Table 3.6C   Youths Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	64	61	92	92	84	87	75	72
AGE GROUP								
12-13	150	153	149	151	150	151	149	147
14-15	156	157	147	151	151	152	150	151
16-17	162	162	139	145	146	152	153	160
GENDER								
Male	49	45	62	66	58	61	54	54
Female	37	39	65	63	57	59	47	47
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	53	49	78	78	72	70	62	58
White	224	240	209	220	220	224	218	232
Black or African American	104	109	99	102	100	106	103	110
AIAN	18	24	18	25	17	25	18	25
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	92	83	90	81	91	82	89	82
Two or More Races	40	43	36	39	38	40	41	43
Hispanic or Latino	34	35	51	49	47	48	40	42
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	277	269	259	251	267	261	269	261
Small Metro	178	197	161	189	168	189	172	193
Nonmetro	117	132	112	121	115	124	115	126
Urbanized	76	94	73	83	75	84	75	88
Less Urbanized	93	88	89	84	90	86	92	84
Completely Rural	43	45	42	42	43	43	42	42

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.6D   Youths Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	0.26	0.25	0.38	0.37	0.34	0.35	0.31	0.29
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.38	0.34	0.42	0.43	0.39	0.39	0.42	0.44
14-15	0.40	0.43	0.62	0.64	0.55	0.55	0.46	0.46
16-17	0.51	0.49	0.74	0.78	0.68	0.79	0.61	0.60
GENDER								
Male	0.39	0.36	0.50	0.53	0.47	0.49	0.44	0.43
Female	0.31	0.32	0.54	0.52	0.48	0.49	0.39	0.39
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.28	0.27	0.42	0.42	0.39	0.38	0.33	0.31
White	0.33	0.30	0.54	0.53	0.49	0.46	0.41	0.38
Black or African American	0.76	0.69	0.93	0.95	0.91	0.87	0.76	0.76
AIAN	2.44	3.22	2.69	4.30	3.71	3.89	2.78	3.13
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.00	0.94	0.95	1.09	0.88	0.95	1.15	1.06
Two or More Races	1.08	1.25	1.98	1.92	1.98	1.83	1.31	1.40
Hispanic or Latino	0.58	0.57	0.87	0.80	0.78	0.79	0.68	0.69
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.36	0.31	0.55	0.53	0.50	0.50	0.41	0.42
Small Metro	0.42	0.48	0.63	0.69	0.55	0.65	0.58	0.53
Nonmetro	0.70	0.64	0.92	0.89	0.82	0.84	0.71	0.73
Urbanized	1.10	1.02	1.77	1.60	1.45	1.46	1.14	1.17
Less Urbanized	0.95	0.89	1.19	1.21	1.08	1.16	1.00	1.08
Completely Rural	2.20	1.48	2.55	2.42	2.21	2.13	2.47	1.92

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.6P **Youths Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	0.4489		0.1567		0.0133		0.3888	
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.2529		0.6731		0.6658		0.9715	
14-15	0.3370		0.5024		0.4538		0.4295	
16-17	0.3673		0.0440		0.0012		0.7138	
GENDER								
Male	0.1214		0.1487		0.0427		0.2033	
Female	0.5225		0.5482		0.1444		0.9057	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3548		0.1991		0.0186		0.1169	
White	0.0943		0.5394		0.0216		0.1991	
Black or African American	0.9271		0.6302		0.7579		0.1790	
AIAN	0.3534		0.0604		0.2575		0.5518	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.6631		0.2232		0.5458		0.5847	
Two or More Races	0.2684		0.7811		0.3639		0.3679	
Hispanic or Latino	0.9783		0.5443		0.3765		0.4918	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.2072		0.3884		0.2171		0.7771	
Small Metro	0.2114		0.2709		0.0208		0.5106	
Nonmetro	0.1233		0.6637		0.4434		0.3680	
Urbanized	0.8635		0.4605		0.1279		0.8638	
Less Urbanized	0.0889		0.6778		0.5722		0.2887	
Completely Rural	0.1016		0.7816		0.8984		0.3747	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.7C Youths Felt That Close Friends Would Strongly Disapprove or Somewhat Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	71	68	105	104	102	102	76	80
AGE GROUP								
12-13	148	150	147	146	149	147	149	148
14-15	154	155	142	142	145	142	150	149
16-17	156	156	123	130	124	136	152	156
GENDER								
Male	53	48	73	73	71	73	57	55
Female	46	47	75	73	73	72	49	55
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	57	54	89	88	87	85	67	62
White	224	234	199	208	204	215	221	234
Black or African American	104	109	91	100	91	99	101	108
AIAN	18	25	17	*	17	*	18	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	89	81	84	78	85	79	87	80
Two or More Races	41	41	36	36	36	37	40	41
Hispanic or Latino	41	41	57	57	55	58	39	47
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	278	261	245	236	252	239	268	258
Small Metro	169	194	148	172	152	177	166	186
Nonmetro	118	131	105	117	108	118	113	126
Urbanized	75	92	69	82	70	83	74	88
Less Urbanized	95	88	83	82	85	83	90	87
Completely Rural	42	43	40	40	40	39	42	42

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.7D   Youths Felt That Close Friends Would Strongly Disapprove or Somewhat Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	0.29	0.28	0.43	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.31	0.33
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.41	0.39	0.52	0.45	0.47	0.43	0.42	0.42
14-15	0.46	0.45	0.71	0.72	0.67	0.71	0.55	0.56
16-17	0.57	0.50	0.82	0.86	0.81	0.88	0.63	0.63
GENDER								
Male	0.43	0.38	0.59	0.59	0.58	0.59	0.46	0.45
Female	0.38	0.39	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.60	0.41	0.46
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.31	0.29	0.48	0.48	0.47	0.47	0.36	0.34
White	0.36	0.32	0.61	0.56	0.57	0.55	0.42	0.39
Black or African American	0.76	0.82	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.10	0.85	0.85
AIAN	2.05	3.65	3.63	*	3.54	*	1.99	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.32	0.95	1.48	1.40	1.54	1.32	1.59	1.06
Two or More Races	1.33	1.32	2.15	1.93	1.90	1.97	1.35	1.46
Hispanic or Latino	0.69	0.67	0.96	0.94	0.93	0.96	0.67	0.78
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.40	0.37	0.62	0.62	0.60	0.59	0.43	0.41
Small Metro	0.48	0.53	0.73	0.77	0.69	0.78	0.56	0.63
Nonmetro	0.75	0.70	0.96	0.89	0.93	0.87	0.77	0.72
Urbanized	1.17	0.93	1.48	1.51	1.53	1.41	1.10	1.42
Less Urbanized	1.01	0.99	1.33	1.36	1.33	1.35	1.15	1.06
Completely Rural	2.71	2.29	2.81	2.35	2.50	2.19	1.98	2.08

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.7P   **Youths Felt That Close Friends Would Strongly Disapprove or Somewhat Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	0.1098		0.1537		0.4892		0.4707	
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.9433		0.9801		0.5292		0.3093	
14-15	0.3829		1.0000		0.6592		0.4326	
16-17	0.1524		0.2086		0.4046		0.5341	
GENDER								
Male	0.0308		0.3327		0.2982		0.1948	
Female	0.9551		0.3077		0.9272		0.7402	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1119		0.1188		0.2492		0.0929	
White	0.0303		0.0633		0.2309		0.0862	
Black or African American	0.8268		0.5398		0.6432		0.3331	
AIAN	0.2002		*		*		*	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.6181		0.5040		0.0882		0.2645	
Two or More Races	0.5857		0.4667		0.3912		0.5210	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5410		0.8709		0.6150		0.2704	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.0795		0.3886		0.7383		0.1965	
Small Metro	0.9037		0.5266		0.8394		0.3833	
Nonmetro	0.3945		0.2276		0.1044		0.3325	
Urbanized	0.4041		0.6430		0.5021		0.8366	
Less Urbanized	0.3822		0.0799		0.0335		0.0301	
Completely Rural	0.5033		0.4642		0.3265		0.3091	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.8C   Youths Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	60	62	99	101	106	100	74	70
AGE GROUP								
12-13	149	151	149	151	148	150	149	151
14-15	151	153	139	140	138	141	150	148
16-17	159	162	128	137	126	134	155	158
GENDER								
Male	44	46	70	68	70	71	56	50
Female	43	43	74	76	75	75	49	52
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	50	52	85	85	90	85	63	59
White	224	236	201	208	203	210	223	234
Black or African American	103	109	95	99	93	97	101	107
AIAN	*	23	*	21	*	23	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	92	83	88	78	88	79	91	82
Two or More Races	40	42	36	38	34	38	40	42
Hispanic or Latino	32	34	56	53	58	55	39	40
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	275	262	245	234	246	235	273	257
Small Metro	173	197	150	177	152	179	169	189
Nonmetro	120	129	109	119	109	117	117	126
Urbanized	77	93	68	80	68	81	74	91
Less Urbanized	96	86	88	83	89	81	94	84
Completely Rural	45	45	42	42	42	43	43	44

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.8D   Youths Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	0.24	0.25	0.41	0.41	0.43	0.41	0.30	0.29
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.36	0.34	0.46	0.45	0.49	0.43	0.40	0.37
14-15	0.38	0.47	0.66	0.72	0.68	0.71	0.50	0.53
16-17	0.48	0.48	0.82	0.84	0.81	0.85	0.60	0.60
GENDER								
Male	0.35	0.37	0.57	0.54	0.57	0.57	0.45	0.40
Female	0.36	0.35	0.61	0.63	0.62	0.62	0.41	0.43
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.27	0.28	0.46	0.46	0.49	0.46	0.34	0.32
White	0.30	0.33	0.58	0.56	0.59	0.55	0.38	0.37
Black or African American	0.76	0.72	1.04	1.08	1.14	1.08	0.89	0.86
AIAN	*	3.06	*	3.76	*	4.03	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.85	0.94	1.59	1.52	1.64	1.34	1.32	0.94
Two or More Races	1.08	1.19	1.99	2.02	2.13	2.06	1.15	1.33
Hispanic or Latino	0.54	0.56	0.94	0.87	0.98	0.91	0.66	0.67
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.33	0.34	0.57	0.61	0.60	0.58	0.41	0.37
Small Metro	0.46	0.46	0.68	0.69	0.72	0.75	0.52	0.54
Nonmetro	0.72	0.59	1.11	0.91	1.04	0.89	0.83	0.73
Urbanized	1.19	0.95	1.94	1.35	1.77	1.35	1.38	1.10
Less Urbanized	0.84	0.89	1.35	1.38	1.43	1.37	1.10	1.09
Completely Rural	2.50	1.53	2.96	2.07	3.33	2.32	2.44	1.57

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.8P   Youths Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

| Demographic/Geographic Characteristic | SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR | | | | | | | |
| | Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day | | Trying Marijuana Once or Twice | | Using Marijuana Once a Month or More | | Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day | |
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	0.9065		0.4808		0.5365		0.6855	
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.8676		0.4425		0.5725		0.4413	
14-15	0.2682		0.3749		0.6453		0.4244	
16-17	0.4002		0.2028		0.8836		0.4880	
GENDER								
Male	0.8185		0.5419		0.6702		0.3863	
Female	0.9421		0.7139		0.6660		0.1438	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6600		0.5746		0.4972		0.3524	
White	0.8418		0.5979		0.8143		0.5060	
Black or African American	0.0804		0.4693		0.4741		0.4026	
AIAN	*		*		*		*	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.7755		0.8960		0.1877		0.3616	
Two or More Races	0.5334		0.6855		0.9412		0.3945	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6731		0.6876		0.9308		0.0447	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.6025		0.9746		0.6778		0.9803	
Small Metro	0.6315		0.5420		0.8675		0.2142	
Nonmetro	0.5428		0.2662		0.2694		0.3527	
Urbanized	0.7743		0.2691		0.1382		0.2554	
Less Urbanized	0.7310		0.6270		0.9636		0.8555	
Completely Rural	0.5331		0.7389		0.7039		0.2921	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.