7.5	2.5	2.7
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	3.4	3.5	6.1	6.2	3.0	3.1
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	3.8	4.0	5.8	6.6	3.1	3.1
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	7.1	8.5	7.3	6.8	7.0	9.3
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	2.6	2.7	5.5	5.2	2.3	2.5

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

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Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.