Table 8.3C   Any Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	644	631	151	163	615	599	351	366	480	460
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	258	276	66	69	240	265	134	138	195	223
Midwest	271	270	68	67	261	258	143	140	220	207
South	388	366	86	104	378	342	220	245	291	255
West	344	332	83	80	327	318	193	193	252	225
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	595	599	153	193	548	548	351	365	412	401
Small Metro	448	454	116	120	412	416	246	243	290	287
Nonmetro	286	288	57	68	269	269	132	150	210	195
Urbanized	213	187	42	48	201	169	98	98	154	118
Less Urbanized	177	222	40	46	159	207	88	102	113	159
Completely Rural	122	102	13	19	117	90	44	49	96	53
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	304	295	99	136	280	260	169	156	210	194
100-199%	324	349	89	90	305	326	174	170	244	269
200% or More	566	579	129	132	540	551	353	374	406	393
EDUCATION										
< High School	250	241	55	60	247	237	120	121	216	197
High School Graduate	351	349	86	99	333	331	173	195	268	257
Some College/Associate's Degree	385	410	134	170	362	366	239	241	284	283
College Graduate	410	425	80	76	396	408	269	280	275	287
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	574	578	158	181	534	536	343	345	397	405
Medicaid/CHIP	334	330	80	85	318	317	185	190	249	238
Other[3]	384	394	43	49	378	394	129	130	359	369
No Coverage	207	208	58	67	200	193	155	158	126	111

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.
[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.3D   Any Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.26	0.25	0.44	0.48	0.29	0.28	0.35	0.36	0.42	0.40
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.59	0.63	1.12	1.19	0.63	0.70	0.78	0.81	0.94	1.07
Midwest	0.52	0.52	0.94	0.93	0.58	0.58	0.70	0.69	0.90	0.85
South	0.41	0.39	0.67	0.82	0.47	0.42	0.57	0.63	0.68	0.58
West	0.58	0.56	1.01	0.99	0.64	0.62	0.77	0.76	0.98	0.86
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.37	0.34	0.65	0.69	0.40	0.37	0.47	0.48	0.63	0.57
Small Metro	0.45	0.45	0.73	0.79	0.50	0.50	0.65	0.67	0.71	0.67
Nonmetro	0.60	0.61	0.90	1.11	0.67	0.68	0.84	0.81	0.92	0.94
Urbanized	0.95	0.92	1.44	1.61	1.06	1.02	1.26	1.18	1.49	1.45
Less Urbanized	0.79	0.95	1.30	1.67	0.86	1.05	1.18	1.25	1.18	1.49
Completely Rural	2.10	1.68	2.79	3.05	2.34	1.77	3.32	2.16	3.17	2.07
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	0.72	0.77	0.88	1.09	0.89	0.94	0.98	0.98	1.52	1.59
100-199%	0.59	0.66	0.89	0.95	0.67	0.74	0.78	0.81	1.04	1.16
200% or More	0.29	0.29	0.63	0.67	0.32	0.31	0.41	0.44	0.46	0.43
EDUCATION										
< High School	0.72	0.72	1.04	1.10	0.83	0.84	0.93	1.03	1.30	1.23
High School Graduate	0.51	0.51	0.73	0.79	0.59	0.59	0.71	0.79	0.82	0.80
Some College/Associate's Degree	0.45	0.46	0.75	0.78	0.51	0.52	0.64	0.66	0.79	0.80
College Graduate	0.43	0.43	1.16	1.23	0.45	0.45	0.58	0.59	0.69	0.66
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	0.29	0.30	0.58	0.64	0.32	0.32	0.41	0.43	0.47	0.46
Medicaid/CHIP	0.76	0.77	0.92	0.93	0.90	0.92	0.95	0.95	1.56	1.63
Other[3]	0.53	0.50	1.55	1.59	0.54	0.52	1.37	1.46	0.58	0.55
No Coverage	0.77	0.72	1.04	1.15	0.91	0.82	0.95	0.93	2.10	1.75

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.
[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.3P Any Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics:
_P_ Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.0001		0.0000		0.0024		0.0000		0.8566	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.3855		0.7996		0.3824		0.5985		0.4648	
Midwest	0.0025		0.0024		0.0172		0.0005		0.6002	
South	0.0292		0.0000		0.2326		0.0003		0.1085	
West	0.0275		0.0417		0.0750		0.0760		0.3175	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.0005		0.0003		0.0069		0.0001		0.5930	
Small Metro	0.6059		0.0073		0.9459		0.0499		0.1292	
Nonmetro	0.0010		0.0721		0.0028		0.0008		0.1465	
Urbanized	0.1075		0.5533		0.1681		0.2208		0.5650	
Less Urbanized	0.0001		0.2031		0.0001		0.0002		0.0147	
Completely Rural	0.4091		0.0511		0.2704		0.9549		0.1315	
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	0.6971		0.0481		0.7787		0.1801		0.1719	
100-199%	0.0006		0.0008		0.0044		0.3354		0.0036	
200% or More	0.0014		0.0033		0.0088		0.0000		0.4717	
EDUCATION										
< High School	0.9597		0.0541		0.6680		0.3159		0.2688	
High School Graduate	0.0844		0.0005		0.4374		0.1120		0.8715	
Some College/Associate's Degree	0.0306		0.0005		0.2067		0.0761		0.7989	
College Graduate	0.0003		0.5812		0.0002		0.0000		0.2168	
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	0.0002		0.0001		0.0040		0.0000		0.8551	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.0072		0.0717		0.0174		0.0571		0.1335	
Other[3]	0.4993		0.0143		0.6923		0.1496		0.8689	
No Coverage	0.9323		0.0623		0.5274		0.7108		0.1848	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. The mental illness estimates that are used in the comparisons are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.
[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.6C   Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	300	328	86	90	282	315	186	195	211	226
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	118	141	39	37	108	135	73	65	82	121
Midwest	147	136	40	39	140	129	85	76	104	101
South	177	199	51	59	166	193	106	133	133	125
West	168	173	46	46	157	161	109	109	106	109
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	224	261	75	81	206	246	154	162	141	180
Small Metro	189	188	49	57	177	178	109	115	137	118
Nonmetro	123	119	26	32	117	114	65	70	94	83
Urbanized	83	74	18	24	79	68	45	53	64	41
Less Urbanized	78	94	19	17	72	90	45	48	52	69
Completely Rural	54	42	5	11	52	36	23	19	44	27
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	148	138	45	52	139	125	96	88	107	85
100-199%	136	178	46	47	127	171	89	86	96	139
200% or More	229	249	64	66	217	236	152	162	154	159
EDUCATION										
< High School	102	108	26	32	99	104	64	58	76	88
High School Graduate	151	163	45	49	141	153	88	99	116	113
Some College/Associate's Degree	192	216	63	75	177	198	123	129	123	138
College Graduate	153	167	36	32	148	162	109	115	98	111
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	226	233	70	80	210	218	142	147	154	157
Medicaid/CHIP	153	182	41	46	147	176	99	114	109	134
Other[3]	165	169	21	27	164	166	74	75	148	147
No Coverage	101	97	32	34	95	91	82	76	53	48

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.
[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.6D   Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.12	0.13	0.25	0.27	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.20
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.27	0.32	0.67	0.65	0.29	0.36	0.43	0.38	0.39	0.58
Midwest	0.28	0.26	0.55	0.55	0.31	0.29	0.42	0.37	0.43	0.41
South	0.19	0.21	0.40	0.46	0.20	0.23	0.28	0.35	0.31	0.29
West	0.28	0.29	0.57	0.57	0.31	0.31	0.43	0.43	0.41	0.42
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.16	0.18	0.38	0.38	0.17	0.20	0.24	0.26	0.23	0.29
Small Metro	0.24	0.23	0.42	0.48	0.26	0.26	0.35	0.38	0.39	0.32
Nonmetro	0.32	0.31	0.58	0.65	0.35	0.35	0.49	0.51	0.46	0.45
Urbanized	0.47	0.44	0.87	1.01	0.51	0.51	0.72	0.86	0.70	0.59
Less Urbanized	0.43	0.51	0.87	0.79	0.46	0.56	0.72	0.74	0.59	0.74
Completely Rural	1.24	0.85	1.31	2.44	1.34	0.89	2.07	1.33	1.79	1.17
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	0.41	0.41	0.50	0.56	0.51	0.50	0.63	0.62	0.89	0.76
100-199%	0.27	0.36	0.53	0.58	0.31	0.41	0.45	0.43	0.44	0.65
200% or More	0.14	0.14	0.36	0.37	0.14	0.15	0.21	0.23	0.19	0.19
EDUCATION										
< High School	0.33	0.35	0.55	0.65	0.37	0.40	0.55	0.52	0.51	0.59
High School Graduate	0.24	0.26	0.42	0.44	0.27	0.30	0.41	0.45	0.38	0.38
Some College/Associate's Degree	0.24	0.27	0.44	0.48	0.27	0.31	0.38	0.40	0.37	0.42
College Graduate	0.18	0.20	0.66	0.60	0.19	0.21	0.27	0.29	0.27	0.28
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	0.13	0.14	0.33	0.35	0.14	0.15	0.20	0.21	0.19	0.20
Medicaid/CHIP	0.41	0.48	0.52	0.62	0.48	0.58	0.58	0.65	0.78	1.04
Other[3]	0.24	0.24	0.78	1.03	0.25	0.24	0.89	0.98	0.26	0.24
No Coverage	0.41	0.37	0.66	0.67	0.48	0.42	0.56	0.49	0.97	0.80

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.
[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.6P **Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.0001		0.0138		0.0007		0.0006		0.1060	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.1628		0.3627		0.2234		0.8948		0.1168	
Midwest	0.1791		0.2461		0.2742		0.3300		0.4694	
South	0.0058		0.1022		0.0167		0.0005		0.9750	
West	0.0623		0.3562		0.0828		0.1205		0.3029	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.0038		0.3035		0.0055		0.1045		0.0187	
Small Metro	0.1756		0.0109		0.4766		0.0500		0.5988	
Nonmetro	0.0089		0.5140		0.0116		0.0004		0.6487	
Urbanized	0.0135		0.2785		0.0336		0.0034		0.8746	
Less Urbanized	0.0831		0.2274		0.0314		0.0306		0.2113	
Completely Rural	0.6823		0.0193		0.3961		0.8534		0.2888	
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	0.8266		0.1594		0.8105		0.5016		0.3834	
100-199%	0.0000		0.0016		0.0007		0.5520		0.0002	
200% or More	0.0088		0.8611		0.0056		0.0001		0.8517	
EDUCATION										
< High School	0.4970		0.1662		0.7716		0.8575		0.5985	
High School Graduate	0.1358		0.0529		0.3473		0.0267		0.4840	
Some College/Associate's Degree	0.0052		0.1397		0.0116		0.0671		0.0529	
College Graduate	0.0273		0.8711		0.0150		0.0217		0.1615	
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	0.0006		0.3885		0.0007		0.0000		0.3083	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.0015		0.0794		0.0044		0.0585		0.0489	
Other[3]	0.2318		0.0421		0.3589		0.4297		0.3759	
No Coverage	0.7460		0.1786		0.4286		0.5956		0.6265	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI that are used in the comparisons are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. The mental illness estimates that are used in the comparisons are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.
[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.10C Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	276	283	88	85	261	265	192	192	170	160
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	132	94	35	35	126	84	81	70	84	42
Midwest	119	121	36	40	110	114	76	73	75	80
South	144	157	50	51	135	144	105	116	91	77
West	158	159	54	45	146	155	111	112	88	102
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	237	234	73	76	226	216	165	176	133	114
Small Metro	152	140	57	52	136	128	92	89	96	84
Nonmetro	85	107	27	29	80	99	54	52	61	76
Urbanized	58	88	20	23	53	80	45	36	35	66
Less Urbanized	56	61	18	16	54	57	31	36	44	40
Completely Rural	25	20	5	7	25	18	6	14	24	10
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	124	116	49	47	114	106	75	73	82	73
100-199%	131	122	43	44	121	114	86	77	82	82
200% or More	205	218	63	64	198	202	149	168	125	113
EDUCATION										
< High School	113	91	30	29	110	85	59	50	96	69
High School Graduate	135	139	42	50	128	128	89	106	89	74
Some College/Associate's Degree	156	148	67	69	141	133	109	101	83	86
College Graduate	139	164	37	40	135	155	111	127	74	84
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	204	206	76	76	188	187	135	147	122	112
Medicaid/CHIP	143	133	40	40	136	129	96	98	98	83
Other[3]	106	122	22	27	104	122	60	54	86	109
No Coverage	100	103	31	32	97	95	84	86	55	44

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.
[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.10D Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.11	0.11	0.26	0.25	0.12	0.12	0.19	0.19	0.15	0.14
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.30	0.21	0.59	0.61	0.33	0.22	0.47	0.41	0.40	0.20
Midwest	0.23	0.23	0.50	0.56	0.25	0.25	0.37	0.36	0.31	0.33
South	0.15	0.17	0.39	0.40	0.17	0.18	0.27	0.30	0.21	0.18
West	0.27	0.27	0.66	0.56	0.29	0.30	0.44	0.44	0.34	0.39
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.17	0.16	0.36	0.36	0.18	0.18	0.27	0.28	0.22	0.18
Small Metro	0.19	0.17	0.46	0.45	0.20	0.19	0.30	0.29	0.27	0.23
Nonmetro	0.22	0.30	0.57	0.61	0.24	0.32	0.42	0.40	0.31	0.42
Urbanized	0.33	0.56	0.96	0.97	0.35	0.60	0.77	0.60	0.40	0.91
Less Urbanized	0.32	0.36	0.74	0.78	0.36	0.39	0.50	0.61	0.51	0.45
Completely Rural	0.69	0.49	1.58	1.54	0.76	0.50	0.65	1.08	1.05	0.44
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	0.35	0.35	0.51	0.50	0.42	0.43	0.50	0.53	0.69	0.65
100-199%	0.26	0.25	0.50	0.53	0.29	0.28	0.43	0.39	0.38	0.39
200% or More	0.12	0.12	0.36	0.37	0.13	0.13	0.21	0.23	0.15	0.13
EDUCATION										
< High School	0.36	0.30	0.60	0.61	0.41	0.33	0.50	0.46	0.64	0.47
High School Graduate	0.22	0.22	0.40	0.45	0.25	0.25	0.41	0.48	0.29	0.25
Some College/Associate's Degree	0.20	0.19	0.44	0.45	0.22	0.21	0.34	0.31	0.25	0.26
College Graduate	0.17	0.19	0.66	0.75	0.17	0.20	0.28	0.31	0.20	0.21
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	0.12	0.12	0.33	0.34	0.13	0.13	0.19	0.21	0.16	0.14
Medicaid/CHIP	0.38	0.37	0.52	0.53	0.45	0.45	0.57	0.59	0.71	0.67
Other[3]	0.16	0.18	0.86	1.04	0.16	0.18	0.73	0.70	0.15	0.18
No Coverage	0.40	0.39	0.63	0.63	0.48	0.44	0.57	0.55	1.00	0.73

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.10P Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.4480		0.2106		0.6556		0.5007		0.9921	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.1939		0.9325		0.1840		0.6293		0.1066	
Midwest	0.0384		0.0999		0.0966		0.2039		0.2392	
South	0.8082		0.1600		0.8385		0.5649		0.3014	
West	0.5918		0.6700		0.4684		0.9835		0.2847	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.2304		0.0691		0.4610		0.4354		0.7187	
Small Metro	0.2303		0.6608		0.2898		0.5975		0.4370	
Nonmetro	0.2836		0.8748		0.2939		0.3276		0.6808	
Urbanized	0.0820		0.8358		0.0966		0.9356		0.0753	
Less Urbanized	0.9782		0.8622		0.9321		0.1553		0.3419	
Completely Rural	0.5815		0.7976		0.5336		0.2115		0.1107	
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	0.6207		0.7733		0.6614		0.6241		0.3036	
100-199%	0.2796		0.3356		0.3814		0.6759		0.1067	
200% or More	0.3521		0.1356		0.6011		0.3383		0.7973	
EDUCATION										
< High School	0.1404		0.9887		0.1152		0.4017		0.2083	
High School Graduate	0.3986		0.0337		0.9421		0.5674		0.4866	
Some College/Associate's Degree	0.6003		0.9192		0.5380		0.8360		0.2199	
College Graduate	0.2081		0.5976		0.1780		0.1979		0.4213	
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	0.3527		0.3051		0.5305		0.4053		0.8998	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.8688		0.5560		0.7239		0.9925		0.4646	
Other[3]	0.2835		0.2226		0.4037		0.5417		0.1362	
No Coverage	0.9933		0.4665		0.8199		0.6718		0.3112	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. The mental illness estimates that are used in the comparisons are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.
[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.12C Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	149	158	53	54	140	145	105	111	95	91
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	57	63	23	24	51	54	49	38	13	35
Midwest	67	64	22	27	62	58	37	42	48	39
South	92	88	29	28	86	80	58	68	64	42
West	85	93	31	29	78	89	61	68	49	61
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	111	132	43	44	102	122	88	93	52	79
Small Metro	93	75	30	29	86	69	51	56	69	34
Nonmetro	53	48	16	18	51	45	26	35	40	28
Urbanized	33	39	11	13	31	36	21	26	23	26
Less Urbanized	34	28	11	11	32	25	17	22	27	12
Completely Rural	19	11	2	7	19	8	4	7	18	4
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	64	70	26	24	59	67	42	53	43	38
100-199%	79	83	25	31	75	77	57	48	48	59
200% or More	107	121	37	37	103	110	75	92	70	58
EDUCATION										
< High School	50	39	17	15	49	34	36	28	34	18
High School Graduate	86	83	28	29	81	76	45	59	67	44
Some College/Associate's Degree	87	103	36	41	78	93	64	70	49	61
College Graduate	72	84	21	20	68	81	61	64	32	47
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	104	112	43	42	95	102	64	81	71	59
Medicaid/CHIP	80	83	22	25	78	80	61	68	50	45
Other[3]	58	66	12	19	58	63	37	31	44	55
No Coverage	66	64	18	20	62	60	49	51	39	32

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.
[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.12D Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.06	0.06	0.16	0.16	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.08	0.08
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.13	0.14	0.40	0.42	0.13	0.14	0.28	0.22	0.06	0.17
Midwest	0.13	0.12	0.30	0.38	0.14	0.13	0.18	0.21	0.20	0.16
South	0.10	0.09	0.23	0.22	0.11	0.10	0.15	0.18	0.15	0.10
West	0.14	0.16	0.37	0.35	0.15	0.17	0.24	0.27	0.19	0.23
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.08	0.09	0.22	0.23	0.08	0.10	0.14	0.15	0.09	0.13
Small Metro	0.12	0.10	0.27	0.26	0.13	0.10	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.09
Nonmetro	0.14	0.14	0.35	0.41	0.16	0.15	0.21	0.27	0.20	0.16
Urbanized	0.20	0.26	0.54	0.60	0.21	0.29	0.37	0.46	0.26	0.36
Less Urbanized	0.20	0.17	0.53	0.56	0.23	0.17	0.28	0.38	0.31	0.14
Completely Rural	0.54	0.28	0.64	1.53	0.60	0.24	0.46	0.52	0.84	0.18
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	0.18	0.22	0.30	0.30	0.22	0.27	0.28	0.39	0.37	0.34
100-199%	0.16	0.17	0.30	0.39	0.18	0.19	0.30	0.25	0.22	0.28
200% or More	0.06	0.07	0.22	0.22	0.07	0.07	0.11	0.13	0.09	0.07
EDUCATION										
< High School	0.16	0.13	0.35	0.32	0.19	0.13	0.32	0.26	0.22	0.12
High School Graduate	0.14	0.13	0.26	0.27	0.16	0.15	0.21	0.28	0.22	0.15
Some College/Associate's Degree	0.11	0.13	0.26	0.29	0.12	0.15	0.20	0.22	0.15	0.19
College Graduate	0.09	0.10	0.39	0.39	0.09	0.10	0.16	0.16	0.09	0.12
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	0.06	0.07	0.21	0.21	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.09	0.08
Medicaid/CHIP	0.22	0.23	0.29	0.35	0.26	0.28	0.37	0.41	0.37	0.36
Other[3]	0.09	0.09	0.46	0.76	0.09	0.09	0.47	0.42	0.08	0.09
No Coverage	0.27	0.25	0.37	0.40	0.32	0.28	0.34	0.34	0.71	0.53

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.
[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.12P   Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.0836		0.2418		0.1360		0.0753		0.7600	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.8471		0.3064		0.8421		0.3948		0.2785	
Midwest	0.0889		0.0968		0.2168		0.0498		0.9255	
South	0.8247		0.8531		0.8483		0.1148		0.1417	
West	0.1781		0.8388		0.1242		0.4307		0.1346	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.0101		0.2897		0.0159		0.3006		0.0074	
Small Metro	0.3776		0.8049		0.3110		0.4845		0.0508	
Nonmetro	0.4857		0.5209		0.6409		0.0426		0.1826	
Urbanized	0.1013		0.6058		0.1501		0.1466		0.7334	
Less Urbanized	0.6022		0.8485		0.6640		0.1629		0.0601	
Completely Rural	0.7530		0.1301		0.4586		0.6177		0.2713	
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	0.4765		0.7303		0.3713		0.0984		0.6331	
100-199%	0.2221		0.0438		0.5567		0.3886		0.1072	
200% or More	0.1794		0.6396		0.1938		0.0357		0.6186	
EDUCATION										
< High School	0.0805		0.4791		0.1045		0.3680		0.1528	
High School Graduate	0.3121		0.3758		0.4681		0.0614		0.4328	
Some College/Associate's Degree	0.0351		0.1990		0.0730		0.1447		0.3029	
College Graduate	0.3802		0.9740		0.3118		0.6591		0.1540	
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	0.0709		0.8086		0.0555		0.0117		0.8456	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.3003		0.1841		0.4959		0.4804		0.9221	
Other[3]	0.9480		0.1336		0.7456		0.3871		0.6991	
No Coverage	0.9081		0.7363		0.8282		0.9801		0.7163	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI that are used in the comparisons are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. The mental illness estimates that are used in the comparisons are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.
[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.14C Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	220	220	70	69	211	208	155	150	145	134
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	109	75	28	26	105	69	60	59	83	33
Midwest	92	105	29	31	88	98	62	62	59	74
South	117	125	40	46	111	115	88	91	66	65
West	124	119	42	37	117	115	94	84	76	82
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	192	180	56	61	185	166	132	139	119	86
Small Metro	112	107	44	40	101	100	77	65	66	74
Nonmetro	66	90	23	22	62	85	46	40	47	71
Urbanized	46	74	18	18	42	70	38	27	27	61
Less Urbanized	45	52	14	13	43	50	26	27	35	38
Completely Rural	17	15	5	2	16	15	4	12	15	*
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	101	93	37	37	92	82	61	51	69	62
100-199%	100	85	34	31	93	82	61	55	65	58
200% or More	172	176	49	54	167	166	129	133	108	101
EDUCATION										
< High School	104	81	24	25	100	77	46	40	90	67
High School Graduate	97	103	31	39	94	96	74	80	58	58
Some College/Associate's Degree	126	115	54	52	117	101	91	74	67	67
College Graduate	113	131	30	35	109	125	89	102	66	73
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	166	164	59	64	158	148	119	114	103	92
Medicaid/CHIP	118	98	31	30	110	93	72	66	86	70
Other[3]	89	107	19	19	87	107	46	43	74	98
No Coverage	79	77	25	26	78	70	67	66	39	30

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.
[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.14D Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.09	0.09	0.21	0.20	0.10	0.10	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.12
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.25	0.17	0.48	0.45	0.28	0.18	0.35	0.34	0.40	0.16
Midwest	0.18	0.20	0.40	0.43	0.20	0.22	0.31	0.30	0.24	0.30
South	0.12	0.13	0.31	0.36	0.14	0.14	0.23	0.24	0.15	0.15
West	0.21	0.20	0.51	0.45	0.23	0.22	0.38	0.33	0.29	0.31
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.14	0.13	0.28	0.30	0.15	0.14	0.22	0.22	0.20	0.14
Small Metro	0.14	0.13	0.37	0.35	0.15	0.15	0.25	0.21	0.19	0.20
Nonmetro	0.18	0.26	0.49	0.49	0.19	0.28	0.37	0.31	0.24	0.39
Urbanized	0.27	0.49	0.88	0.83	0.28	0.54	0.66	0.48	0.31	0.84
Less Urbanized	0.26	0.32	0.61	0.64	0.29	0.34	0.44	0.48	0.40	0.43
Completely Rural	0.47	0.38	1.43	0.56	0.51	0.41	0.46	0.86	0.71	*
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	0.29	0.28	0.41	0.42	0.35	0.33	0.42	0.38	0.58	0.56
100-199%	0.20	0.18	0.40	0.39	0.22	0.20	0.31	0.29	0.30	0.28
200% or More	0.10	0.10	0.29	0.31	0.11	0.11	0.18	0.19	0.13	0.12
EDUCATION										
< High School	0.33	0.27	0.50	0.52	0.38	0.30	0.39	0.37	0.60	0.45
High School Graduate	0.16	0.17	0.30	0.36	0.18	0.19	0.35	0.37	0.19	0.20
Some College/Associate's Degree	0.16	0.15	0.36	0.35	0.18	0.16	0.29	0.23	0.20	0.20
College Graduate	0.14	0.15	0.53	0.67	0.14	0.16	0.23	0.25	0.18	0.19
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	0.10	0.10	0.27	0.29	0.11	0.10	0.17	0.17	0.13	0.12
Medicaid/CHIP	0.32	0.27	0.41	0.40	0.37	0.33	0.44	0.40	0.63	0.56
Other[3]	0.13	0.15	0.72	0.72	0.13	0.16	0.57	0.58	0.13	0.17
No Coverage	0.32	0.29	0.51	0.51	0.39	0.33	0.46	0.42	0.71	0.50

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.
[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.14P Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2018)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 50+ (2018)	Aged 50+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.7839		0.4934		0.6496		0.6862		0.8507	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.0868		0.2992		0.1386		0.9654		0.0279	
Midwest	0.1684		0.4296		0.2244		0.7794		0.1463	
South	0.8901		0.1085		0.6927		0.7125		0.9012	
West	0.7384		0.6893		0.8460		0.6077		0.7370	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.8372		0.1360		0.5285		0.7939		0.1961	
Small Metro	0.3791		0.4345		0.5612		0.2115		0.5984	
Nonmetro	0.4040		0.7556		0.3478		0.7560		0.2287	
Urbanized	0.2794		0.9064		0.2893		0.1910		0.0700	
Less Urbanized	0.7454		0.9681		0.6948		0.4520		0.9961	
Completely Rural	0.6395		0.2061		0.8770		0.2033		*	
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	0.2750		0.9157		0.2390		0.4632		0.3636	
100-199%	0.6751		0.6238		0.5016		0.8391		0.4708	
200% or More	0.8339		0.1277		0.8325		0.8125		1.0000	
EDUCATION										
< High School	0.4464		0.6259		0.3447		0.7114		0.4001	
High School Graduate	0.7699		0.0397		0.6168		0.5710		0.8364	
Some College/Associate's Degree	0.2723		0.2406		0.4982		0.1422		0.4861	
College Graduate	0.3368		0.5535		0.3262		0.2067		0.8881	
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	0.9346		0.2740		0.6301		0.5466		0.9776	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.3261		0.8268		0.3295		0.5316		0.4022	
Other[3]	0.2069		0.7456		0.2232		0.9337		0.1187	
No Coverage	0.9279		0.5052		0.9153		0.5971		0.2835	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) that are used in the comparisons are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. The mental illness estimates that are used in the comparisons are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.