Table 8.7A   Levels of Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	No Mental Illness (2018)	No Mental Illness (2019)
TOTAL	47,635[a]	51,495	11,373[a]	13,115	36,262[a]	38,379	201,222[a]	198,822
AGE GROUP								
18-25	8,944[a]	9,930	2,619[a]	2,899	6,326[a]	7,031	25,092[a]	23,803
26 or Older	38,691[a]	41,565	8,755[a]	10,216	29,936	31,349	176,131	175,019
26-49	22,721[a]	25,279	5,907[a]	6,847	16,815[a]	18,432	78,218[a]	76,004
50 or Older	15,969	16,286	2,848	3,369	13,121	12,917	97,913	99,015
GENDER								
Male	18,308[a]	19,758	4,025[a]	4,668	14,283	15,090	101,827	101,104
Female	29,327[a]	31,737	7,348[a]	8,447	21,979[a]	23,290	99,395[a]	97,718
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	40,785[a]	44,055	9,902[a]	11,109	30,882[a]	32,946	167,530[a]	164,992
White	32,210[a]	34,967	8,076[a]	8,937	24,134[a]	26,030	125,557	122,844
Black or African American	4,802	5,174	1,077	1,188	3,726	3,986	24,778	24,720
AIAN	333	260	97	93	235	166	1,174	1,132
NHOPI	198	164	43	25	156	138	744	824
Asian	2,081	2,100	303[a]	457	1,778	1,644	12,107	12,476
Two or More Races	1,160	1,390	307	409	853	981	3,170	2,995
Hispanic or Latino	6,850	7,440	1,471[a]	2,006	5,380	5,433	33,692	33,830
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	21,805[a]	23,829	4,818[a]	5,686	16,987[a]	18,143	101,876	100,358
Part-Time	7,101[a]	8,137	1,866[a]	2,231	5,235[a]	5,906	25,131	24,461
Unemployed	2,756	2,750	789	838	1,967	1,912	7,242	7,179
Other[1]	15,972	16,780	3,900	4,361	12,072	12,419	66,974	66,824

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.7B   Levels of Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	No Mental Illness (2018)	No Mental Illness (2019)
TOTAL	19.1[a]	20.6	4.6[a]	5.2	14.6[a]	15.3	80.9[a]	79.4
AGE GROUP								
18-25	26.3[a]	29.4	7.7[a]	8.6	18.6[a]	20.8	73.7[a]	70.6
26 or Older	18.0[a]	19.2	4.1[a]	4.7	13.9	14.5	82.0[a]	80.8
26-49	22.5[a]	25.0	5.9[a]	6.8	16.7[a]	18.2	77.5[a]	75.0
50 or Older	14.0	14.1	2.5	2.9	11.5	11.2	86.0	85.9
GENDER								
Male	15.2[a]	16.3	3.4[a]	3.9	11.9	12.5	84.8[a]	83.7
Female	22.8[a]	24.5	5.7[a]	6.5	17.1[a]	18.0	77.2[a]	75.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	19.6[a]	21.1	4.8[a]	5.3	14.8[a]	15.8	80.4[a]	78.9
White	20.4[a]	22.2	5.1[a]	5.7	15.3[a]	16.5	79.6[a]	77.8
Black or African American	16.2	17.3	3.6	4.0	12.6	13.3	83.8	82.7
AIAN	22.1	18.7	6.4	6.7	15.6	12.0	77.9	81.3
NHOPI	21.1	16.6	4.5	2.6	16.5	14.0	78.9	83.4
Asian	14.7	14.4	2.1	3.1	12.5	11.3	85.3	85.6
Two or More Races	26.8	31.7	7.1	9.3	19.7	22.4	73.2	68.3
Hispanic or Latino	16.9	18.0	3.6[a]	4.9	13.3	13.2	83.1	82.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	17.6[a]	19.2	3.9[a]	4.6	13.7[a]	14.6	82.4[a]	80.8
Part-Time	22.0[a]	25.0	5.8[a]	6.8	16.2[a]	18.1	78.0[a]	75.0
Unemployed	27.6	27.7	7.9	8.4	19.7	19.3	72.4	72.3
Other[1]	19.3	20.1	4.7	5.2	14.6	14.9	80.7	79.9

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.