Table 8.15C Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total[1] (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total[1] (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total[1] (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total[1] (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2019)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	644	631	102	103	739	752	300	328	68	55	305	330
AGE GROUP												
18-49	389	405	81	86	496	516	210	216	51	50	219	227
18-25	151	163	29	30	192	227	86	90	20	15	88	100
26-34	223	240	46	55	280	285	128	129	26	38	133	130
35-49	246	277	54	58	287	322	127	149	35	29	127	152
GENDER/AGE GROUP												
Male 18 or Older	395	404	76	89	425	435	187	203	54	42	183	202
Male 18-49	249	251	63	74	291	286	133	131	38	41	135	130
Female 18 or Older	500	467	70	57	561	551	233	257	40	36	235	260
Female 18-49	279	297	51	51	348	378	163	174	33	30	168	181

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.15D Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total[1] (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total[1] (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total[1] (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total[1] (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2019)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	0.26	0.25	2.27	2.14	0.26	0.26	0.12	0.13	1.69	1.37	0.12	0.13
AGE GROUP												
18-49	0.29	0.30	2.17	2.19	0.29	0.30	0.16	0.16	1.56	1.52	0.16	0.16
18-25	0.44	0.48	2.74	2.96	0.45	0.49	0.25	0.27	2.07	1.78	0.25	0.27
26-34	0.56	0.59	3.79	3.76	0.57	0.60	0.32	0.32	2.41	3.13	0.32	0.32
35-49	0.40	0.45	3.94	3.89	0.40	0.46	0.21	0.24	2.94	2.40	0.21	0.25
GENDER/AGE GROUP												
Male 18 or Older	0.33	0.33	2.65	2.63	0.33	0.33	0.16	0.17	1.98	1.50	0.15	0.17
Male 18-49	0.37	0.38	2.55	2.68	0.38	0.37	0.20	0.20	1.74	1.76	0.20	0.19
Female 18 or Older	0.39	0.36	4.03	3.75	0.39	0.36	0.18	0.20	3.29	2.89	0.18	0.20
Female 18-49	0.41	0.44	3.58	3.84	0.41	0.44	0.24	0.26	3.07	2.98	0.24	0.25

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.15P   Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total[1] (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total[1] (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total[1] (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total[1] (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2019)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	0.0001		0.1767		0.0001		0.0001		0.4897		0.0000	
AGE GROUP												
18-49	0.0000		0.1938		0.0000		0.0000		0.7472		0.0000	
18-25	0.0000		0.1243		0.0000		0.0138		0.1878		0.0062	
26-34	0.0002		0.1483		0.0006		0.1043		0.0935		0.2204	
35-49	0.0008		0.7290		0.0008		0.0015		0.1303		0.0004	
GENDER/AGE GROUP												
Male 18 or Older	0.0173		0.0314		0.0416		0.0258		0.8702		0.0190	
Male 18-49	0.0008		0.1157		0.0022		0.1292		0.7189		0.1508	
Female 18 or Older	0.0007		0.4233		0.0006		0.0014		0.3837		0.0007	
Female 18-49	0.0000		0.9404		0.0000		0.0001		0.3821		0.0000	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) that are used in the comparisons are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. The mental illness estimates that are used in the comparisons are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.16C Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total[1] (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total[1] (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total[1] (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total[1] (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	644	631	70	58	742	751	300	328	52	31	306	335
AGE GROUP												
18-49	389	405	53	53	499	520	210	216	30	30	220	229
18-25	151	163	14	15	194	229	86	90	*	5	90	101
26-34	223	240	*	*	284	289	128	129	*	*	136	133
35-49	246	277	37	42	289	326	127	149	24	*	130	153
GENDER/AGE GROUP												
Male 18 or Older	395	404	61	52	429	442	187	203	46	26	184	206
Male 18-49	249	251	42	46	296	295	133	131	24	25	137	134
Female 18 or Older	500	467	*	*	564	551	233	257	*	*	238	263
Female 18-49	279	297	*	*	348	378	163	174	*	*	170	183

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.16D Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total[1] (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total[1] (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total[1] (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total[1] (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	0.26	0.25	3.79	3.29	0.26	0.25	0.12	0.13	3.02	1.98	0.12	0.13
AGE GROUP												
18-49	0.29	0.30	3.33	3.44	0.29	0.30	0.16	0.16	2.34	2.33	0.16	0.16
18-25	0.44	0.48	4.99	5.11	0.45	0.49	0.25	0.27	*	1.79	0.25	0.27
26-34	0.56	0.59	*	*	0.56	0.60	0.32	0.32	*	*	0.32	0.32
35-49	0.40	0.45	5.26	5.63	0.40	0.45	0.21	0.24	4.00	*	0.21	0.25
GENDER/AGE GROUP												
Male 18 or Older	0.33	0.33	4.50	3.80	0.33	0.34	0.16	0.17	3.58	2.21	0.15	0.17
Male 18-49	0.37	0.38	3.89	3.90	0.37	0.38	0.20	0.20	2.61	2.55	0.20	0.20
Female 18 or Older	0.39	0.36	*	*	0.39	0.36	0.18	0.20	*	*	0.18	0.20
Female 18-49	0.41	0.44	*	*	0.41	0.44	0.24	0.26	*	*	0.24	0.26

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8.16P Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total[1] (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total[1] (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total[1] (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total[1] (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	0.0001		0.8628		0.0000		0.0001		0.0984		0.0000	
AGE GROUP												
18-49	0.0000		0.9489		0.0000		0.0000		0.5007		0.0000	
18-25	0.0000		0.4356		0.0000		0.0138		*		0.0094	
26-34	0.0002		*		0.0003		0.1043		*		0.1459	
35-49	0.0008		0.6724		0.0008		0.0015		*		0.0008	
GENDER/AGE GROUP												
Male 18 or Older	0.0173		0.6257		0.0171		0.0258		0.3062		0.0145	
Male 18-49	0.0008		0.5454		0.0011		0.1292		0.6888		0.1185	
Female 18 or Older	0.0007		*		0.0006		0.0014		*		0.0009	
Female 18-49	0.0000		*		0.0000		0.0001		*		0.0000	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) that are used in the comparisons are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. The mental illness estimates that are used in the comparisons are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.