Table 2.26C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	287	292	39	37	284	290	87	90	267	272
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	89	105	12	11	89	104	34	32	80	96
Midwest	137	130	15	18	136	128	44	46	128	122
South	191	198	28	26	188	197	52	60	178	182
West	131	142	19	16	129	143	43	40	122	136
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	190	206	28	28	189	202	68	69	179	187
Small Metro	186	177	24	21	183	175	59	60	165	163
Nonmetro	149	152	17	18	146	150	39	46	134	137
Urbanized	91	95	9	12	90	93	23	29	85	83
Less Urbanized	112	121	12	12	110	119	30	35	99	106
Completely Rural	59	52	9	7	55	50	13	14	52	46
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	106	106	16	17	104	104	48	52	90	92
100-199%	118	123	15	16	117	122	41	36	109	117
200% or More	240	243	33	32	239	240	65	70	231	228
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	236	237	29	31	234	234	80	84	221	217
Medicaid/CHIP	101	108	24	22	98	105	33	35	93	97
Other[3]	139	151	11	9	139	150	22	33	137	148
No Coverage	106	98	9	12	105	98	28	30	100	91

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 2.26D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.10	0.11	0.16	0.15	0.11	0.12	0.26	0.27	0.12	0.13
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.19	0.22	0.31	0.28	0.20	0.24	0.59	0.56	0.21	0.25
Midwest	0.24	0.23	0.29	0.34	0.26	0.25	0.61	0.65	0.29	0.27
South	0.18	0.19	0.29	0.27	0.20	0.21	0.41	0.47	0.22	0.22
West	0.20	0.22	0.31	0.27	0.22	0.24	0.52	0.49	0.24	0.26
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.12	0.13	0.20	0.20	0.13	0.14	0.34	0.34	0.15	0.15
Small Metro	0.21	0.19	0.32	0.27	0.23	0.21	0.50	0.46	0.24	0.23
Nonmetro	0.34	0.36	0.47	0.46	0.37	0.40	0.77	0.90	0.40	0.43
Urbanized	0.47	0.53	0.61	0.74	0.50	0.59	1.07	1.26	0.54	0.63
Less Urbanized	0.52	0.54	0.66	0.66	0.58	0.60	1.19	1.48	0.63	0.62
Completely Rural	1.16	1.06	1.96	1.52	1.23	1.14	2.79	3.00	1.37	1.21
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	0.25	0.27	0.29	0.33	0.29	0.31	0.50	0.54	0.33	0.37
100-199%	0.21	0.23	0.27	0.29	0.24	0.25	0.49	0.45	0.26	0.29
200% or More	0.13	0.13	0.22	0.21	0.14	0.14	0.37	0.39	0.15	0.15
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	0.13	0.13	0.20	0.21	0.14	0.14	0.36	0.36	0.15	0.15
Medicaid/CHIP	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.23	0.26	0.29	0.44	0.46	0.31	0.33
Other[3]	0.20	0.21	0.93	0.70	0.20	0.22	0.84	1.16	0.21	0.22
No Coverage	0.40	0.36	0.80	1.02	0.42	0.37	0.56	0.62	0.50	0.42

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[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

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[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 2.26P   Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: _P_ Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.2393		0.9229		0.2323		0.0928		0.4377	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.0559		0.8084		0.0589		0.3331		0.0754	
Midwest	0.5349		0.2862		0.6300		0.5646		0.7556	
South	0.9117		0.6071		0.8590		0.1874		0.8399	
West	0.7273		0.5493		0.6695		0.7243		0.7182	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.8101		0.2384		0.9598		0.0989		0.6316	
Small Metro	0.3762		0.1112		0.2647		0.9861		0.2172	
Nonmetro	0.1809		0.7930		0.1592		0.2554		0.2658	
Urbanized	0.3683		0.4039		0.3959		0.1579		0.7475	
Less Urbanized	0.2708		0.3615		0.2282		0.6922		0.2188	
Completely Rural	0.6929		0.5927		0.7449		0.9853		0.7743	
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	0.0211		0.4401		0.0285		0.0191		0.1746	
100-199%	0.9727		0.4245		0.9752		0.1886		0.6604	
200% or More	0.7084		0.3535		0.6183		0.1581		0.8833	
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	0.8356		0.8318		0.8533		0.3211		0.8997	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.6892		0.7642		0.6221		0.7463		0.5337	
Other[3]	0.0891		0.3256		0.0775		0.0585		0.1409	
No Coverage	0.6482		0.4216		0.5886		0.2393		0.3716	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

[1] Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

[2] Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

[3] Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 2.27C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	245	264	25	25	243	262	65	74	233	246
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	72	94	8	7	71	94	27	23	63	89
Midwest	119	120	8	10	119	120	35	37	114	117
South	169	180	20	19	168	179	44	51	160	167
West	106	110	9	10	105	109	24	29	102	103
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	169	173	17	19	169	170	51	50	161	162
Small Metro	152	150	15	13	151	148	43	44	138	140
Nonmetro	130	141	12	11	128	140	31	42	122	127
Urbanized	78	91	7	9	78	91	18	25	74	81
Less Urbanized	94	109	8	6	93	108	25	33	87	95
Completely Rural	55	44	5	5	53	43	8	11	51	41
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	94	82	10	13	93	80	37	37	83	71
100-199%	97	106	10	10	96	106	32	29	91	103
200% or More	209	216	21	18	208	214	48	56	203	203
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	204	212	18	18	203	209	57	67	196	196
Medicaid/CHIP	79	85	16	15	77	83	25	24	72	79
Other[3]	120	137	6	7	119	136	18	26	118	135
No Coverage	87	86	6	9	87	86	23	24	83	80

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Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 2.27D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.19	0.22	0.11	0.11
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.15	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.21	0.45	0.40	0.17	0.23
Midwest	0.21	0.21	0.16	0.19	0.23	0.23	0.49	0.52	0.25	0.26
South	0.16	0.17	0.21	0.20	0.18	0.19	0.34	0.40	0.20	0.20
West	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.30	0.35	0.20	0.20
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.26	0.25	0.13	0.13
Small Metro	0.18	0.17	0.20	0.17	0.19	0.18	0.39	0.35	0.21	0.20
Nonmetro	0.30	0.34	0.33	0.30	0.33	0.38	0.67	0.86	0.36	0.40
Urbanized	0.40	0.52	0.50	0.55	0.44	0.58	0.86	1.16	0.48	0.62
Less Urbanized	0.45	0.51	0.44	0.37	0.50	0.56	1.07	1.41	0.56	0.57
Completely Rural	1.14	0.94	1.30	1.09	1.23	1.03	1.97	2.64	1.36	1.11
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	0.23	0.22	0.18	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.41	0.43	0.31	0.29
100-199%	0.17	0.20	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.22	0.38	0.37	0.22	0.25
200% or More	0.12	0.12	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.28	0.32	0.14	0.13
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.26	0.31	0.13	0.14
Medicaid/CHIP	0.17	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.20	0.23	0.34	0.32	0.24	0.28
Other[3]	0.17	0.19	0.52	0.55	0.17	0.20	0.69	0.95	0.18	0.20
No Coverage	0.33	0.31	0.51	0.79	0.35	0.33	0.47	0.49	0.42	0.38

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Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

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Table 2.27P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.1621		0.4018		0.1363		0.0710		0.2857	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.0289		0.9591		0.0283		0.4859		0.0289	
Midwest	0.1304		0.5789		0.1418		0.2261		0.2527	
South	0.9556		0.2105		0.8449		0.3323		0.9451	
West	0.8298		0.9005		0.8373		0.5071		0.6971	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.9884		0.7951		0.9434		0.3164		0.7133	
Small Metro	0.2387		0.2981		0.1892		0.6761		0.1926	
Nonmetro	0.0693		0.2452		0.0491		0.0757		0.1272	
Urbanized	0.2230		0.4666		0.1761		0.0910		0.3732	
Less Urbanized	0.1151		0.3930		0.1020		0.3892		0.1291	
Completely Rural	0.5937		0.6499		0.6157		0.4101		0.5078	
POVERTY LEVEL[1]										
Less Than 100%	0.2042		0.5872		0.2310		0.0747		0.6019	
100-199%	0.5711		0.6927		0.5652		0.5626		0.4260	
200% or More	0.4223		0.1110		0.3397		0.1636		0.5106	
HEALTH INSURANCE[2]										
Private	0.6108		0.6067		0.5725		0.1340		0.8833	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.5610		0.5013		0.4543		0.3291		0.2689	
Other[3]	0.1439		0.7261		0.1384		0.1425		0.2037	
No Coverage	0.8813		0.6175		0.8465		0.4575		0.6818	

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