Table 5.6A   Illicit Drug Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	8,094	8,313	681[a]	894	7,412	7,419	2,599	2,514	4,814	4,905
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	1,436	1,394	71[a]	145	1,365	1,249	497	469	869	780
Midwest	1,638	1,747	190	187	1,447	1,561	579	524	868	1,037
South	2,709	2,595	253	287	2,456	2,309	807	808	1,650	1,500
West	2,311	2,577	168[a]	275	2,143	2,301	716	713	1,427	1,588
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	4,536	4,868	387[a]	525	4,149	4,342	1,482	1,486	2,667	2,856
Small Metro	2,596	2,450	210[a]	274	2,386	2,176	851	739	1,535	1,437
Nonmetro	962	996	84	95	878	901	266	289	612	612
Urbanized	426	529	38	51	387	478	139	163	249	315
Less Urbanized	487	381	36	36	451	345	115	102	336	244
Completely Rural	49	85	10	8	39	78	12	24	27	54
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	2,079	1,903	138[a]	201	1,941	1,702	714	593	1,227	1,109
100-199%	1,908	1,821	144[a]	228	1,764	1,594	612	539	1,152	1,055
200% or More	4,045	4,512	400	465	3,646	4,046	1,211	1,305	2,435	2,741
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	3,949	3,941	359	441	3,590	3,500	1,534	1,500	2,056	2,000
Medicaid/CHIP	2,463	2,513	282[a]	400	2,181	2,114	583	555	1,599	1,558
Other[3]	1,003	947	34	50	969	897	161	206	809	690
No Coverage	1,319	1,515	45	49	1,274	1,467	388	381	886	1,086

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.
[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 5.6B   Illicit Drug Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	3.0	3.0	2.7[a]	3.6	3.0	3.0	7.6	7.5	2.2	2.3
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	3.0	2.9	1.8[a]	3.7	3.1	2.9	8.5	8.1	2.3	2.1
Midwest	2.9	3.0	3.6	3.5	2.8	3.0	8.0	7.3	1.9	2.3
South	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.4	6.3	6.4	2.0	1.8
West	3.6	3.9	2.8[a]	4.6	3.6	3.9	8.8	8.8	2.8	3.1
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	3.0	3.2	2.8[a]	3.9	3.0	3.1	7.8	7.9	2.2	2.4
Small Metro	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.5	3.2	2.9	8.0	7.0	2.4	2.2
Nonmetro	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.6	6.1	6.7	1.9	2.0
Urbanized	2.4[a]	3.3	2.7	3.3	2.4[a]	3.3	7.2	8.1	1.7	2.6
Less Urbanized	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.8	2.1	5.5	5.3	2.4	1.7
Completely Rural	1.3	2.0	2.6	1.9	1.2	2.0	3.5	6.3	0.9	1.5
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	5.2	5.1	2.5[a]	3.9	5.6	5.3	8.6	7.5	4.7	4.5
100-199%	3.5	3.4	2.8[a]	4.3	3.6	3.3	7.4	7.0	2.8	2.6
200% or More	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.2	2.2	2.4	7.3	7.7	1.6	1.8
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	2.2	2.2	2.5	3.1	2.2	2.1	7.5	7.3	1.4	1.4
Medicaid/CHIP	5.3	5.6	3.0[a]	4.2	5.9	5.9	8.1	7.7	5.4	5.5
Other[3]	1.4	1.3	2.8	4.1	1.4	1.3	6.2	8.1	1.2	1.0
No Coverage	5.1	5.6	4.1	4.2	5.2	5.7	8.1	7.9	4.5	5.2

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 5.7A   Alcohol Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 12-20 (2018)	Aged 12-20 (2019)	Aged 21+ (2018)	Aged 21+ (2019)
TOTAL	14,818	14,504	401	414	14,418	14,090	3,424[a]	3,132	10,994	10,959	1,392	1,270	13,426	13,234
GEOGRAPHIC REGION														
Northeast	2,660	2,344	62	70	2,598	2,274	677[a]	546	1,921	1,728	244	206	2,416	2,138
Midwest	3,033	3,332	84	101	2,949	3,230	753	755	2,196	2,475	321	333	2,712	2,998
South	4,872	4,855	128	126	4,744	4,728	1,086	1,012	3,658	3,717	451	425	4,421	4,429
West	4,253	3,974	126	116	4,127	3,858	908	819	3,219	3,039	376	306	3,878	3,668
COUNTY TYPE														
Large Metro	8,762	8,303	220	215	8,542	8,088	1,825	1,804	6,718	6,284	670	639	8,092	7,664
Small Metro	4,185	4,375	109	122	4,076	4,253	1,153[a]	951	2,923	3,302	494	421	3,692	3,954
Nonmetro	1,871	1,826	72	76	1,799	1,750	447	377	1,353	1,373	228	210	1,643	1,616
Urbanized	927	965	20	30	907	935	238	208	669	726	85	93	842	871
Less Urbanized	825	700	47	35	778	666	190[a]	124	588	541	127	82	697	618
Completely Rural	119	161	5	12	115	149	19	44	96	105	16	35	104	126
POVERTY LEVEL[1]														
Less Than 100%	2,351	2,039	73	74	2,278	1,965	758	650	1,520	1,315	335	274	2,017	1,764
100-199%	2,629	2,599	76	85	2,553	2,514	715	600	1,838	1,914	275	229	2,354	2,371
200% or More	9,731	9,741	251	255	9,480	9,486	1,844	1,757	7,636	7,729	685	664	9,046	9,077
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]														
Private	9,466	9,239	251	236	9,215	9,003	2,365	2,169	6,850	6,834	908	778	8,558	8,461
Medicaid/CHIP	2,735	2,413	123	156	2,613	2,257	532	532	2,081	1,725	332	379	2,403	2,034
Other[3]	1,950	2,311	19	22	1,930	2,289	244	236	1,686	2,053	94	87	1,856	2,224
No Coverage	1,935	1,978	19	17	1,916	1,961	383	330	1,532	1,631	111	91	1,824	1,887

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.
[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 5.7B   Alcohol Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 12-20 (2018)	Aged 12-20 (2019)	Aged 21+ (2018)	Aged 21+ (2019)
TOTAL	5.4	5.3	1.6	1.7	5.8	5.6	10.1	9.3	5.1	5.1	3.7	3.3	5.7	5.6
GEOGRAPHIC REGION														
Northeast	5.6	4.9	1.6	1.8	5.9	5.2	11.5[a]	9.5	5.1	4.5	4.0	3.4	5.8	5.1
Midwest	5.3	5.8	1.6	1.9	5.7	6.2	10.4	10.5	4.9	5.5	3.9	4.1	5.5	6.1
South	4.7	4.6	1.3	1.3	5.0	5.0	8.5	8.0	4.5	4.5	3.1	2.9	5.0	4.9
West	6.5	6.1	2.1	1.9	7.0	6.5	11.1	10.1	6.3	5.9	4.2	3.4	6.9	6.5
COUNTY TYPE														
Large Metro	5.7	5.4	1.6	1.6	6.2	5.8	9.6	9.6	5.6	5.2	3.2	3.1	6.1	5.8
Small Metro	5.1	5.2	1.5	1.6	5.5	5.6	10.8[a]	9.0	4.6	5.1	4.2	3.5	5.3	5.5
Nonmetro	4.7	4.8	2.0	2.1	5.0	5.1	10.2	8.7	4.3	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.8	4.9
Urbanized	5.3	6.1	1.4	2.0	5.6	6.5	12.3	10.3	4.7	5.9	3.9	4.0	5.4	6.4
Less Urbanized	4.6	3.9	2.7	2.1	4.8	4.1	9.1[a]	6.4	4.1	3.8	5.0	3.3	4.5	4.0
Completely Rural	3.2	3.7	1.4	2.9	3.4	3.8	5.5	11.8	3.2	2.9	3.2	5.9	3.2	3.4
POVERTY LEVEL[1]														
Less Than 100%	5.9	5.4	1.3	1.4	6.6	6.1	9.1	8.2	5.8	5.4	3.7	3.2	6.5	6.1
100-199%	4.8	4.9	1.5	1.6	5.2	5.3	8.7	7.8	4.5	4.8	3.4	2.8	5.1	5.3
200% or More	5.5	5.3	1.8	1.8	5.8	5.6	11.1	10.4	5.2	5.1	3.4	3.2	5.7	5.6
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]														
Private	5.3	5.1	1.8	1.7	5.6	5.4	11.6	10.6	4.7	4.7	4.2	3.6	5.4	5.3
Medicaid/CHIP	5.9	5.3	1.3	1.7	7.1	6.3	7.3	7.3	7.0	6.1	2.6	2.9	7.2	6.3
Other[3]	2.8	3.3	1.6	1.8	2.8	3.3	9.5	9.3	2.6	3.1	4.3	3.8	2.8	3.3
No Coverage	7.5	7.3	1.7	1.4	7.8	7.6	8.0	6.8	7.7	7.7	3.8	3.1	8.0	7.8

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.
[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.
[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 5.8A   Substance Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	20,258	20,404	916[a]	1,119	19,343	19,285	5,118[a]	4,771	14,225	14,514
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	3,670	3,335	118[a]	173	3,552	3,162	1,009	872	2,543	2,290
Midwest	4,095	4,538	236	248	3,859	4,289	1,108	1,082	2,751[a]	3,207
South	6,821	6,693	319	362	6,502	6,330	1,642	1,540	4,860	4,791
West	5,672	5,838	243[a]	334	5,429	5,504	1,359	1,277	4,070	4,227
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	11,743	11,727	519	625	11,224	11,102	2,805	2,772	8,420	8,330
Small Metro	5,969	6,117	269[a]	350	5,701	5,767	1,712[a]	1,441	3,988	4,326
Nonmetro	2,546	2,560	128	143	2,418	2,417	601	558	1,817	1,858
Urbanized	1,200	1,342	50	64	1,150	1,279	316	308	834	970
Less Urbanized	1,189	988	67	61	1,122	927	259[a]	195	863	732
Completely Rural	157	230	11	18	146	211	26	55	120	156
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	3,741	3,401	176	240	3,565	3,161	1,254[a]	1,024	2,310	2,137
100-199%	3,929	3,975	188[a]	269	3,741	3,706	1,103	997	2,639	2,710
200% or More	12,452	12,856	551	609	11,901	12,247	2,625	2,579	9,276	9,668
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	12,064	11,943	519	580	11,546	11,363	3,303	3,099	8,243	8,264
Medicaid/CHIP	4,367	4,219	348[a]	470	4,019	3,749	933	899	3,085	2,850
Other[3]	2,749	3,040	40	65	2,709	2,975	352	381	2,357	2,593
No Coverage	2,839	3,048	51	58	2,788	2,990	676	605	2,112	2,385

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 5.8B   Substance Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	7.4	7.4	3.7[a]	4.5	7.8	7.7	15.0	14.1	6.6	6.7
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	7.7	7.0	3.0[a]	4.4	8.1	7.2	17.2	15.1	6.7	6.0
Midwest	7.2	7.9	4.5	4.7	7.4	8.2	15.3	15.1	6.2[a]	7.1
South	6.6	6.4	3.3	3.7	6.9	6.7	12.9	12.1	6.0	5.8
West	8.7	8.9	4.1[a]	5.6	9.2	9.2	16.6	15.8	8.0	8.2
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	7.7	7.6	3.7[a]	4.6	8.1	7.9	14.8	14.7	7.0	6.9
Small Metro	7.3	7.3	3.6[a]	4.5	7.7	7.6	16.0[a]	13.6	6.3	6.7
Nonmetro	6.5	6.7	3.6	4.0	6.7	7.0	13.8	12.9	5.8	6.2
Urbanized	6.8[a]	8.4	3.5	4.2	7.1[a]	8.9	16.3	15.2	5.8[a]	7.9
Less Urbanized	6.6	5.5	3.9	3.7	6.9	5.7	12.4	10.1	6.0	5.1
Completely Rural	4.2	5.3	3.1	4.5	4.3	5.4	7.7	14.8	4.0	4.4
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	9.3	9.1	3.2[a]	4.7	10.3	9.8	15.0[a]	13.0	8.8	8.7
100-199%	7.2	7.5	3.6[a]	5.0	7.6	7.8	13.4	12.9	6.4	6.8
200% or More	7.0	7.0	3.9	4.2	7.2	7.2	15.7	15.2	6.3	6.3
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	6.7	6.6	3.7	4.1	7.0	6.9	16.1	15.2	5.7	5.7
Medicaid/CHIP	9.4	9.3	3.7[a]	5.0	10.9	10.5	12.9	12.4	10.4	10.0
Other[3]	4.0	4.3	3.4	5.3	4.0	4.3	13.7	15.0	3.6	3.9
No Coverage	11.0	11.3	4.6	5.0	11.3	11.6	14.0	12.5	10.7	11.3

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[a] The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

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Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.