

Table 1.22C Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	930	959	105	103	904	927	188	184	873	898
GENDER										
Male	621	638	72	74	606	618	135	129	582	606
Female	587	613	74	76	582	599	121	123	564	580
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	810	859	89	88	790	835	161	157	769	806
White	662	728	84	92	1,172	1,285	253	244	1,117	1,224
Black or African American	289	278	48	47	464	495	117	108	419	458
AIAN	95	75	8	13	93	72	17	17	89	68
NHOPI	85	65	*	*	84	64	*	*	*	62
Asian	287	206	27	26	286	202	68	57	267	193
Two or More Races	172	162	22	22	170	160	38	46	164	153
Hispanic or Latino	368	369	58	60	359	359	89	89	336	346
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	363	377	87	93	350	363
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	587	575	162	147	538	539
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	705	733	235	247	670	679
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	917	942	141	136	883	914
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	965	988	206	202	914	937
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	459	442	151	152	429	417
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	227	233	85	90	207	208
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	698	771	142	150	687	760

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics even though those estimates are not reported due to potential underreporting in lifetime prescription psychotherapeutics estimates.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.22D Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.34	0.35	0.42	0.41	0.36	0.37	0.55	0.55	0.41	0.41
GENDER										
Male	0.47	0.48	0.57	0.58	0.50	0.51	0.79	0.76	0.57	0.58
Female	0.42	0.43	0.61	0.63	0.45	0.46	0.71	0.73	0.50	0.51
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.36	0.38	0.47	0.47	0.38	0.40	0.61	0.60	0.42	0.44
White	0.39	0.43	0.55	0.57	0.41	0.45	0.71	0.74	0.46	0.49
Black or African American	0.88	0.84	1.13	1.10	0.97	0.91	1.28	1.23	1.11	1.05
AIAN	3.97	3.94	4.29	4.57	4.54	4.35	5.67	4.89	5.48	5.05
NHOPI	5.23	4.50	*	*	5.65	4.98	*	*	*	5.79
Asian	1.45	1.14	1.72	1.79	1.57	1.22	2.08	2.33	1.81	1.37
Two or More Races	2.08	1.76	2.25	2.03	2.45	2.02	2.60	2.60	2.92	2.45
Hispanic or Latino	0.79	0.78	0.95	0.97	0.88	0.87	1.17	1.16	1.02	1.03
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.96	0.95	1.31	1.37	1.10	1.09
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.65	0.71	0.92	0.89	0.75	0.83
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.55	0.60	0.90	0.91	0.65	0.69
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.65	0.66	1.40	1.38	0.69	0.70
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.47	0.47	0.73	0.73	0.52	0.52
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.96	0.81	1.00	1.04	1.25	1.04
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1.58	1.42	1.67	1.73	2.14	1.94
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.63	0.66	1.15	1.16	0.68	0.72

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Table 1.22P Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.0393		0.3315		0.0462		0.7507		0.0470	
GENDER										
Male	0.3100		0.9797		0.3073		0.7518		0.2715	
Female	0.0432		0.1905		0.0616		0.4384		0.0773	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1711		0.3653		0.2061		0.5811		0.2364	
White	0.0377		0.2517		0.0516		0.4000		0.0698	
Black or African American	0.4225		0.6193		0.3834		0.8636		0.3389	
AIAN	0.3599		0.1150		0.3181		0.2949		0.2362	
NHOPI	0.5832		*		0.6032		*		*	
Asian	0.0463		0.7310		0.0389		0.6223		0.0577	
Two or More Races	0.6780		0.7929		0.4278		0.2097		0.2527	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0292		0.7601		0.0266		0.7942		0.0144	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.0180		0.2264		0.0305	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.0966		0.4578		0.0604	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.1885		0.5864		0.1398	
College Graduate	da		da		0.4268		0.0702		0.3182	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.6685		0.0104		0.9725	
Part-Time	da		da		0.2637		0.6160		0.1825	
Unemployed	da		da		0.9302		0.0331		0.4186	
Other ¹	da		da		0.0312		0.6767		0.0247	

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Table 1.23C Illicit Drug Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	719	734	93	89	714	716	182	181	648	669
GENDER										
Male	502	494	63	66	500	484	132	124	459	465
Female	422	446	66	66	418	436	118	122	378	394
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	662	657	77	75	658	644	163	151	602	605
White	546	573	70	76	626	682	209	200	565	636
Black or African American	223	212	39	37	281	273	99	87	237	244
AIAN	56	45	6	10	55	42	14	14	54	38
NHOPI	40	34	*	*	40	33	*	*	36	28
Asian	155	121	21	17	155	119	53	48	138	107
Two or More Races	93	106	19	18	90	104	35	33	80	99
Hispanic or Latino	249	275	53	53	240	268	85	86	215	254
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	213	235	69	78	199	223
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	323	346	131	125	281	311
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	408	438	197	207	363	373
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	499	484	112	104	464	457
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	533	584	160	162	488	546
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	296	251	131	124	263	216
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	166	163	73	81	144	132
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	361	395	119	132	341	387

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Table 1.23D Illicit Drug Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.26	0.27	0.37	0.36	0.29	0.29	0.54	0.54	0.30	0.31
GENDER										
Male	0.38	0.37	0.50	0.52	0.42	0.40	0.77	0.73	0.45	0.45
Female	0.30	0.31	0.54	0.54	0.32	0.34	0.70	0.72	0.34	0.35
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.29	0.29	0.41	0.40	0.32	0.31	0.62	0.58	0.33	0.33
White	0.32	0.34	0.49	0.49	0.34	0.36	0.72	0.72	0.36	0.38
Black or African American	0.68	0.64	1.02	0.95	0.75	0.70	1.32	1.29	0.80	0.77
AIAN	2.86	2.73	3.34	4.63	3.20	2.91	4.99	4.96	3.70	3.22
NHOPI	3.51	2.84	*	*	3.84	3.10	*	*	4.23	3.19
Asian	0.93	0.75	1.44	1.20	1.01	0.80	1.91	2.10	1.11	0.84
Two or More Races	1.69	1.62	2.07	1.80	1.97	1.92	2.99	2.74	2.12	2.32
Hispanic or Latino	0.53	0.58	0.86	0.86	0.59	0.65	1.12	1.13	0.65	0.76
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.68	0.72	1.19	1.32	0.75	0.81
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.47	0.51	0.89	0.86	0.51	0.57
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.46	0.47	0.89	0.89	0.51	0.51
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.52	0.50	1.49	1.38	0.54	0.51
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.36	0.40	0.74	0.78	0.39	0.43
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.81	0.67	1.02	1.02	1.01	0.81
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1.39	1.30	1.73	1.81	1.77	1.67
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.43	0.43	1.12	1.09	0.44	0.46

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TOTAL	0.0002		0.3155		0.0002		0.5593		0.0001	
GENDER										
Male	0.0008		0.4462		0.0009		0.9639		0.0003	
Female	0.0178		0.5289		0.0210		0.3704		0.0211	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0013		0.8126		0.0013		0.5706		0.0007	
White	0.0008		0.5838		0.0009		0.4957		0.0007	
Black or African American	0.2718		0.6660		0.2403		0.8664		0.1805	
AIAN	0.3967		0.0605		0.2621		0.8928		0.2174	
NHOPI	0.2078		*		0.1858		*		0.3345	
Asian	0.2688		0.1318		0.3472		0.8787		0.4006	
Two or More Races	0.0155		0.7927		0.0092		0.0970		0.0031	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0165		0.1944		0.0251		0.8174		0.0170	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.0107		0.1917		0.0235	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.0250		0.6759		0.0322	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.0451		0.7657		0.0239	
College Graduate	da		da		0.1083		0.7533		0.0570	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.0005		0.0893		0.0010	
Part-Time	da		da		0.9573		0.5994		0.5569	
Unemployed	da		da		0.6142		0.1105		0.9641	
Other ¹	da		da		0.0031		0.4929		0.0036	

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Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	574	556	67	69	570	547	163	153	520	506
GENDER										
Male	418	398	47	52	416	395	117	107	379	376
Female	329	343	46	48	323	335	101	107	293	302
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	528	514	55	57	524	505	142	133	482	471
White	435	442	50	51	458	497	157	146	418	466
Black or African American	184	185	26	25	218	221	74	71	187	201
AIAN	44	31	5	6	43	30	9	10	42	29
NHOPI	23	29	*	*	23	28	*	*	19	27
Asian	134	91	13	10	134	90	37	37	122	83
Two or More Races	69	95	11	14	68	94	27	28	60	88
Hispanic or Latino	193	195	38	41	189	188	72	72	175	176
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	176	178	57	67	167	164
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	266	268	101	100	233	240
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	312	343	153	142	269	301
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	357	341	77	74	342	324
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	384	428	122	125	355	396
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	229	196	99	95	206	170
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	144	141	57	64	126	117
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	276	309	92	87	259	303

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Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.21	0.20	0.27	0.28	0.23	0.22	0.48	0.45	0.24	0.23
GENDER										
Male	0.31	0.30	0.37	0.41	0.35	0.33	0.68	0.63	0.37	0.36
Female	0.23	0.24	0.38	0.39	0.25	0.26	0.60	0.63	0.26	0.27
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.23	0.23	0.29	0.31	0.25	0.24	0.54	0.51	0.27	0.26
White	0.26	0.26	0.37	0.38	0.27	0.28	0.64	0.62	0.29	0.30
Black or African American	0.56	0.56	0.73	0.69	0.62	0.61	1.12	1.21	0.66	0.68
AIAN	2.46	1.96	3.00	3.49	2.70	2.18	3.69	3.94	3.12	2.46
NHOPI	2.16	2.50	*	*	2.31	2.68	*	*	2.42	3.04
Asian	0.82	0.56	0.93	0.73	0.90	0.61	1.41	1.69	1.00	0.65
Two or More Races	1.31	1.53	1.35	1.38	1.56	1.82	2.69	2.58	1.67	2.19
Hispanic or Latino	0.41	0.41	0.63	0.66	0.47	0.46	0.95	0.94	0.53	0.53
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.56	0.57	1.06	1.21	0.63	0.63
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.40	0.40	0.78	0.79	0.43	0.45
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.37	0.39	0.85	0.74	0.40	0.43
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.41	0.38	1.20	1.19	0.43	0.39
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.28	0.32	0.66	0.70	0.30	0.33
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.66	0.55	0.90	0.89	0.83	0.67
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1.26	1.19	1.51	1.54	1.63	1.55
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.33	0.35	0.97	0.86	0.34	0.37

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Table 1.24P Illicit Drug Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.0000		0.0881		0.0000		0.1078		0.0000	
GENDER										
Male	0.0005		0.1360		0.0009		0.5548		0.0005	
Female	0.0003		0.3457		0.0004		0.0791		0.0007	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0000		0.6376		0.0000		0.1846		0.0000	
White	0.0000		0.6652		0.0000		0.2605		0.0000	
Black or African American	0.2358		0.9785		0.2389		0.4400		0.2650	
AIAN	0.3589		0.8399		0.3481		0.5983		0.2723	
NHOPI	0.5952		*		0.6683		*		0.4396	
Asian	0.2567		0.1099		0.3077		0.6714		0.2806	
Two or More Races	0.0189		0.3951		0.0181		0.1691		0.0068	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0214		0.0227		0.0530		0.2765		0.0886	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.3462		0.2331		0.5786	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.0171		0.9561		0.0136	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.0003		0.3613		0.0003	
College Graduate	da		da		0.0168		0.2219		0.0156	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.0001		0.0062		0.0004	
Part-Time	da		da		0.8489		0.6362		0.5210	
Unemployed	da		da		0.3338		0.5005		0.1936	
Other ¹	da		da		0.0018		0.4476		0.0022	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.